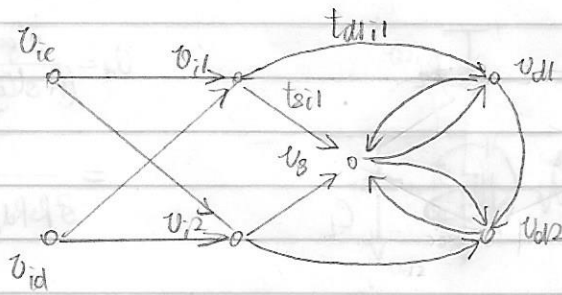
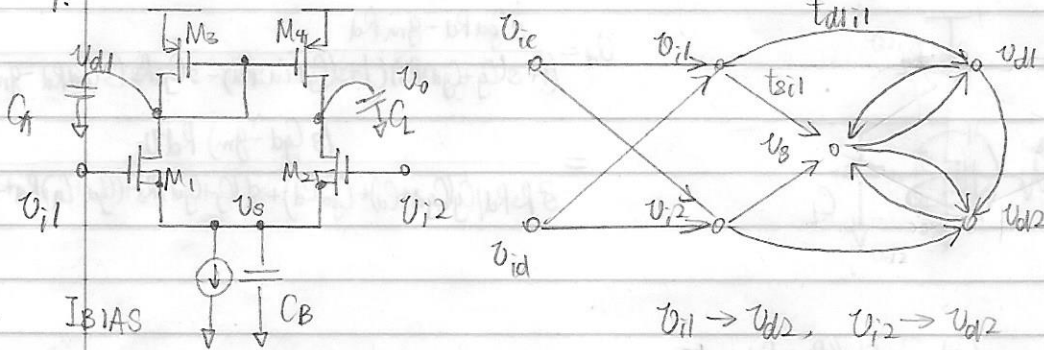


# ECE264A Lect 4 Diff to SE Amp

1.



$v_{i1} \rightarrow v_{o1}, v_{i2} \rightarrow v_{o2}$   
1st:  $t_{m1}t_{s1}, t_{m2}t_{s2}, t_{m3}t_{s3}, t_{m4}t_{s4}$

$$v_{i1} = v_{ic} + \frac{1}{2}v_{id}$$

$$v_{i2} = v_{ic} - \frac{1}{2}v_{id}$$

$$\frac{v_{o2}}{v_{id}} = \frac{1}{\Delta} (t_{d2,d1}t_{d1,i1}t_{i1,i2} +$$

$$+ t_{d2,d1}t_{d1,i1}t_{i1,i2} + t_{d2,s1}t_{s1,i1}t_{i1,i2} + t_{d2,i2}t_{i2,i1}t_{i1,i2} + t_{d2,s2}t_{s2,i2}t_{i2,i1} + t_{d2,d1}t_{d1,i1}t_{i1,i2})$$

matching is good:  $g_{m1,2}, g_{m3,4}, r_{o1,2}, r_{o3,4}$

$$\Delta = 1 - t_{d1,s1}t_{s1,i1} - t_{d2,s2}t_{s2,i2} - t_{d1,s2}t_{s2,i1} - t_{d2,s1}t_{s1,i2}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A} \frac{1}{2g_{m1} + sC_B} - \frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \frac{1}{2g_{m1} + sC_B}$$

$$- \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A} \frac{1}{r_{o1}}$$

$$v_{o1} = \frac{1}{g_{m3} + sC_A} (g_{m1}v_{i1} + g_{m1}v_s)$$

KCL at  $D_1$

$$(g_{m3} + sC_A + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}})v_{o1} + g_{m1}v_{i1}$$

$$= (g_{m1} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}})v_s \quad (v_{o1}, v_{i1}, v_s)$$

$$v_{i2} = \frac{1}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o2}} + \frac{1}{r_{o4}}}$$

KCL at  $D_2$

$$(sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o2}} + \frac{1}{r_{o4}})v_{o2} + g_{m2}v_{i2} + g_{m4}v_{o1}$$

$$= (g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}})v_s \quad (v_{o2}, v_{i2}, v_{o1}, v_s)$$

KCL at  $S$

$$(g_{m1} + g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}} + sC_B)v_s$$

$$= g_{m1}v_{i1} + g_{m2}v_{i2} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}}v_{o1} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}v_{o2}$$

$$(v_s, v_{i1}, v_{i2}, v_{o1}, v_{o2})$$

Cramer's rule

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{r_{o1}} & -\frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} & +\frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A} \\ \frac{1}{2g_{m1} + sC_B} & \frac{1}{r_{o1}} & \frac{g_{m3}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{g_{m1}}{2g_{m1} + sC_B} (sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}) + \frac{g_{m1}}{2g_{m1} + sC_B} (g_{m3} + sC_A)$$

$$(1 - \frac{g_{m3}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}})$$

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$$V_{d1} = \frac{1}{g_{m3} + sC_A} (g_{m1}V_{ic} - \frac{1}{2}g_{m1}V_{id} + g_{m1}V_s)$$

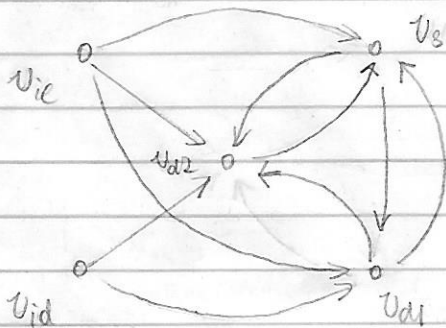
$$V_{d2} = \frac{1}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} (-g_{m1}V_{ic} + \frac{1}{2}g_{m1}V_{id} - g_{m3}V_{d1} + g_{m1}V_s)$$

$$V_s = \frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}} (2g_{m1}V_{ic} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}}V_{d1} + \frac{1}{r_{o1}}V_{d2})$$

