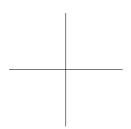
# Tex Drawing using PGF

## Zheng Rui

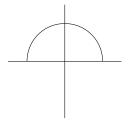
## November 2, 2014

### Fun starts from here:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw (-1.5, 0) -- (1.5, 0);
  \draw (0, -1.5) -- (0, 1.5);
\end{tikzpicture}
```







\tikz \draw (0,0) circle (10pt);



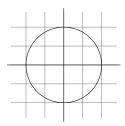
\tikz \draw (0,0) ellipse (20pt and 10pt);



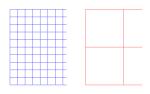
#### \tikz \draw[rotate=30] (0,0) ellipse (20pt and 10pt);



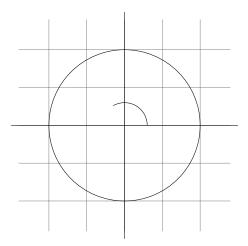
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
\draw[step=.5cm, gray, very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4, 1.4);
\draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
\draw (0,-1.5);
\draw (0,-1.5);
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



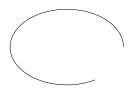
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
    [rui's grid/.style = {help lines, color=#1!50},
    rui's grid/.default = blue]
    \draw[step=.2cm, rui's grid] (0,0) grid (1.5,2);
    \draw[rui's grid=red] (2,0) grid (3.5,2);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



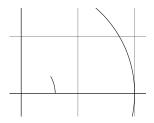
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale = 2]
    \draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
    \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
    \draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
    \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
    \draw (3mm,0mm) arc (0:120:3mm);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



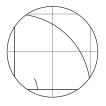
\tikz \draw (0,0) arc (0:300:1.5cm and 1cm);



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
\clip (-0.1,-0.2) rectangle (1.1,0.75);
\draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
\draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
\draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\draw (3mm,0mm) arc (0:30:3mm);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



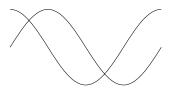
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=2]
\clip[draw] (0.5,0.5) circle (.6cm);
\draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
\draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
\draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\draw (3mm,0mm) arc (0:30:3mm);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



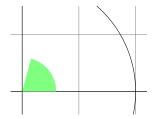
```
A sine \tikz \draw[x=1ex,y=1ex]
(0,0) sin (2,1) cos (4,0) sin (6,-1) cos (8,0);
curve.
```

A sine curve.

\tikz \draw (0,0) sin (1,1) cos (2,0) sin (3,-1) cos (4,0) (0,1) cos (1,0) sin (2,-1) cos (3,0) sin (4,1);



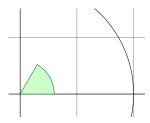
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
\clip (-0.1,-0.2) rectangle (1.1,0.75);
\draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
\draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
\draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\fill[green!50!white] (0,0) -- (3mm,0mm) arc (0:75:3mm) -- (0,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[line width=5pt]
  \draw (0,0) -- (1,0) -- (1,1) -- (0,0);
  \draw (2,0) -- (3,0) -- (3,1) -- cycle; % cycle is better
  \useasboundingbox (0,1.5); % make bounding box higher
  \end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
\clip (-0.1,-0.2) rectangle (1.1,0.75);
\draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
\draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
\draw (0,0).5:5 -- (0,1.5);
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\filldraw[fill=green!20!white, draw=green!50!black]
(0,0) -- (3mm,0mm) arc (0:60:3mm) -- cycle;
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture} [rounded corners,ultra thick]
  \shade[top color=yellow,bottom color=black] (0,0) rectangle +(2,1);
  \shade[left color=yellow,right color=black] (3,0) rectangle +(2,1);
  \shadedraw[inner color=yellow,outer color=black,draw=yellow]
  (6,0) rectangle +(2,1);
  \shade[ball color=green] (9,.5) circle (.5cm);
  \end{tikzpicture}
```

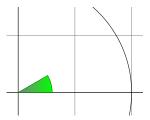




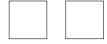




```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
\clip (-0.1,-0.2) rectangle (1.1,0.75);
\draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
\draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
\draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
\shadedraw[left color=gray,right color=green, draw=green!50!black]
(0,0) -- (3mm,0mm) arc (0:30:3mm) -- cycle;
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}
    % "++" local coordinates move with pen
    \def\rectanglepath{-- ++(1cm,0cm) -- ++(0cm,1cm)
    -- ++(-1cm,0cm) --cycle}
    \draw (0,0) \rectanglepath;
    \draw (1.5,0) \rectanglepath;
\end{tikzpicture}
```

