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Generated by Doxygen 1.8.2

Thu May 2 2013 10:57:47



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# Chapter 1

## Hierarchical Index

### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

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## Chapter 2

# Data Structure Index

### 2.1 Data Structures

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<a href="#">RotationMatrix</a>	<a href="#">RotationMatrix</a> class to represent a rotation matrix . . . . .	31
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## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 4

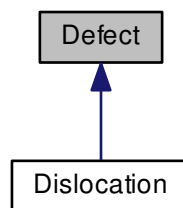
# Data Structure Documentation

### 4.1 Defect Class Reference

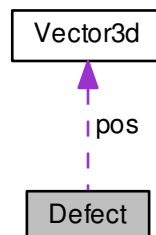
Class `Defect` representing a generic defect in a material.

```
#include <defect.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Defect:



Collaboration diagram for Defect:



## Public Member Functions

- [Defect](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- [Defect](#) (double x, double y, double z)  
*Constructor specifying the position.*
- [Defect](#) (double \*p)  
*Constructor specifying the position.*
- void [setPosition](#) (double \*a)  
*Sets the position of the defect.*
- void [setPosition](#) (double x, double y, double z)  
*Sets the position of the defect.*
- void [setX](#) (double x)  
*Sets the X-coordinate of the defect.*
- void [setY](#) (double y)  
*Sets the Y-coordinate of the defect.*
- void [setZ](#) (double z)  
*Sets the Z-coordinate of the defect.*
- double \* [getPosition](#) ()  
*Returns in an array the position.*
- void [getPosition](#) (double \*a)  
*Returns the array position in a pre-allocated array.*
- double [getX](#) ()  
*Returns the X-coordinate of the defect.*
- double [getY](#) ()  
*Returns the Y-coordinate of the defect.*
- double [getZ](#) ()  
*Returns the Z-coordinate of the defect.*
- virtual [Stress stressField](#) ([Vector3d](#) p, double mu, double nu)  
*Virtual function for calculating the stress field.*

## Protected Attributes

- [Vector3d](#) pos  
*Position vector of the defect in 2D space.*

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Class [Defect](#) representing a generic defect in a material.

Defines the [Defect](#) class representing an defect in the simulation. This is simply a generic description class with virtual functions. Later classes like dislocations, precipitates, boundaries etc will inherit from this class.

Definition at line 21 of file defect.h.

### 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 Defect::Defect ( )

Default constructor.

Creates the object with position (0.0, 0.0, 0.0).

Definition at line 17 of file defect.cpp.

```

{
    for (int i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        this->pos.setValue(i, 0.0);
    }
}

```

#### 4.1.2.2 Defect::Defect ( double x, double y, double z )

Constructor specifying the position.

The object is initialized with the position specified by the arguments (x, y, z).

##### Parameters

x	X-coordinate of the defect.
y	Y-coordinate of the defect
z	Z-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 32 of file defect.cpp.

```

{
    this->pos.setValue (0, x);
    this->pos.setValue (1, y);
    this->pos.setValue (2, z);
}

```

#### 4.1.2.3 Defect::Defect ( double \* p )

Constructor specifying the position.

The object is initialized with the position specified in the array pointed to by the argument.

##### Parameters

p	Pointer to the array containing the coordinates of the defect.
---	--

Definition at line 44 of file defect.cpp.

```

{
    this->pos.setValue (p);
}

```

### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 double \* Defect::getPosition ( )

Returns in an array the position.

The position of the defect is saved in an array and a pointer to its first term is returned.

##### Returns

Pointer to the first term of the array containing the position of the defect.

Definition at line 109 of file defect.cpp.

```

{
    return (this->pos.getVector ());
}

```

**4.1.3.2 void Defect::getPosition ( double \* *a* )**

Returns the array position in a pre-allocated array.

Returns in the array provided in the argument the position of the defect. The array must be pre-allocated.

**Parameters**

<i>a</i>	Pointer to the location where the defect coordinates are to be populated.
----------	---

Definition at line 119 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    a = this->pos.getVector ();
}
```

**4.1.3.3 double Defect::getX ( )**

Returns the X-coordinate of the defect.

