

李昱珩 2017050025

编译原理 PA1-B 实验报告

2019年10月29日

实验报告

编译原理 PA1-B

一、工作内容

1、按照指导书中的方法进行错误恢复

```
121     private SemValue parseSymbol(int symbol, Set<Integer> follow) {
122         var result = query(symbol, token); // get production by lookahead symbol
123         Set<Integer> end = followSet(symbol);
124         end.addAll(follow);
125         if (!beginSet(symbol).contains(token)) {
126             yyerror("syntax error");
127             while(true) {
128                 if (beginSet(symbol).contains(token)) {
129                     result = query(symbol, token);
130                     break;
131                 }
132                 if (follow.contains(token)) return null;
133                 token = nextToken();
134             }
135         }
136
137         var actionId = result.getKey(); // get user-defined action
138
139         var right = result.getValue(); // right-hand side of production
140         var length = right.size();
141         var params = new SemValue[length + 1];
142
143         for (var i = 0; i < length; i++) { // parse right-hand side symbols one by one
144             var term = right.get(i);
145             params[i + 1] = isNonTerminal(term)
146                 ? parseSymbol(term, end) // for non terminals: recursively parse it
147                 : matchToken(term) // for terminals: match token
148             ;
149         }
150         for (var i = 1; i < (length+1); i++) if(params[i] == null) return null;
151         act(actionId, params); // do user-defined action
152         return params[0];
153     }
154
```

2、特性实现

由于PA1-A阶段的工作有一部分可以复用，本阶段更改的文件主要为LLParser.java 和 Decaf.spec 两个。

由于工作内容全部是文法相关，触发动作采用的函数均为PA1-A阶段已经存在的函数，所以接下来会通过展示代码来更直观地了解工作内容。

抽象类和抽象方法：添加关键字和触发动作

```
ClassDef      :   CLASS Id ExtendsClause '{' FieldList '}'
                {
                // add 'false' as first parameter to pass compile
                $$ = svClass(new ClassDef(false, $2.id, Optional.ofNullable($3.id), $5.fieldList, $1.pos));
                }
                |   ABSTRACT CLASS Id ExtendsClause '{' FieldList '}'
                {
                $$ = svClass(new ClassDef(true, $3.id, Optional.ofNullable($4.id), $6.fieldList, $2.pos));
                }
                ;
```

```
FieldList     :   STATIC Type Id '(' VarList ')' Block FieldList
                {
                $$ = $8;
                // change parameter to pass compile
                $$.$fieldList.add(0, new MethodDef(Modifiers.STATIC, $3.id, $2.type, $5.varList, $7.block, $3.pos));
                }
                |   ABSTRACT Type Id '(' VarList ')' ';' FieldList
                {
                $$ = $8;
                $$.$fieldList.add(0, new MethodDef(Modifiers.ABSTRACT, $3.id, $2.type, $5.varList, null, $3.pos));
                }
```

Var 类型：添加关键字和触发动作

```
SimpleStmt    :   Var Initializer
SimpleStmt    :   NONETYPE Id '=' Expr
                {
                $$ = svStmt(new LocalVarDef(null, $2.id, $3.pos, Optional.ofNullable($4.expr), $2.pos));
                }
                |   Var Initializer
                {
                $$ = svStmt(new LocalVarDef($1.type, $1.id, $2.pos, Optional.ofNullable($2.expr), $1.pos));
                }
```

lambda表达式：添加关键字和触发动作，注意提取左公因式。

```
37 Expr      : Expr1
38             {
39                 $$ = $1;
40             }
41 | FUN '(' VarList ')' FUNExpr
42 {
43     if ($5.expr != null) {
44         $$ = svExpr(new Lambda($3.varList, $5.expr, $1.pos));
45     } else if ($5.block != null) {
46         $$ = svExpr(new Lambda($3.varList, $5.block, $1.pos));
47     }
48 }
49 ;
50
51 FUNExpr    : G0SET0 Expr
52             {
53                 $$ = $2;
54             }
55 | Block
56 {
57     $$ = $1;
58 }
59 ;
```

函数类型：在ArrayType中直接添加括号内容，并在thunklist中添加TypeList信息用来追踪。

```
Type      : AtomType ArrayType
           {
               $$ = $1;
               for (int i = 0; i < $2.intVal; i++) {
                   if ($2.thunkList.get(i) == null){
                       $$ = new TArray($$.type, $1.type.pos);
                   } else {
                       $$ = new TLambda($$.type, $2.thunkList.get(i).typeList, $1.type.pos);
                   }
               }
           }
           ;

ArrayType  : '[' ']' ArrayType
           {
               $$ = $3;
               $$.intVal++;
               $$thunkList.add(0, null);
           }
           | '(' TypeList ')' ArrayType
           {
               $$ = $4;
               $$intVal++;
               $$thunkList.add(0, $2);
           }
           | /* empty */
           {
               $$ = new SemValue();
               $$thunkList = new ArrayList<>();
               $$intVal = 0; // counter
           }
           ;
```

```

TypeList      :  Type TypeListEx
                {
                    $$ = $2;
                    $$.$typeList.add(0, $1.type);
                }
| /* empty */
                {
                    $$ = svTypes();
                }
;

TypeListEx    :  ',' Type TypeListEx
                {
                    $$ = $3;
                    $$.$typeList.add(0, $2.type);
                }
| /* empty */
                {
                    $$ = svTypes();
                }
;