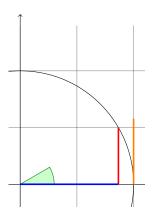


```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \def\rectanglepath{-- +(1cm,0cm) -- +(1cm,1cm) -- +(0cm,1cm) -- cycle}
  \draw (0,0) \rectanglepath;
  \draw (1.5,0) \rectanglepath;
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
  \clip (-0.1,-0.2) rectangle (1.1,1.51);
  \draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
  \draw[-3] (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw[-3] (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
  \filldraw[fill=green!20,draw=green!50!black]
  (0,0) -- (3mm,0mm) arc (0:30:3mm) -- cycle;
  \draw[red,very thick] (30:1cm) -- +(0,-0.5);
  \draw[blue,very thick] (30:1cm) ++(0,-0.5) -- (0,0);

  \path [name path=upward line] (1,0) -- (1,1);
  \path [name path=sloped line] (0,0) -- (30:1.5cm);
  %find intersection of two invisible path
  \draw [name intersections={of=upward line and sloped line, by=x}]
  [very thick,orange] (1,0) -- (x);
  \end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[>=stealth]
    \draw [<->] (0,0) arc (180:30:10pt);
    \draw [<<-,very thick] (1,0) -- (1.5cm,10pt)
    -- (2cm,0pt) -- (2.5cm,10pt);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture} [ultra thick] \ \araw (0,0) -- (0,1); \ \begin{scope} [thin] \ \araw (1,0) -- (1,1); \ \araw (2,0) -- (2,1); \ \end{scope} \ \araw (3,0) -- (3,1); \ \end{tikzpicture}
```



tikz draw (0,0) -- (0,0.5) [xshift=2pt] (0,0) -- (0,0.5);

\begin{tikzpicture}[even odd rule,rounded corners=2pt,x=10pt,y=10pt]
 \filldraw[fill=red] (0,0) rectangle (1,1)
 [xshift=5pt,yshift=5pt] (0,0) rectangle (1,1)
 [rotate=45] (-1,-1) rectangle (2,2);
\end{tikzpicture}



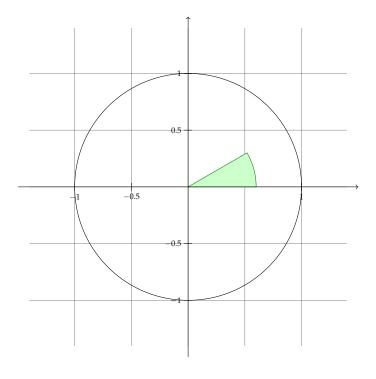


```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \foreach \x in {1,2,...,5,7,8,...,12}
  \foreach \y in {1,...,5}
  {
      \draw (\x,\y) +(-.5,-.5) rectangle ++(.5,.5);
      \draw (\x,\y) node{\x,\y};
  }
\end{tikzpicture}
```

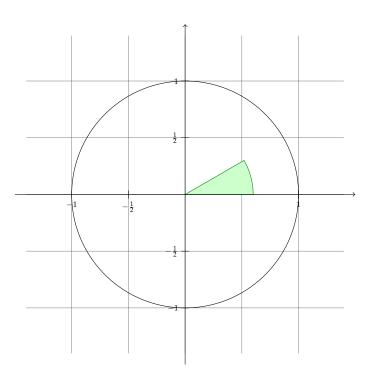
1,5	2,5	3,5	4,5	5,5
1,4	2,4	3,4	4,4	5,4
1,3	2,3	3,3	4,3	5,3
1,2	2,2	3,2	4,2	5,2
1,1	2,1	3,1	4,1	5,1

