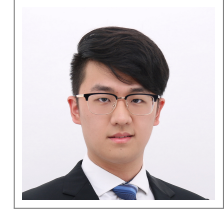


Mr. Wu Zhaoxuan



Position:

Ph.D. Student under
Institute of Data Science (IDS), National University of Singapore (NUS), and
NUS Graduate School Integrative Sciences and Engineering Program (ISEP)

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Office: #04-06, 3 Research Link, Singapore 117602

Website: <https://zhaoxuanwu.github.io>

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Collaborative machine learning (e.g., data valuation, federated learning, incentives, fairness)
- Resource-efficient machine learning (e.g., Bayesian optimization)
- Large language models (e.g., prompting)
- Deep learning & applications

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

- **Doctor of Philosophy in Data Science** Singapore
National University of Singapore *Aug 2020 – Present*
 - CAP: 5.00/5.00
 - Thesis Title: **Data-Centric AI: Through the Lens of Data Valuation and Beyond**
 - Supervisor: Prof. Bryan Kian Hsiang Low
 - Thesis Advisory Committee: Prof. See-Kiong Ng, Prof. Vincent Yan Fu Tan, Prof. Bryan Kian Hsiang Low
- **Bachelor of Science (Honors) in Data Science & Analytics** Singapore
National University of Singapore *Aug 2016 – Jun 2020*
 - **Minor in Computer Science**
 - CAP: 4.82/5.00; Honors (Highest Distinction)
 - Thesis Title: Deep Learning for Glaucoma Diagnosis
 - Supervisor: Prof. Alexandre Hoang Thiery
 - Award: Best Academic Project in Data Science & Analytics Discipline

SCHOLARSHIPS

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| • Aug 2023 – Aug 2024 | NUSGS Research Incentive Award |
| • Feb 2023 – Feb 2024 | Singapore Data Science Consortium (SDSC) Dissertation Research Fellowship |
| • Aug 2020 – Aug 2024 | President's Graduate Fellowship (Ph.D.) |
| • Jan 2018 – May 2018 | UTown Scholarship - Tin Ka Ping Foundation Scholarship |
| • Nov 2011 – Nov 2015 | Singapore SM1 School-based Scholarship (Secondary & Pre-U) |

PUBLICATIONS

* = equal contribution / co-first authorship

- [Zhaoxuan Wu](#)*, [Xiaoqiang Lin](#)*, [Zhongxiang Dai](#), [Wenyang Hu](#), [Yao Shu](#), [See-Kiong Ng](#), [Patrick Jaillet](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2024). **Prompt Optimization with EASE? Efficient Ordering-aware Automated Selection of Exemplars**. In *ICML Workshop on In-Context Learning 2024*.
- [Wenyang Hu](#), [Yao Shu](#), [Zongmin Yu](#), [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), [Xiaoqiang Lin](#), [Zhongxiang Dai](#), [See-Kiong Ng](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2024). **Localized Zeroth-Order Prompt Optimization**. In *ICML Workshop on In-Context Learning 2024*.
- [Xiaoqiang Lin](#)*, [Zhaoxuan Wu](#)*, [Zhongxiang Dai](#), [Wenyang Hu](#), [Yao Shu](#), [See-Kiong Ng](#), [Patrick Jaillet](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2024). **Use Your INSTINCT: INSTruction optimization for LLMs usIng Neural bandits Coupled with Transformers**. In *Proceedings of the 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-24)* [27.5% Acceptance Rate].
- [Xiaoqiang Lin](#), [Xinyi Xu](#), [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), [See-Kiong Ng](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2024). **Distributionally Robust Data Valuation**. In *Proceedings of the 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-24)* [27.5% Acceptance Rate].
- [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), [Mohammad Mohammadi Amiri](#), [Ramesh Raskar](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2024). **Incentive-Aware Federated Learning with Training-Time Model Rewards**. In *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR-24)* [31% Acceptance Rate].
- [Xinyi Xu](#), [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), [Arun Verma](#), [Chuan Sheng Foo](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2023). **FAIR: Fair Collaborative Active Learning with Individual Rationality for Scientific Discovery**. In *Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS-23)* [29.0% Acceptance Rate].
- [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), [Yao Shu](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2022). **DAVINZ: Data Valuation using Deep Neural Networks at Initialization**. In *Proceedings of the 39th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-22)* [21.9% Acceptance Rate].
- [Yao Shu](#), [Zhongxiang Dai](#), [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2022). **Unifying and Boosting Gradient-Based Training-Free Neural Architecture Search**. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 35: 36th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS-22)* [25.6% Acceptance Rate].
- [Xinyi Xu](#)*, [Zhaoxuan Wu](#)*, [Chuan Sheng Foo](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2021). **Validation Free and Replication Robust Volume-based Data Valuation**. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 34: 35th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS-21)* [25.7% Acceptance Rate].
- [Quoc Phong Nguyen](#)*, [Zhaoxuan Wu](#)*, [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#), and [Patrick Jaillet](#) (2021). **Trusted-Maximizers Entropy Search for Efficient Bayesian Optimization**. In *Proceedings of the 37th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI-21)* [26.5% Acceptance Rate].