```

函数调用：调整了 Expr8 Expr8T Expr9 以及 AfterLParen中的文法，删除了 ExprListOpt。

```
ExprT8      : '[' Expr ']' ExprT8
             {
                 var sv = new SemValue();
                 sv.expr = $2.expr;
                 sv.pos = $1.pos;

                 $$ = $4;
                 $$ thunkList.add(0, sv);
             }
| '.' Id ExprT8
  {
      var sv = new SemValue();
      sv.id = $2.id;
      sv.pos = $2.pos;

      $$ = $3;
      $$ thunkList.add(0, sv);
  }
| '(' ExprList ')' ExprT8
  {
      var sv = new SemValue();
      sv.pos = $1.pos;

      if ($2.exprList != null) {
          sv.exprList = $2.exprList;
      }
      $$ = $4;
      $$ thunkList.add(0, sv);
  }
| /* empty */
  {
      $$ = new SemValue();
      $$ thunkList = new ArrayList<>();
  }
;

AfterLParen  : CLASS Id ')' Expr7
             {
                 $$ = svExpr(new ClassCast($4.expr, $2.id, $4.pos));
             }
| Expr ')' ExprT8
  {
      $$ = $1;
      for (var sv : $3.thunkList) {
          if (sv.expr != null) {
              $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
          } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
              $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
          } else {
              $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
          }
      }
      $.pos = $.expr.pos;
  }
;

Expr8        : Expr9 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr9        : Expr8 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr7        : Expr8 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr6        : Expr7 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr5        : Expr6 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr4        : Expr5 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr3        : Expr4 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr2        : Expr3 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr1        : Expr2 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;

Expr0        : Expr1 ExprT8
             {
                 $$ = $1;
                 for (var sv : $2.thunkList) {
                     if (sv.expr != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new IndexSel($$.expr, sv.expr, sv.pos));
                     } else if (sv.exprList != null) {
                         $$ = svExpr(new Call($$.expr, sv.exprList, sv.pos));
                     } else {
                         $$ = svExpr(new VarSel($$.expr, sv.id, sv.pos));
                     }
                 }
                 $.pos = $.expr.pos;
             }
;
```

二、回答问题

1、在处理else的时候，与最近的else进行匹配。如下图，生成查找表时会出现一个关于else的warning，在处理文法时候，会选择前者，因此是与最近的else匹配。

```
1 Warning: conflict productions at line 260:
2 ElseClause -> ELSE Stmt
3 ElseClause -> <empty>
```

2、以Expr为例：

通过从左开始文法分析，使用如图中的文法规则会使得优先级 $op7 > op6 > op5 \dots > op1$ 。对于结合性，是通过非终结符在文法产生式中的位置来确定的。在本次的文法中，以lambda表达式为例，它是右结合的。

```

Expr1      : Expr2 ExprT1
            {
                $$ = buildBinaryExpr($1, $2.thunkList);
            }
;

ExprT1     : Op1 Expr2 ExprT1
            {
                var sv = new SemValue();
                sv.code = $1.code;
                sv.pos = $1.pos;
                sv.expr = $2.expr;

                $$ = $3;
                $$thunkList.add(0, sv);
            }
| /* empty */
{
    $$ = new SemValue();
    $$thunkList = new ArrayList<>();
}
;

Expr2      : Expr3 ExprT2
            {
                $$ = buildBinaryExpr($1, $2.thunkList);
            }
;

ExprT2     : Op2 Expr3 ExprT2
            {
                var sv = new SemValue();
                sv.code = $1.code;
                sv.pos = $1.pos;
                sv.expr = $2.expr;

                $$ = $3;
                $$thunkList.add(0, sv);
            }
| /* empty */
{
    $$ = new SemValue();
    $$thunkList = new ArrayList<>();
}
;

```

```

Expr       : Expr1
            {
                $$ = $1;
            }
| FUN '(' VarList ')' FUNExpr
{
    if ($5.expr != null) {
        $$ = svExpr(new Lambda($3.varList, $5.expr, $1.pos));
    } else if ($5.block != null) {
        $$ = svExpr(new Lambda($3.varList, $5.block, $1.pos));
    }
}
;

FUNExpr    : G0SET0 Expr
            {
                $$ = $2;
            }
| Block
{
    $$ = $1;
}
;

```

3、

```

class Main {
    static abstract void main() { }
}

```

```

parallels@zhaohengs-ubuntu:/media/p
*** Error at (2,12): syntax error
*** Error at (2,33): syntax error
*** Error at (3,1): syntax error

```

此时理想状态应该是扔掉abstract，只报（2，12）一处错误，然而却报出了3个错误，这是因为abstract在class的follow集合里面，因此也就在static的end集合里面，进而造成了这种错误。