**Returns**

X-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 128 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    return (this->getValue (0));
}
```

**4.1.3.4 double Defect::getY ( )**

Returns the Y-coordinate of the defect.

**Returns**

Y-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 137 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    return (this->pos.getValue (1));
}
```

**4.1.3.5 double Defect::getZ ( )**

Returns the Z-coordinate of the defect.

**Returns**

Z-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 146 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    return (this->pos.getValue (2));
}
```

#### 4.1.3.6 void Defect::setPosition ( double \* a )

Sets the position of the defect.

The position of the defect is set to the co-ordinates present in the array pointed to by the argument. Sets the position of the defect as the values in the array pointed to by the argument.

##### Parameters

<i>a</i>	Pointer to the array containing the coordinates of the defect.
----------	--

Definition at line 56 of file defect.cpp.

```
{  
    this->pos.setValue (a);  
}
```

#### 4.1.3.7 void Defect::setPosition ( double x, double y, double z )

Sets the position of the defect.

The position of the defect is set to the co-ordinates specified by the arguments (x, y, z). Sets the position of the defect as the coordinates provided as arguments.

##### Parameters

<i>x</i>	X-coordinate of the defect.
<i>y</i>	Y-coordinate of the defect.
<i>z</i>	Z-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 69 of file defect.cpp.

```
{  
    this->pos.setValue (0, x);  
    this->pos.setValue (1, y);  
    this->pos.setValue (2, z);  
}
```

#### 4.1.3.8 void Defect::setX ( double x )

Sets the X-coordinate of the defect.

##### Parameters

<i>x</i>	X-coordinate of the defect.
----------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 80 of file defect.cpp.

```
{  
    this->pos.setValue (0, x);  
}
```

#### 4.1.3.9 void Defect::setY ( double y )

Sets the Y-coordinate of the defect.

**Parameters**

<i>y</i>	Y-coordinate of the defect.
----------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 89 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (1, y);
}
```

**4.1.3.10 void Defect::setZ ( double z )**

Sets the Z-coordinate of the defect.

**Parameters**

<i>z</i>	Z-coordinate of the defect.
----------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 98 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (2, z);
}
```

**4.1.3.11 virtual Stress Defect::stressField ( Vector3d *p*, double *mu*, double *nu* ) [inline], [virtual]**

Virtual function for calculating the stress field.

Returns the value of the stress field of the given defect at the position given by the argument. This is a virtual function and always returns a zero matrix. Classes which inherit this function should have their own implementations of this function to override its behaviour.

**Parameters**

<i>p</i>	Position vector of the the point where the stress field is to be calculated.
<i>mu</i>	Shear modulus in Pascals.
<i>nu</i>	Poisson's ratio.

**Returns**

[Stress](#) field value at the position *p*.

Reimplemented in [Dislocation](#).

Definition at line 122 of file defect.h.

```
{
    // This virtual function returns a zero matrix.
    // Inheriting classes will have functions implementing this in their own
    way
    // They will override this behaviour.
    Stress s;
    return (s);
}
```

**4.1.4 Field Documentation****4.1.4.1 Vector3d Defect::pos [protected]**

Position vector of the defect in 2D space.

Definition at line 27 of file defect.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

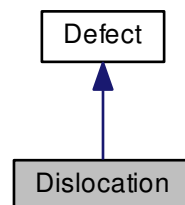
- [defect.h](#)
- [defect.cpp](#)

## 4.2 Dislocation Class Reference

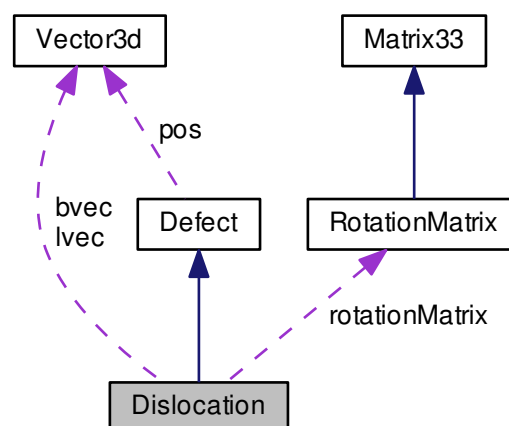
[Dislocation](#) class representing a dislocation in the simulation.