7,5	8,5	9,5	10,5	11,5	12,5
7,4	8,4	9,4	10,4	11,4	12,4
7,3	8,3	9,3	10,3	11,3	12,3
7,2	8,2	9,2	10,2	11,2	12,2
7,1	8,1	9,1	10,1	11,1	12,1

\begin{tikzpicture} [scale=3]
 \clip (-1.51,-1.51) rectangle (1.51,1.51);
 \draw[step=.5cm,help lines] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
 \filldraw[fill=green!20,draw=green!50!black]
 (0,0) -- (6mm,0mm) arc (0:30:6mm) -- cycle;
 \draw[->] (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
 \draw[->] (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
 \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
 \foreach \x in {-1,-0.5,1}
 \draw (x cm,1pt) -- (\x cm,-1pt) node[anchor=north] {\$\x\$};
 \foreach \y in {-1,-0.5,0.5,1}
 \draw (1pt,\y cm) -- (-1pt,\y cm) node[anchor=east] {\$\y\$};
 \end{tikzpicture}



```
\begin{tikzpicture} [scale=3]
  \clip (-1.51,-1.51) rectangle (1.51,1.51);
  \draw[step=.5cm,help lines] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
  \filldraw[fill=green!20,draw=green!50!black]
  (0,0) -- (6mm,0mm) arc (0:30:6mm) -- cycle;
  \draw[->] (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw[->] (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw[->] (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
  \foreach \x/\xtext in {-1,-0.5/-\frac{1}{2},1}
  \draw (x cm,ipt) -- (\x cm,-ipt) node[anchor=north] {$\xtext$};
  \foreach \y/\ytext in {-1,-0.5/-\frac{1}{2},0.5/\frac{1}{2},1}
  \draw (ipt,\y cm) -- (-ipt,\y cm) node[anchor=east] {$\ytext$};
  \end{tikzpicture}
```



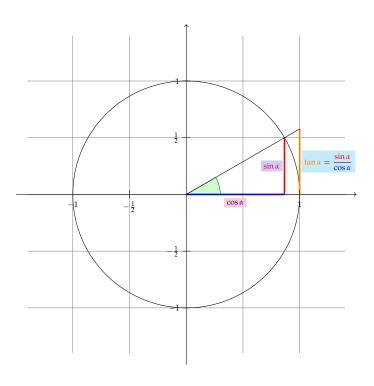
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
  \draw[step=.5cm,gray,very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
  \filldraw[fill=green!20,draw=green!50!black] (0,0) -- (3mm,0mm) arc
  (0:30:3mm) -- cycle;
  \draw[->] (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0) coordinate (x axis);
  \draw[->] (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5) coordinate (y axis);
  \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);

\draw[very thick,red]
  (30:1cm) -- node[left=1pt,fill=blue!20] {\$\sin \alpha\$} (30:1cm |- x axis);
  \draw[very thick,blue]
  (30:1cm |- x axis) -- node[below=2pt,fill=red!20] {\$\cos \alpha\$} (0,0);

\path [name path=upward line] (1,0) -- (1,1);
  \path [name path=sloped line] (0,0) -- (30:1.5cm);
  \draw [name intersections={of=upward line and sloped line, by=t}]
  [very thick,orange] (1,0) -- node [right=1pt,fill=cyan!20]
  {\$\displaystyle \tan \alpha \color{black}=
  \frac{\foeach \color{red}\sin \alpha\}{\color{blue}\cos \alpha\$} (t);
  \draw (0,0) -- (t);

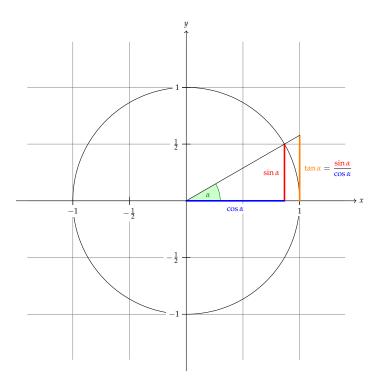
\foreach \x/\xtext in {-1,-0.5/-\frac{1}{2},1}
  \draw (\x cm,1pt) -- (\x cm,-1pt) node[anchor=north] {\$\xtext\$};
  \foreach \y/\ytext in {-1,-0.5/-\frac{1}{2},0.5\frac{1}{2},1}
  \draw (1pt,\y cm) -- (-1pt,\y cm) node[anchor=east] {\$\ytext\$};

\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw (0,0) .. controls (6,1) and (9,1) ..
  node[near start,sloped,above] {near start}
  node {midway}
  node[very near end,sloped,below] {very near end} (12,0);
  \end{tikzpicture}
```

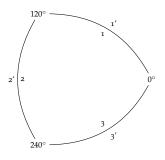


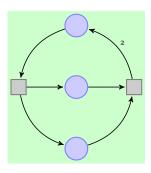


The angle  $\alpha$  is 30° in the example ( $\pi/6$  in radians). The sine of  $\alpha$ , which is the height of the red line, is  $\sin \alpha = 1/2.$ 

By the Theorem of Pythagoras ...

