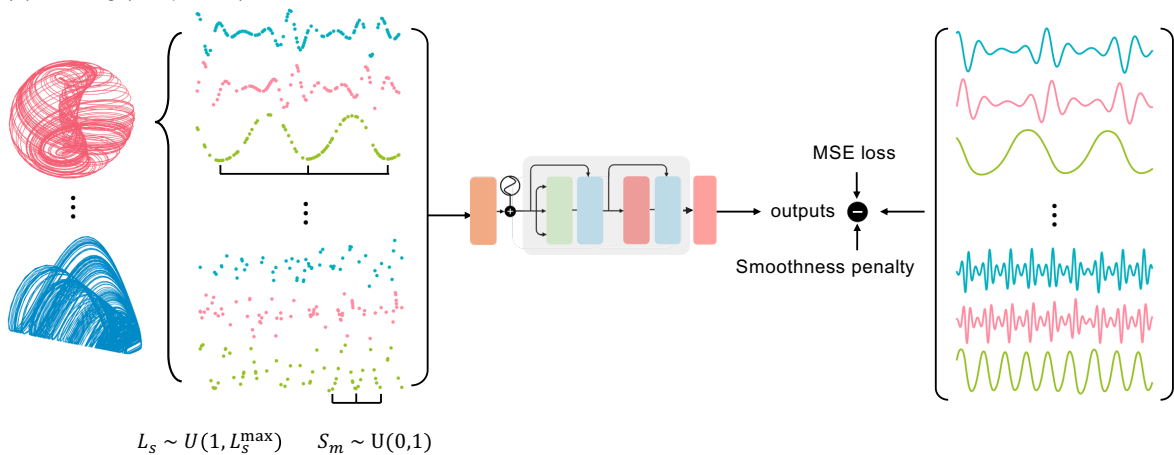


(a) Training (Adaptation)



(b) Testing (Deployment)

Sparse and random observation

