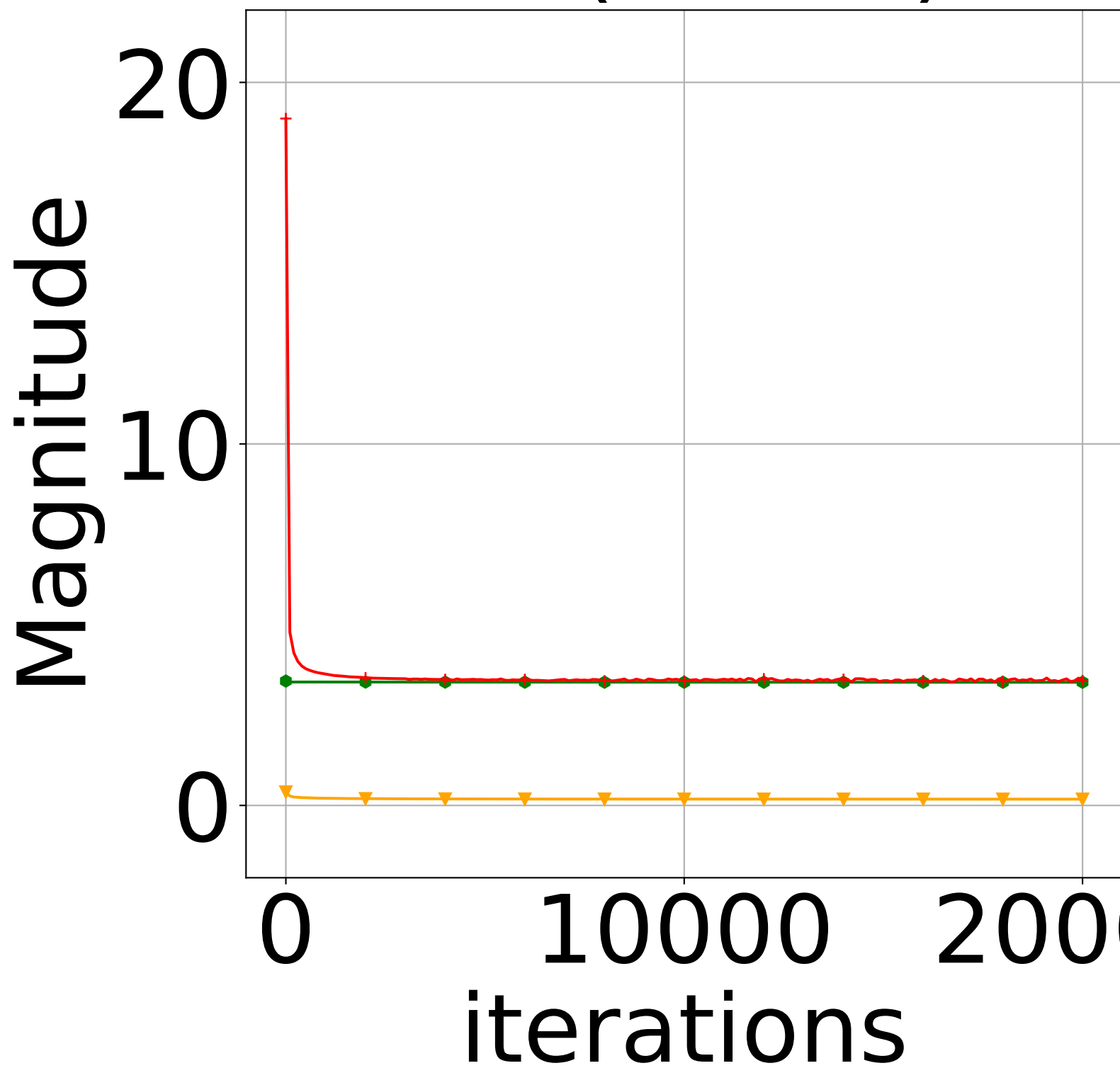