```
\begin{tikzpicture} [auto,bend right,scale=2] \node (a) at (0:1) {$0^\circ$}; \node (b) at (120:1) {$120^\circ$}; \node (c) at (240:1) {$240^\circ$}; \draw (a) to node {1} node [swap] {1ā\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar{d}\bar
```





```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw [->,decorate,decoration=snake] (0,0) -- (2,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

~~~~

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw [->,decorate,
  decoration={snake,amplitude=.4mm,segment length=2mm,post length=1mm}]
  (0,0) -- (3,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw [->,decorate,
    decoration={snake,amplitude=.4mm,segment length=2mm,post length=1mm}]
  (0,0) -- (3,0)
  node [above,align=center,midway]
  {
      replacement of\\
      the \textcolor{red}{capacity}\\
      by \textcolor{red}{two places}
    };
\end{tikzpicture}
```

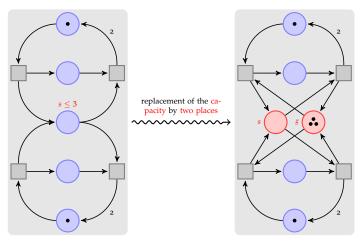
replacement of
the capacity
by two places

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw [->,decorate,
    decoration={snake,amplitude=.4mm,segment length=2mm,post length=1mm}]
    (0,0) -- (3,0)
    node [above,text width=3cm,align=center,midway]
    {
        replacement of the \textcolor{red}{capacity} by
        \textcolor{red}{two places}
    };
\end{tikzpicture}
```

replacement of the capacity by two places

10

```
red place/.style=
every label/.style=
                                                                                                                         {place,draw=red!75,fill=red!20},
{red}]
                \node [place,tokens=1]
            \node [place, tokens=1] (W1) \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place] (c1) [below=of w1] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place] (s) [below=of c1, label=above: \$s\le 3\}] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place] (c2) [below=of s] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place, tokens=1] (w2) [below=of c2] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place, tokens=1] (w3) [below=of c2] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place, tokens=1] (w3) [below=of c3] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place, tokens=1] (w4) [below=of c3] \{\frac{1}{3}\}, \\
\node [place, tokens=1] (w4) [below=of c4] \{\frac{
            \node [transition] (e1) [left=of c1] {}
  edge [pre,bend left] (v1)
  edge [post,bend right] (s)
  edge [post] (c1);
\node [transition] (e2) [left=of c2] {}
  edge [pre,bend right] (v2)
  edge [post,bend left] (s)
  edge [post] (c2);
\node [transition] (11) [right=of c1] {}
  edge [pre,bend left]
  edge [pre,bend left]
  edge [pre,bend left]
  edge [pre,bend right] node[swap] {2}
  node [transition] (12) [right=of c2] {}
  edge [pre]
  edge [pre,bend right]
  edge [pre]
  edge [pre,bend right]
  edge [pre]
  edge [pre,bend right]
  edge [post,bend left] node {2}
              \node [transition] (e1) [left=of c1] {}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (c1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (w1):
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (c2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (w2);
            \node [transition] (e1') [left=of c1'] {}
                                \node [transition] (e1') [left=of c1'] {}
edge [pre,bend left]
edge [post]
edge [pre]
edge [post]
node [transition] (e2') [left=of c2'] {}
edge [pre,bend right]
edge [post]
edge [pre]
edge [post]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      (w1')
(s1')
(s2')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        (c1');
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       (s1')
(s2')
                                        edge [pre]
edge [post]
node [transition] (11') [right=of c1'] {}
edge [pre]
edge [post]
edge [post]
edge [post,bend right] node[swap] {2}
node [transition] (12') [right=of c2'] {}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        (c1')
                                                 edge [pre]
edge [pre]
edge [post]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       (c2')
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       (s1')
(s2')
             edge [post,bend left] node {2}
            \begin{scope}[on background layer]
    \node (r1) [fill=black!10,rounded corners,fit=(w1)(w2)(e1)(e2)(11)(12)] {};
    \node (r2) [fill=black!10,rounded corners,fit=(w1')(w2')(e1')(e2')(11')(12')] {};
\end{scope}
            end{tikzpicture}
```



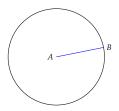
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \coordinate (A) at (0,0);
  \coordinate (B) at (1.25,0.25);
  \draw[blue] (A) -- (B);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \coordinate [label=left:\textcolor{blue}{$A$}] (A) at (0,0);
  \coordinate [label=right:\textcolor{blue}{$B$}] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
  \draw[blue] (A) -- (B);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



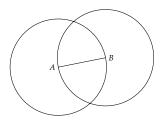
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \coordinate [label=left:{$A$}] (A) at (0,0);
  \coordinate [label=right:{$B$}] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
  \draw[blue] (A) -- (B);

  \draw (A) let
    \p1 = ($ (B) - (A) $)
    in
    circle ({veclen(\x1, \y1)});
  \end{tikzpicture}
```



