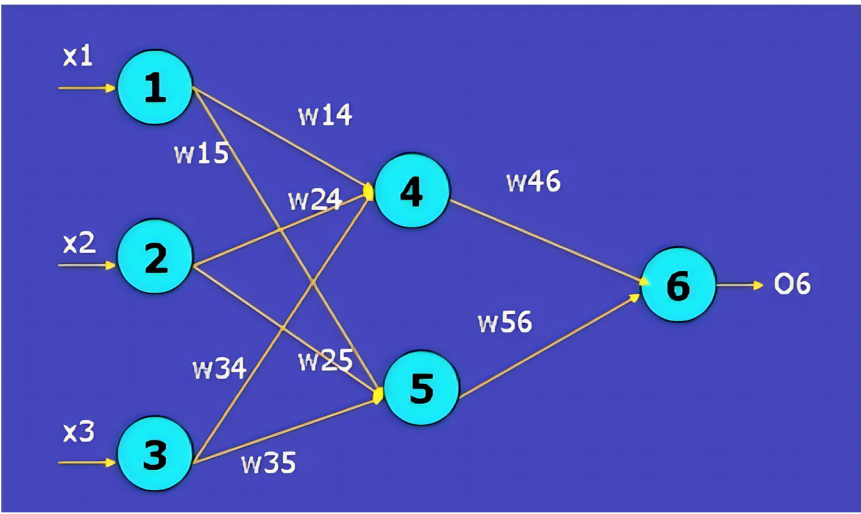


# 人工智能原理与技术第 13 周作业

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**拟定神经网络模拟训练** 用一个训练样本，示例网络学习过程中的一次迭代过程。  
设计训练样本  $x = \{1, 1, 0\}$ ，类标号（标签）为 0。选用  $\tanh$  作为激活函数，学习率  $\alpha$  为 0.5。神经网络模型如下图所示，初始权重见下表：



$X_1$	$X_2$	$X_3$	$W_{14}$	$W_{15}$	$W_{24}$	$W_{25}$	$W_{34}$	$W_{35}$	$W_{46}$	$W_{56}$	$\theta_4$	$\theta_5$	$\theta_6$
1	1	0	0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4

解答：

第一步：前向传播

	$in_i$	$a_i$
4	$0.5 + 0.8 + 0 - 0.2 = 1.1$	$\frac{e^{1.1} - e^{-1.1}}{e^{1.1} + e^{-1.1}} = 0.782$
5	$-0.2 + 0.3 + 0.5 - 0.6 = -0.2$	$\frac{e^{-0.2} - e^{0.2}}{e^{-0.2} + e^{0.2}} = -0.197$
6	$0.2 \times 0.782 + (-0.3) \times (-0.197) - 0.4 = -0.185$	$\frac{e^{-0.185} - e^{0.185}}{e^{-0.185} + e^{0.185}} = -0.183$

## 第二步：反向传播修正误差

下面首先推导  $\tanh$  函数的导数：

$$\frac{d}{dx} \tanh(x) = 1 - \frac{(e^x - e^{-x})^2}{(e^x + e^{-x})^2} = 1 - \tanh^2(x)$$

因此：

$$\Delta_6 = g'(in_6)(y_6 - a_6) = (1 - (-0.183)^2) \times (0 - (-0.183)) = 0.177$$

$$\Delta_5 = g'(in_5) \sum_i \Delta_i W_{5i} = (1 - (-0.197)^2) \times 0.177 \times (-0.3) = -0.051$$

$$\Delta_4 = g'(in_4) \sum_i \Delta_i W_{4i} = (1 - 0.782^2) \times 0.177 \times 0.2 = 0.014$$

更新权重如下：

$$W_{56} = -0.3 + 0.5 \times (-0.197) \times 0.177 = -0.317$$

$$W_{46} = 0.2 + 0.5 \times 0.782 \times 0.177 = 0.269$$

$$\theta_6 = 0.4 + 0.5 \times (-1) \times 0.177 = 0.312$$

$$W_{14} = 0.5 + 0.5 \times 1 \times 0.014 = 0.507$$

$$W_{24} = 0.8 + 0.5 \times 1 \times 0.014 = 0.807$$

$$W_{34} = -0.5 + 0.5 \times 0 \times 0.014 = -0.5$$

$$\theta_4 = 0.2 + 0.5 \times (-1) \times 0.014 = 0.193$$

$$W_{15} = -0.2 + 0.5 \times 1 \times (-0.051) = -0.226$$

$$W_{25} = 0.3 + 0.5 \times 1 \times (-0.051) = 0.275$$

$$W_{35} = 0.5 + 0.5 \times 0 \times (-0.051) = 0.5$$

$$\theta_5 = 0.6 + 0.5 \times (-1) \times (-0.051) = 0.626$$

$W_{14}$	$W_{15}$	$W_{24}$	$W_{25}$	$W_{34}$	$W_{35}$	$W_{46}$	$W_{56}$	$\theta_4$	$\theta_5$	$\theta_6$
0.507	-0.226	0.807	0.275	-0.5	0.5	0.269	-0.317	0.193	0.626	0.312