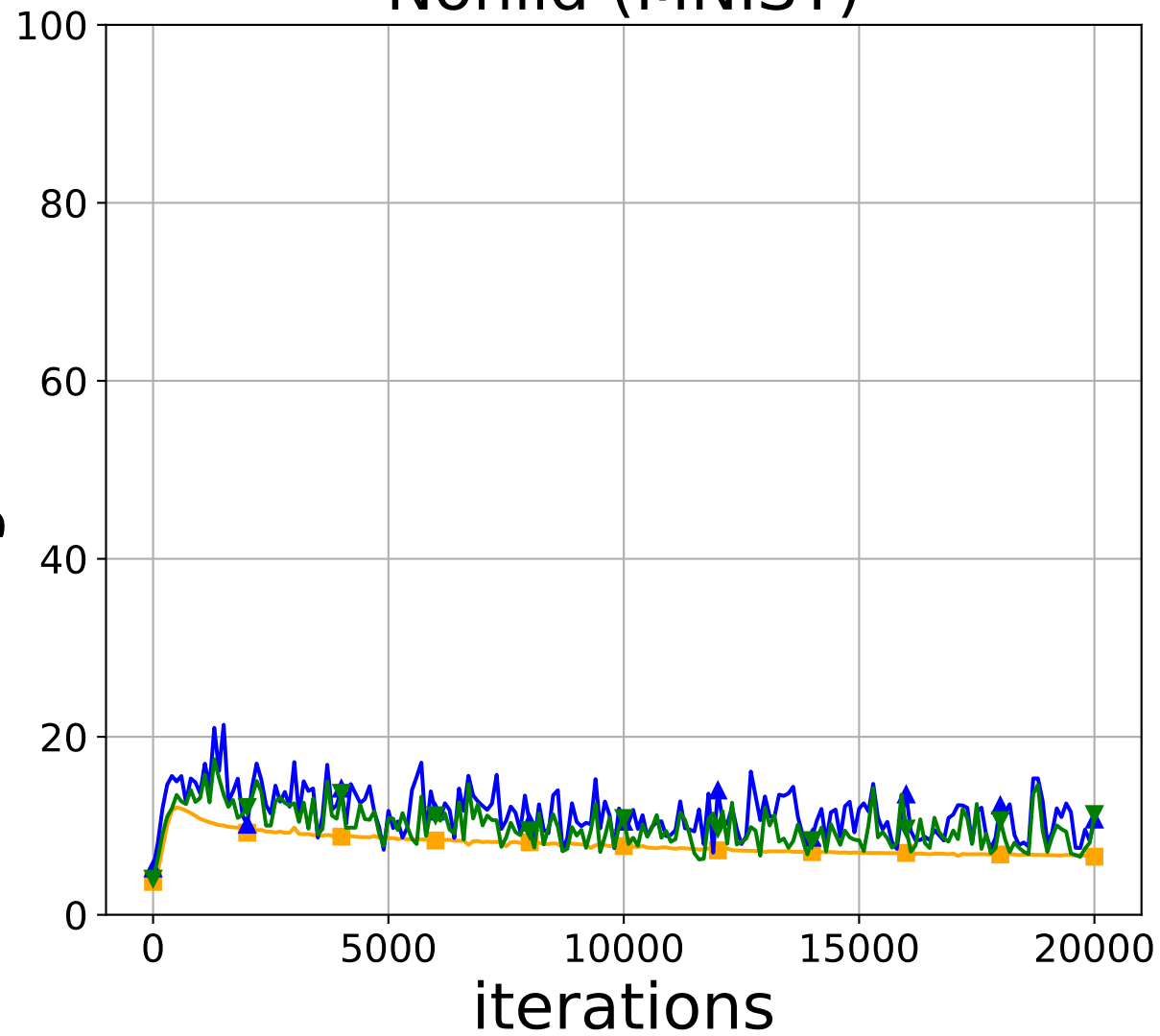
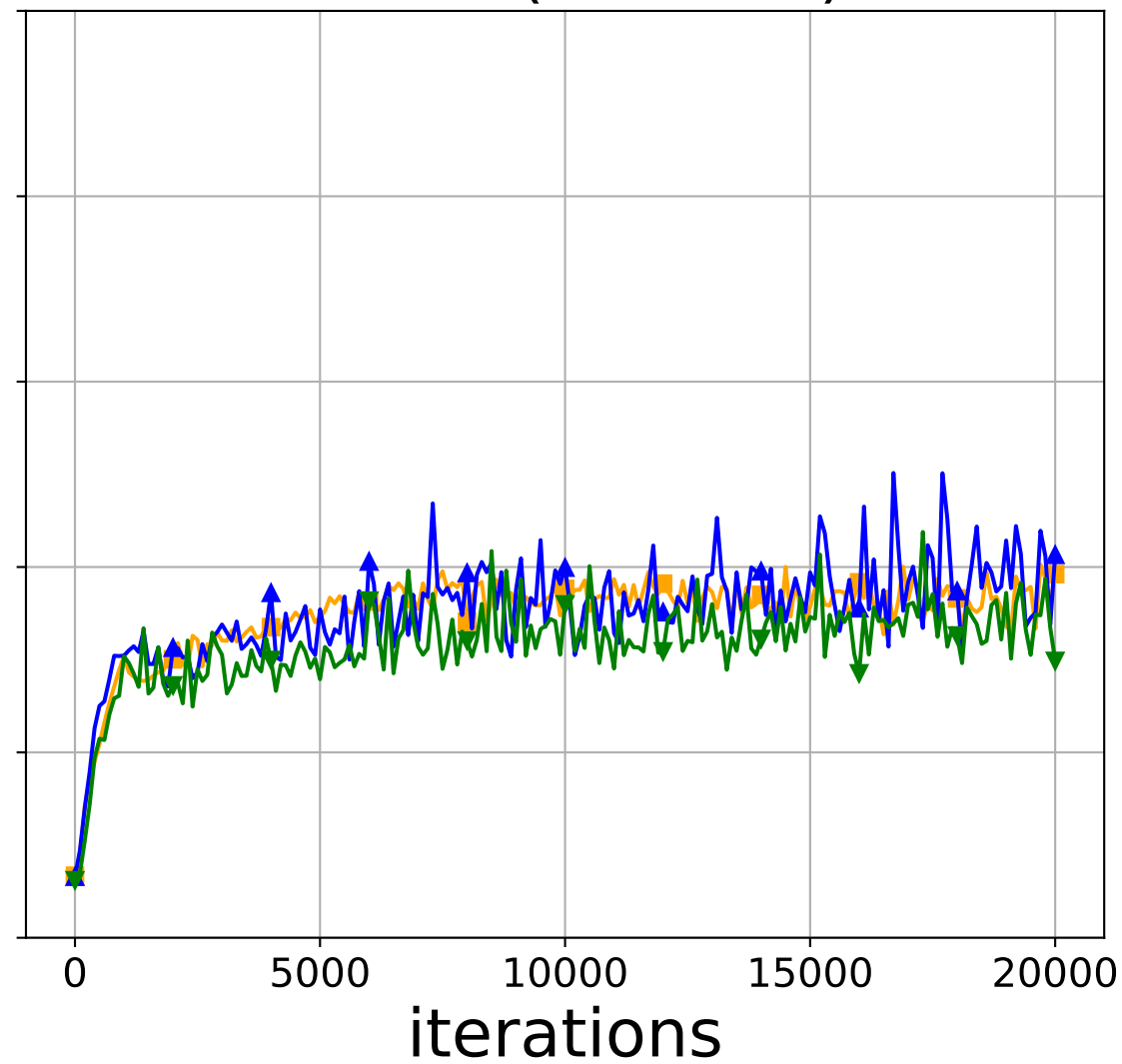


Noniid (MNIST)



Noniid (CIFAR10)



—■— Heterogeneity      —▲— Bound of A under SLF      —▼— Bound of A under DLF