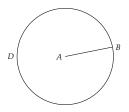
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
   \coordinate [label=left:{$A$}] (A) at (0,0);
   \coordinate [label=right:{$B$}] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
   \draw (A) -- (B);

   \draw let
   \p1 = ($ (B) - (A) $),
   \n2 = {veclen(\x1,\y1)}
        in
        (A) circle (\n2);
   \end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \coordinate [label=left:$A$] (A) at (0,0);
  \coordinate [label=right:$B$] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
  \draw (A) -- (B);

  \node [draw,circle through=(B),label=left:$D$] at (A) {};
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \coordinate [label=left:$A$] (A) at (0,0);
  \coordinate [label=right:$B$] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
  \draw (A) -- (B);

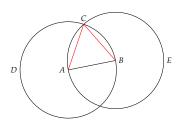
  \node (D) [name path=D,draw,circle through=(B),label=left:$D$] at (A) {};
  \node (E) [name path=E,draw,circle through=(A),label=right:$E$] at (B) {};

  \node (E) [name path=E,draw,circle through=(A),label=right:$E$] at (B) {};

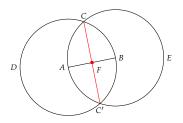
  \node (E) [name intersections={of=D and E}];

  \coordinate [label=above:$C$] (C) at (intersection-1);

  \draw [red] (A) -- (C);
  \draw [red] (B) -- (C);
  \draw [red] (B) -- (C);
  \end{tikzpicture}
```



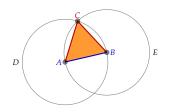
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \coordinate [label=left:$A$] (A) at (0,0);
  \coordinate [label=right:$B$] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
  \draw [name path=A--B] (A) -- (B);
  \node (D) [name path=D,draw,circle through=(B),label=left:$D$] at (A) {};
  \node (E) [name path=E,draw,circle through=(A),label=right:$E$] at (B) {};
  \path [name intersections={of=D and E, by={[label=above:$C$]C, [label=below:$C'$]C'}}];
  \draw [name path=C--C',red] (C) -- (C');
  \path [name intersections={of=A--B and C--C',by=F}];
  \node [fill=red,inner sep=1pt,label=-45:$F$] at (F) {};
  \end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[thick,help lines/.style={thin,draw=black!50}]
  \def\A{\textcolor{input}{$A$}}
  \def\A{\textcolor{input}{$S$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$S$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$S$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$S$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$C$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$C$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$C$}}
  \def\CV{\textcolor{output}{$C$}}
  \def\COlorlet{\text{output}{$C$}}
  \def\C
```

#### **Proposition I**

To construct an equilateral triangle on a given finite straight line.



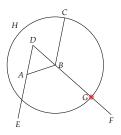
Let *AB* be the given finite straight line. . . .

