

数学分析 I

第 4 次讨论班

2024 年 11 月 21 日

6. $f(x) = x^n \ln x$, $n \in \mathbb{N}^+$. Please calculate $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(1/n)}{n!}$.

1. 写出下列高阶导数公式.

(1) $(a^x)^{(n)}$

(2) $(e^x)^{(n)}$

(3) $(\sin x)^{(n)}$

(4) $(\cos x)^{(n)}$

(5) $(x^m)^{(n)}$

(6) $(\ln x)^{(n)}$

$$f'(x) = nx^{n-1} \ln x + x^{n-1}$$

denote: $f_n(x) = x^n \ln x$. then: $f_n^{(n)}(x) = n f_{n-1}^{(n-1)}(x) + x^{n-1}$ ($n=0,1,\dots$)
 \Downarrow differentiate $(n-1)$ times again.

$$f_n^{(n)}(x) = n f_{n-1}^{(n-1)}(x) + (n-1)!$$

$$\frac{f_n^{(n)}(x)}{n!} = \frac{f_{n-1}^{(n-1)}(x)}{(n-1)!} + \frac{1}{n}.$$

2. 求下列函数的微分.

(1) $y = x^2 \cos 2x$

(2) $y = \frac{x}{1-x^2}$

(3) $y = e^{ax} \sin bx$

(4) $y = \arcsin \sqrt{1-x^2}$

$$g_n = g_{n-1} + 1 = g_{n-2} + 1 + \frac{1}{2} = \dots = g_0 + (1 + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n}) \Big|_{x=\frac{1}{n}}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} - \ln n \rightarrow \text{Euler Constant}$$

3. 设 $p(x) = x, q(x) = 1-x$, $f(x)$ 为多项式, 又有 $f(x) \geq p(x), f(x) \geq q(x) (\forall x \in (-\infty, +\infty))$. 试证:
 $f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) > \frac{1}{2}$. $f'(x) \Big|_{x=\frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}^+} \frac{f(x) - \frac{1}{2}}{x - \frac{1}{2}} \geq \frac{p(x) - \frac{1}{2}}{x - \frac{1}{2}} = 1$ Contradiction!

4. 证明: 若函数

use the definition of the derivative. $f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\frac{1}{x^2}}, & x \neq 0 \\ 0, & x = 0 \end{cases}$

则在 $x=0$ 处 $f^{(n)}(0) = 0, (n=1,2,\dots)$.

$$(e^{-\frac{1}{x^2}})' = e^{-\frac{1}{x^2}} \cdot x^{-3} \cdot 2x$$

Because we don't know whether $f(x)$ can differentiate at $x=0$ or not.

5. 设 $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处可导, $f(0) \neq 0, f'(0) \neq 0$. 又有

$$\frac{af(h) + bf(2h) - f(0)}{h} = \frac{o(h)}{h} = o(1) \quad (h \rightarrow 0)$$

求 a, b 的值. $\begin{cases} a+2b=0 \\ a+b=1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a=2 \\ b=-1 \end{cases}$

6. 设 $f(x) = x^n \ln x, n \in \mathbb{N}^*$, 求 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(1/n)}{n!}$.

7. 设 $f(x)$ 在 $x=x_0$ 处可微, $\alpha_n < x_0 < \beta_n, (n=1,2,\dots)$. 又有 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \alpha_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \beta_n = x_0$. 证明:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(\beta_n) - f(\alpha_n)}{\beta_n - \alpha_n} = f'(x_0).$$

$$\left| \frac{f(\beta_n) - f(\alpha_n)}{\beta_n - \alpha_n} - f'(x_0) \right| = \left| \frac{f(\beta_n) - f(x_0)}{\beta_n - x_0} - f'(x_0) \right| + \left| \frac{f(x_0) - f(\alpha_n)}{x_0 - \alpha_n} - f'(x_0) \right| \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} \lambda \varepsilon + (1-\lambda) \varepsilon = \varepsilon.$$