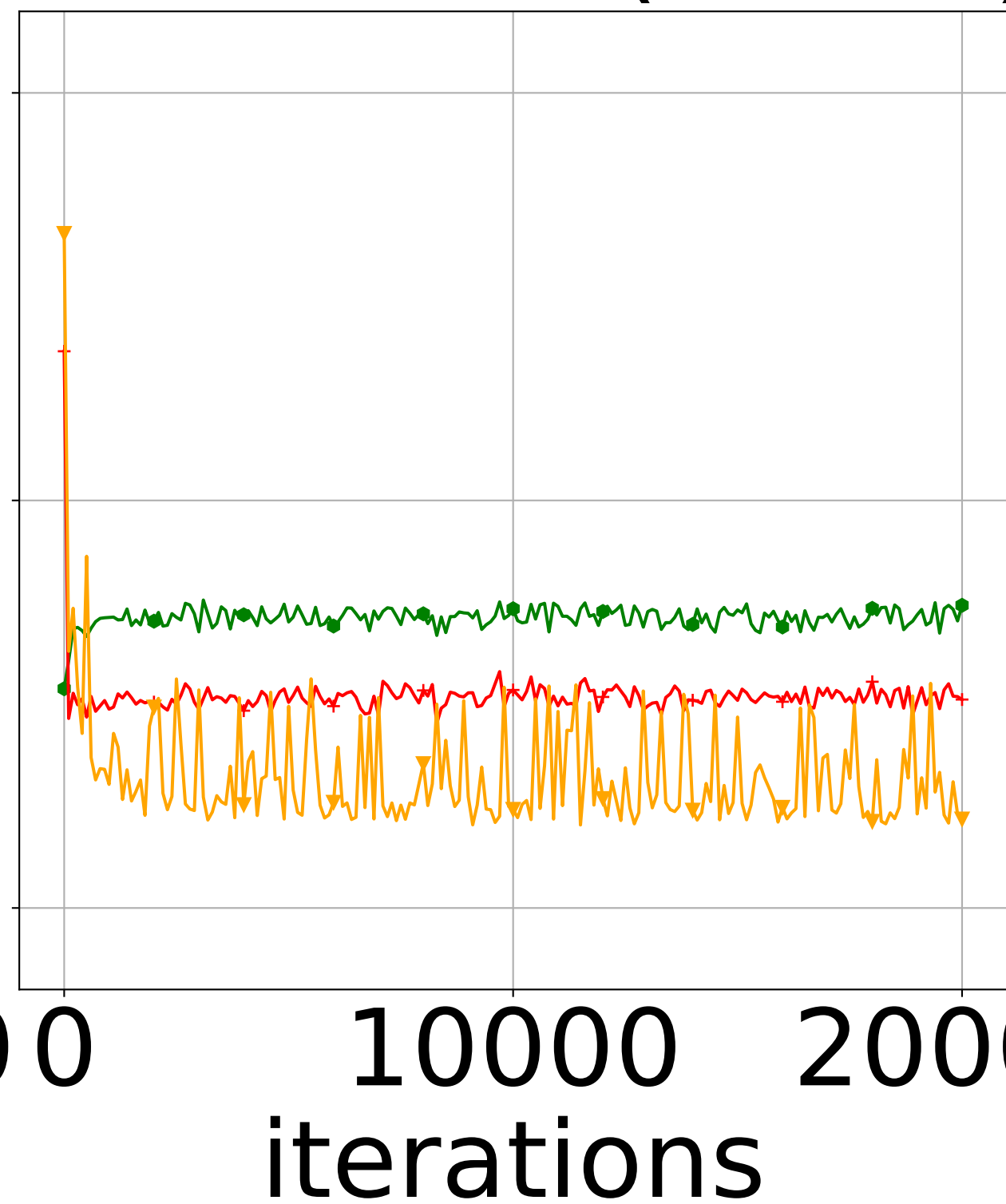