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
   \coordinate [label=left:$A$] (A) at (0,0);
   \coordinate [label=right:$B$] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
   \draw (A) -- (B);
   \node [fill=red,inner sep=1pt,label=below:$X$] (X) at ($ (A)!0.5!(B) $) {};
   \node [fill=red,inner sep=1pt,label=below:$Y$] (Y) at ($ (A)!1.5!(B) $) {};
   \end{tikzpicture}
```

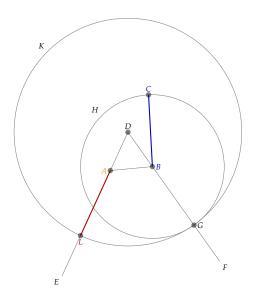


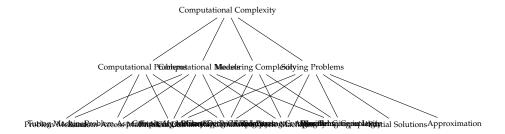
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
\coordinate [label=left:$A$] (A) at (0,0);
\coordinate [label=right:$B$] (B) at (1.25,0.25);
\draw (A) -- (B);
\node [fill=red,inner sep=1pt,label=below:$X$] (X) at ($ (A)!.5!(B) $) {};
\node [fill=red,inner sep=1pt,label=above:$D$] (D) at
    ($ (X) ! {sin(60)*2} ! 90:(B) $) {};
\draw (A) -- (D) -- (B);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

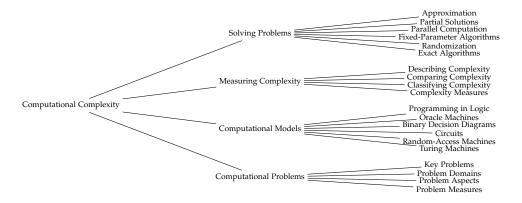


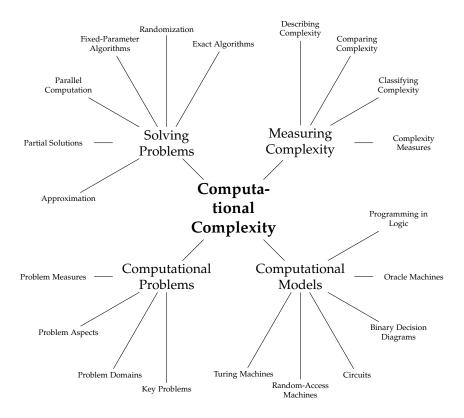


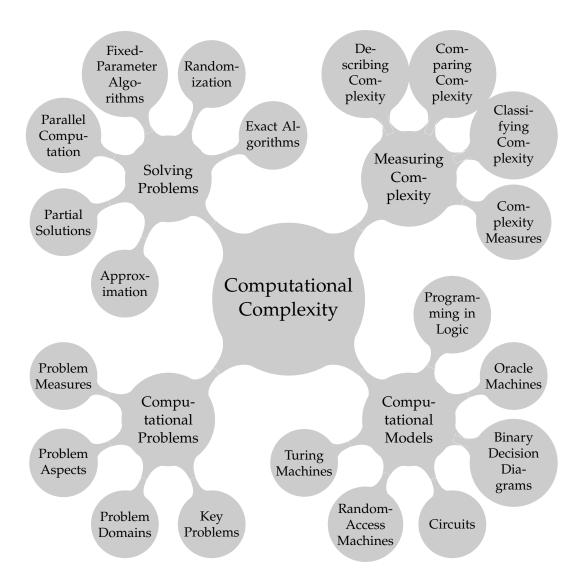
```
\begin{tikzpicture} \text{ thick, help lines/.style={thin, draw=black!50}]
\def\A{\text{color{orange}{$A$}} \def\B{\text{color{input}{$B$}} \def\C{\text{color{input}{$C$}} \def\D{$D$} \def\C{\text{color{input}{$C$}} \def\D{$D$} \def\C{\text{color{input}{$C$}} \def\D{$D$} \def\C{\text{color{input}{$C$}} \def\D{$D$} \def\C{\text{color{input}{$C$}} \def\D{$C$} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$L$}}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}} \def\C{\text{color{output}{$C$}}} \def\C{\text{color
```

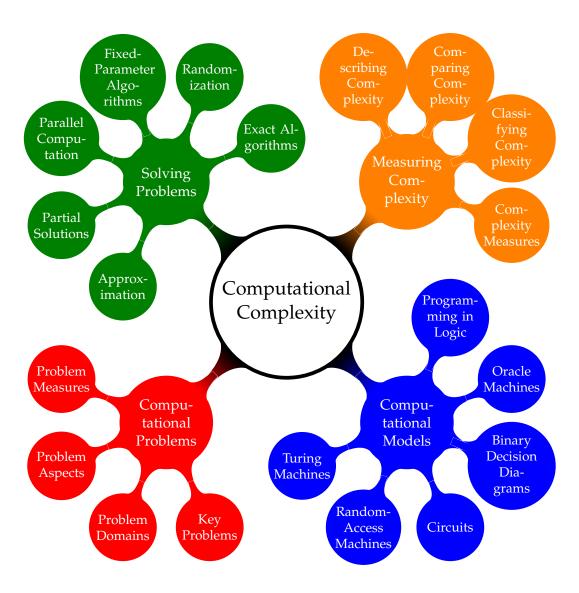




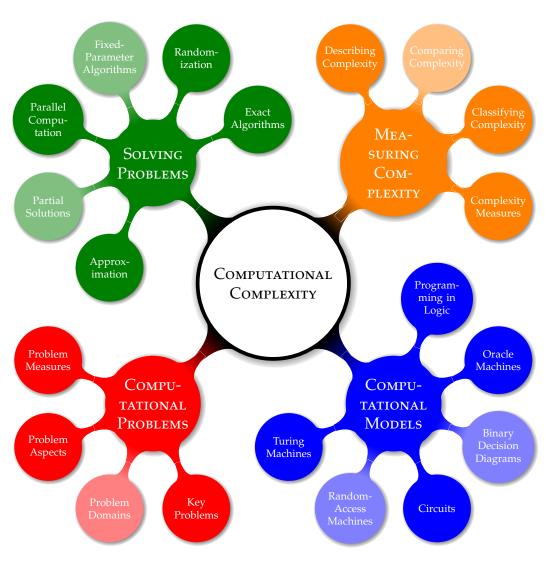


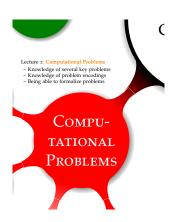






