chapter 1 C++ 初探

\$ 目录

- 🚺 1. 从 Hello World 谈起
- 2. 系统 I/O
- 3. 猜数字与控制流
- 4. 结构体与自定义数据类型

1, hello world

2、系统IO

- iostream: 标准库所提供的 IO 接口,用于与用户交互
 - 输入流: cin;输出流: cout/cerr/clog
 - 输出流的区别: 1. 输出目标; 2. 是否立即刷新缓冲区
 - 缓冲区与缓冲区刷新: std::flush; std::endl
- 名字空间:用于防止名称冲突
 - std 名字空间
 - 访问名字空间中元素的 3 种方式: 域解析符::; using 语句; 名字空间别名
 - 名字空间与名称改编(name mangling)

3、结构体

- 结构体:将相关的数据放置在一起
 - 可以通过点操作符(.)访问内部元素
 - 可以作为函数的输入参数或返回类型
 - 可以引入成员函数,更好地表示函数与数据的相关性

```
#include <iostream>

// 结构体通常使用.操作符号来访问该元素。
// c++ 之中,结构体也是可以引入 函数的,如下所示:
struct Point{
    int x;
    int y;
    void change_x()
    {
        x = x + 1;
        y = y + 1;
    }
};

int main()
{
    Point P;
    P.x = 4;
    P.y = 5;
```

```
std::cout<< "origin X: "<<P.x << " origin y: "<<P.y << std::endl;
P.change_x();

std::cout<<"change X: "<<P.x<< " change y: "<<P.y<<std::endl;
std::cout<<"exit main function. "<<std::endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

编译方法:

```
lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example$ mkdir build
lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example$ cd build/
lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$ cmake ..
 -- The C compiler identification is GNU 7.5.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 7.5.0
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
 -- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc -- works
 -- Detecting C compiler ABI info
 -- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
 -- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ -- works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
 -- Build files have been written to: /home/lee/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatp
er1/example/build
lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$ make -j
Scanning dependencies of target helloworld
Scanning dependencies of target system_io
Scanning dependencies of target struct
[ 16%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/helloworld.dir/helloworld.cpp.o
  33%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/system_io.dir/system_io.cpp.o
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/struct.dir/struct_cpp.cpp.o
[ 66%] Linking CXX executable struct
[ 83%] Linking CXX executable helloworld
[100%] Linking CXX executable system_io
[100%] Built target struct
[100%] Built target helloworld
[100%] Built target system_io
 ee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$
```

```
# 打开终端
cd 进入 .........../cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make -j

# 分别运行 .
./helloworld
./struct
./system_io
```

```
lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$ ./helloworld hello world lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$ ./struct origin X: 4 origin y: 5 change X: 5 change y: 6 exit main function. lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$ ./system_io please input a number : 4 your input data is: 4 cerr data: 4please input another number : 5 your input data is: 5 clog data : 4cout data : 4lee@lee:~/cpp_program_tips/深蓝学院C++课程/chatper1/example/build$
```