$V_{d2}$	$V_{d1}$	$V_s$	$V_{ic}$	$V_{id}$
0	-1	$\frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A}$	$\frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A}$	$\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}$

$\frac{g_{m3}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}}$	$-\frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}}$	$-\frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}}$	$\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}$

$\frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}}$	$\frac{1}{r_{o1}}$	1	$\frac{2g_{m1}}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}}$	0



$$L_1 = t_{d1,s}t_{s,d1}$$

$$L_2 = t_{d2,s}t_{s,d2}$$

$$L_3 = t_{d1,s}t_{s,d2}t_{d2,d1}$$

$$G_2\Delta_2 = t_{d2,d1}t_{d1,id}$$

$$= \frac{-g_{m3}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \frac{-\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A}$$

$$\Delta = 1 - t_{d1,s}t_{s,d1} - t_{d2,s}t_{s,d2} - t_{d1,s}t_{s,d2}t_{d2,d1}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A} \frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}}$$

$$- \frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}}$$

$$- \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A} \frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}} \frac{-g_{m3}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}}$$

$$G_3\Delta_3 = t_{d2,s}t_{s,d1}t_{d1,id}$$

$$= \frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}} \frac{-\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A}$$

$$\frac{V_{d2}}{V_{id}} = \frac{G_2\Delta_2}{\Delta} - \frac{g_{m1}}{r_{o1}}(sC_L + sC_A)$$

$$G_1\Delta_1 = t_{d2,id}t_{d1,s}t_{s,d1}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3} + sC_A} \frac{1}{2g_{m1}t_{sCB}}$$

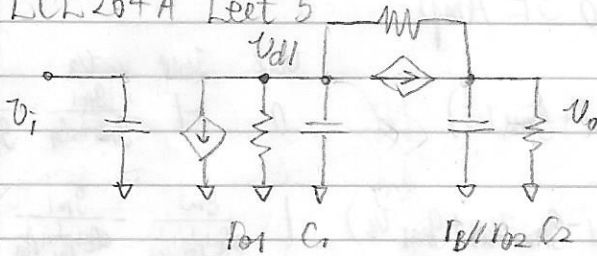
$$\frac{V_{d2}}{V_{id}} = \frac{\sum G_i\Delta_i}{\Delta}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}g_{m3}(2g_{m1}t_{sCB})}{(g_{m3} + sC_A)(2g_{m1}t_{sCB})(sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}})}$$

$$- \frac{g_{m1}}{r_{o1}}(sC_L + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o3}} + g_{m3}t_{sCB}) + \frac{g_{m1}}{r_{o1}}g_{m3}$$

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2.



KCL at  $d_1$

$$\left(\frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}} + sC_1 + g_{m2}\right) v_{d1} = \frac{1}{r_{o2}} v_o - g_{m1} v_i$$

KCL at o/p

$$\left(\frac{1}{r_{o2}} + \frac{1}{r_B} + sC_2\right) v_o = \left(\frac{1}{r_{o2}} + g_{m2}\right) v_{d1}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = \frac{-g_{m1} Z_{d1} \left(g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}\right) Z_{d2}}{1 - \frac{1}{r_{o2}} \left(g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}\right) Z_{d1} Z_{d2} - g_{m1} \left(g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}\right)}$$

$$\left(g_{m2} + sC_1 + \frac{1}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}\right) \left(\frac{1}{r_B} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}} + sC_2\right) - \frac{1}{r_{o2}} \left(g_{m2} + \frac{1}{r_{o2}}\right)$$

$$\Delta_{vd2} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{g_{m3}+sA} & -1 & \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3}+sA} \\ \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} & \frac{g_{m3}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} & -\frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2g_{m1}sB} & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{r_{o1}} \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{g_{m3}+sA} & \frac{g_{m1}}{g_{m3}+sA} \\ \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} & -\frac{g_{m1}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{g_{m3}+sA} & -1 \\ \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} & \frac{g_{m3}}{sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -\frac{\frac{g_{m1}^2}{r_{o1}}}{(2g_{m1}sB)(g_{m3}+sA)(sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}})}$$

$$+ \frac{\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}g_{m3}+\frac{1}{2}g_{m1}(g_{m3}+sA)}{(g_{m3}+sA)(sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}})}$$

$$\frac{V_{d2}}{V_{id}} = \frac{\Delta_{vd2}}{\Delta} = \frac{\frac{g_{m1}^2}{r_{o1}} + \frac{1}{2}g_{m1}g_{m3}(2g_{m1}sB) + \frac{1}{2}g_{m1}(g_{m3}+sA)(2g_{m1}sB)}{(2g_{m1}sB)(sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}})(g_{m3}+sA) + \frac{g_{m1}}{r_{o1}}(g_{m3}+sA) + \frac{g_{m1}}{r_{o1}}(sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}}-g_{m3})}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{2} \frac{g_{m1}g_{m3} + g_{m1}(g_{m3}+sA)}{(sC_L+\frac{1}{r_{o1}}+\frac{1}{r_{o3}})(1-\frac{s}{p_1})g_{m3}(1-\frac{s}{p_2})} \cdot g_{m1}(2g_{m1}sB)$$