**赋值、shallow copy、deep copy的区别**

<https://www.runoob.com/w3cnote/python-understanding-dict-copy-shallow-or-deep.html>

import copy

**backup=copy.deepcopy(a)** #deepcopy完全拷贝了父对象及其子对象。

**backup=copy.copy(a)**  #shallowcopy拷贝父对象，不会拷贝对象的内部的子对象