BOOK CHAPTERS

- [Zhaoxuan Wu](#), [Xinyi Xu](#), [Rachael Hwee Ling Sim](#), [Yao Shu](#), [Xiaoqiang Lin](#), [Lucas Agussurja](#), [Zhongxiang Dai](#), [See-Kiong Ng](#), [Chuan-Sheng Foo](#), [Patrick Jaillet](#), [Trong Nghia Hoang](#), and [Bryan Kian Hsiang Low](#) (2024). **Data Valuation in Federated Learning**. In *L. M. Nguyen*,

T. N. Hoang, P.-Y. Chen, editors, Federated Learning: Theory and Practice, chapter 15, pages 281-296, Academic Press.

- Xiaoqiang Lin, Xinyi Xu, Zhaoxuan Wu, Rachael Hwee Ling Sim, See-Kiong Ng, Chuan-Sheng Foo, Patrick Jaillet, Trong Nghia Hoang, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). **Fairness in Federated Learning**. In *L. M. Nguyen, T. N. Hoang, P.-Y. Chen, editors, Federated Learning: Theory and Practice, chapter 8, pages 143-160, Academic Press.*
- Rachael Hwee Ling Sim, Sebastian Shenghong Tay, Xinyi Xu, Yehong Zhang, Zhaoxuan Wu, Xiaoqiang Lin, See-Kiong Ng, Chuan-Sheng Foo, Patrick Jaillet, Trong Nghia Hoang, and Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (2024). **Incentives in Federated Learning**. In *L. M. Nguyen, T. N. Hoang, P.-Y. Chen, editors, Federated Learning: Theory and Practice, chapter 16, pages 299-309, Academic Press.*

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Conference reviewer/PC member for
 - AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2024
 - International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2024
 - International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2024
 - International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023, 2024
 - International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS), 2023, 2024
 - International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022, 2023, 2024
 - Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022, 2023
 - Asian Conference on Machine Learning (ACML), 2022, 2023
- Received **Top Reviewer** for NeurIPS 2023

INVITED TALKS

- “Use Your INSTINCT: INSTruction optimization usIng Neural bandits Coupled with Transformers”. Deep Learning and Optimization Seminar (jointly organized by Westlake University, CityU, Peking University), virtual, Oct 24, 2023.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- CS3244 (Machine Learning), NUS *Spring 2022*
 - Teaching Assistant for 1 tutorial class
- CS3244 (Machine Learning), NUS *Spring 2021*
 - Teaching Assistant for 2 tutorial classes
- DSA2102 (Essential Data Analytics Tools: Numerical Computation), NUS *Fall 2020*
 - Teaching Assistant

HONORS AND AWARDS

- **Lijen Industrial Development Medal AY2019/20**
 - Being the Honors year student with the *best academic exercise/project* in the Data Science and Analytics discipline in the Faculty of Science, NUS
 - In my Honors project, I designed a multi-task U-Net architecture for learning three tasks on Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT) images simultaneously
 - Achieved an overall average test accuracy of 91.4% across tasks and further developed an algorithm to reconstruct a more realistic predicted eye structure
- **Faculty of Science Dean's List Recipient for Semester 2 AY2019/20, Semester 1 AY2018/19 and Semester 2 AY2017/18**
 - Awarded to students in the *top 5 percent* of the total undergraduate Science cohort
- **NUS Science Diamond Jubilee Student Award 2019**
 - A testimony of excellent academic track records both in NUS and the Student Exchange Program to Northwestern University, IL, USA
- **Gold Award in Nanyang Research Program 2014**
 - Awarded for the Electrical & Electronic Engineering project on Nanowires Silicon/PEDOT:PSS Hybrid Solar Cells after months of experiments, written report, and oral presentation
- **High Distinction in National Economics & Financial Management Competition 2015**
- **Young Engineers & Scientist (YES) Academic Award Physics 2013**
 - Awarded by the Defence Science & Technology Agency of Singapore
- **Silver Award in Singapore Junior Physics Olympiad 2012**

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

- **NUS AI Innovation & Commercialization Center** Suzhou, China
Research Intern May 2019 – Aug 2019
 - **Supervisors:** Prof. Teck Khim Ng and Prof. Yin Xu
 - **AutoML:** Contributed to the development of ***Rafiki***, an open-source distributed system that offers automated Machine Learning (AutoML) model training, tuning and deployment services
 - **ASR:** Enriched Rafiki's base of supported tasks to Automated Speech Recognition (ASR) and integrated a ready-to-use DeepSpeech model into the Rafiki framework
 - **Impact:** Enable users with minimal background knowledge in AI to train, tune and deploy an ASR application with a Word Error Rate of less than 10%
- **Insignia Ventures Partners** Singapore
Full-Stack Developer Intern Jan 2018 – Jul 2018
 - **Supervisors:** Dr. Yinglan Tan and Mr. Ridy Lie
 - **Web Development:** Designed and developed features in the company's web application under the engineering team, including KPIs, web scraping, securities and third-party application integration, thus improving the user-friendliness of the application and the efficiency of the investment process

- **Pteris Global Limited**

Singapore

Software Developer Intern

Mar 2016 – May 2016

- **VBA:** Designed and developed VBA programs to generate templates for project costing estimate, manpower costing estimate and procurement list, resulting in a much more reliable automated costing calculation free of human error, and at the same time, increased the productivity by reducing labor hours