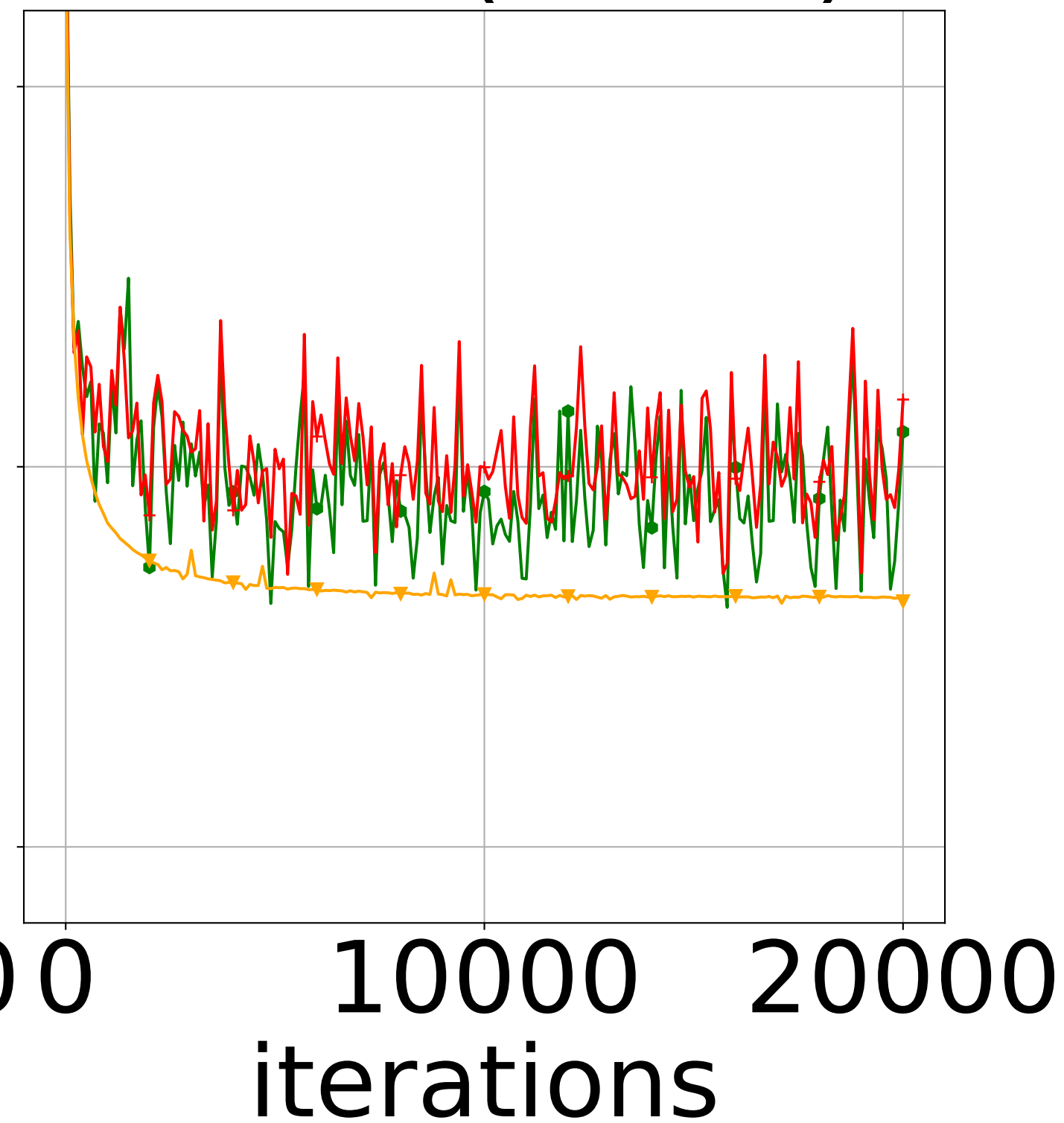
IID (MNIST)



Mild Noniid (MNIST)



Noniid (MNIST)



Disturbance of static label flipping



Disturbance of dynamic label flipping



Heterogeneity