```
\begin(tikzpicture)[mindmap]
\begin(scope){
    every node/.style=(concept, circular drop shadow, execute at begin node=\hakipOpt),
    root concept/.append style=(
        concept color=black, fill-white, line width=lex, text=black, font=\hormalsize\scshape),
    text=white,
    computational problems/.style=(concept color=red,faded/.style=(concept color=blue!50)},
    computational models/.style=(concept color=blue.faded/.style=(concept color=blue!50)},
    measuring complexity/.style=(concept color=sprentsoloblack,faded/.style=(concept color=sprentsoloblack),
    solving problems/.style=(concept color=green!50!black,faded/.style=(concept color=green!50!black;50)},
    grow cyclic,
    level 1/.append style=(level distance=4.5cm, sibling angle=90, font=\hormalsize\scshape),
    level 2/.append style=(level distance=3cm, sibling angle=90, font=\hormalsize\scshape=\scshape=(level 2des angle=90, font=\hormalsize\scshape=\scshape=(level 2des angle=90, font=\hormalsize\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=(level 2des angle=90, font=\hormalsize\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=\scshape=\scs
```





```
\begin{tikzpicture}[
    mindmap,
    concept color=black,
    root concept/.append style={
        concept,
        circular drop shadow,
        fill=white, line width=1ex,
        text=black, font=\large\scshape}

| \text{clip (-1.5,-5) rectangle ++(4,10);}

\text{\text{hode [root concept] (Computational Complexity) {Computational Complexity};}

\text{\text{\text{begin}{pgfonlayer}{background}}
    \text{\text{clip (-1.5,-5) rectangle ++(4,10);}

\text{\text{\text{colorlet}{upperleft}{green!50!black!25}}
    \text{\text{colorlet}{upperright}{forange!25}}
    \text{\text{colorlet}{lowerleft}{fred!25}}

\text{\text{colorlet}{lowerleft}{foomputational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,20);}

\text{\text{fill [upperlight] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,-20);}

\text{\text{fill [lowerleft] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(20,-20);}

\text{\text{\text{fill [lowerleft] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(20,-20);}

\text{\text{\text{the shadings:}}

\text{\text{\text{shade [left color=upperleft,right color=upperright]}}
    \text{\((xshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(2,-20);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [left color=upperleft,right color=lowerleft]}}
    \text{\((xshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(2,-20);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [left color=upperright,bottom color=lowerleft]}}
    \text{\((yshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,2);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [top color=upperright,bottom color=lowerlight]}}}
    \text{\((yshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,2);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [top color=upperright,bottom color=lowerlight]}}
    \text{\((yshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,2);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [top color=upperright,bottom color=lowerlight]}}
    \text{\((yshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,2);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [top color=upperright,bottom color=lowerlight]}}
}
\text{\((yshift=-1cm)Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,2);}

\text{\text{\text{shade [top color=up
```



```
1
2
3
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11
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13
```

```
\begin{scope}[
                               every node/.style={concept, circular drop shadow, execute at begin node=\hskipOpt},
                               root concept/.append style={
  concept color=black, fill=white, line width=1ex, text=black, font=\normalsize\scshape},
                               text=white, computational problems/.style={concept color=red,faded/.style={concept color=red!50}},
                               computational problems/.style={concept color=red,faded/.style={concept color=ed!50}},
computational models/.style={concept color=blue|50}},
measuring complexity/.style={concept color=orange,faded/.style={concept color=orange!50}},
solving problems/.style={concept color=green!50!black,faded/.style={concept color=green!50!black!50}},
grow cyclic,
level 1/.append style={level distance=4.5cm, sibling angle=90, font=\normalsize\scshape},
level 2/.append style={level distance=3cm, sibling angle=45, font=\scriptsize}]
}
child [computational models] { node [yshift=-1cm] (Computational Models) {Computational Models}
    child { node (Turing Machines) {Turing Machines} }
    child [faded] { node (Random-Access Machines) {Random-Access Machines} }
    child { node (Circuits) {Circuits} }
    child { node (Girauts) {Circuits} o Diagrams) {Binary Decision Diagrams} }
    child { node (Oracle Machines) {Oracle Machines} }
    child { node (Programming in Logic) {Programming in Logic} }
}
             child [measuring complexity] { node [yshift=1cm] (Measuring Complexity) {Measuring Complexity}
  child { node (Complexity Measures) {Complexity Measures} }
  child { node (Classifying Complexity) {Classifying Complexity} }
  child [faded] { node (Comparing Complexity) {Comparing Complexity} }
  child { node (Describing Complexity) {Describing Complexity} }
             child [solving problems] { node [yshift=1cm] (Solving Problems) {Solving Problems}
  child { node (Exact Algorithms) {Exact Algorithms} }
  child { node (Randomization) {Randomization} }
                          child [faded] { node (Fixed-Parameter Algorithms) {Fixed-Parameter Algorithms} }
child [ node (Parallel Computation) {Parallel Computation} }
child [ faded] { node (Partial Solutions) {Partial Solutions} }
child { node (Approximation) {Approximation} }
                \end{scope}
             \calendar [day list downward,
   month text=\textcolor{red}{\%mt} \%y0,
   month yshift=3.5em,
                           name=ca1,
at={(-.5\textwidth-5mm,.5\textheight-1cm)},
dates=2009-04-01 to 2009-06-18]
             if (weekend)
[black!25]
             if (day of month=1) {
    \node at (Opt,1.5em) [anchor=base west] {\small\tikzmonthtext};
             \newlecture{1}{Computational Problems}{above,xshift=-5mm,yshift=5mm}{Computational Problems.north}{
  \intermath{item Knowledge of several key problems
                           \item Knowledge of problem encodings \item Being able to formalize problems
             }{2009-04-15}
             \begin{pgfonlayer}{background}
\clip[xshift=-1cm] (-.5\textwidth,-.5\textheight) rectangle ++(\textwidth,\textheight);
                           \colorlet{upperleft}{green!50!black!25}
                           \colorlet{upperright}{orange!25}
\colorlet{lowerleft}{red!25}
\colorlet{lowerright}{blue!25}
                          % The large rectangles:
\fill [upperleft] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,20);
\fill [upperright] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,20);
\fill [lowerleft] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,-20);
\fill [lowerright] (Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,-20);
                           % The shadings
                          % The shadings:
\shade [left color=upperleft,right color=upperright]
    ([xshift=-1cm]Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(2,20);
\shade [left color=lowerleft,right color=lowerright]
    ([xshift=-1cm]Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(2,-20);
\shade [top color=upperleft,bottom color=lowerleft]
    ([yshift=-1cm]Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(-20,2);
\shade [top color=upperright,bottom color=lowerright]
    ([yshift=-1cm]Computational Complexity) rectangle ++(20,2);
\land_{analysis} \]
\[ \land_{analysi
    \end{pgfonlayer}
end{tikzpicture}
```