```
#include <dislocation.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Dislocation:



Collaboration diagram for Dislocation:



### Public Member Functions

- [Dislocation](#) ()

*Default constructor.*

- [Dislocation](#) ([Vector3d](#) burgers, [Vector3d](#) line, [Vector3d](#) position, double bm, bool m)

*Constructor that explicitly specifies all parameters.*

- void [setBurgers](#) ([Vector3d](#) burgers)

*Sets the Burgers vector of the dislocation.*

- void [setLineVector](#) ([Vector3d](#) line)

*Sets the line vector of the dislocation.*

- void [setMobile](#) ()

*Sets the dislocation as mobile.*

- void [setPinned](#) ()

*Sets the dislocation as pinned.*

- [Vector3d](#) [getBurgers](#) ()

*Gets the Burgers vector of the dislocation.*

- [Vector3d](#) [getLineVector](#) ()

*Gets the line vector of the dislocation.*

- void [calculateRotationMatrix](#) ()

*Calculate the rotation matrix.*

- [Stress](#) [stressField](#) ([Vector3d](#) p, double mu, double nu)

*Calculates the stress field due to this dislocation at the position given as argument.*

- [Stress](#) [stressFieldLocal](#) ([Vector3d](#) p, double mu, double nu)

*Calculates the stress field due to the dislocation in the local co-ordinate system.*

- void [setPosition](#) (double \*a)

*Sets the position of the defect.*

- void [setPosition](#) (double x, double y, double z)

*Sets the position of the defect.*

- void [setX](#) (double x)

*Sets the X-coordinate of the defect.*

- void [setY](#) (double y)

*Sets the Y-coordinate of the defect.*

- void [setZ](#) (double z)

*Sets the Z-coordinate of the defect.*

- double \* [getPosition](#) ()

*Returns in an array the position.*

- void [getPosition](#) (double \*a)

*Returns the array position in a pre-allocated array.*

- double [getX](#) ()

*Returns the X-coordinate of the defect.*

- double [getY](#) ()

*Returns the Y-coordinate of the defect.*

- double [getZ](#) ()

*Returns the Z-coordinate of the defect.*

## Protected Attributes

- [Vector3d](#) [bvec](#)

*Burgers vector of the dislocation.*

- [Vector3d](#) [lvec](#)

*Line vector of the dislocation.*

- bool [mobile](#)

*Boolean term indicating mobility.*



- double [bmag](#)  
*Magnitude of the Burgers vector in metres.*
- [RotationMatrix](#) [rotationMatrix](#)  
*The rotation matrix for rotating from the global to the local co-ordinate system and vice-versa.*
- [Vector3d](#) [pos](#)  
*Position vector of the defect in 2D space.*

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

[Dislocation](#) class representing a dislocation in the simulation.

The [Dislocation](#) class represents a dislocation in the simulation. The class inherits from the [Defect](#) class. A dislocation has several properties like a Burgers vector, line vector, etc. which will all be declared here.

Definition at line 21 of file [dislocation.h](#).

### 4.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 [Dislocation::Dislocation \( \)](#)

Default constructor.

Initializes the dislocation with the following default parameters: Position: (0.0, 0.0, 0.0) Burgers vector: Default value set in defaults file. Line vector: Default value set in defaults file. Burgers vector magnitude: Default value set in defaults file. Mobile: true.

Definition at line 21 of file [dislocation.cpp](#).

```
{
  this->setPosition ( 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
  this->setBurgers ( Vector3d ( DEFAULT_BURGERS_0
    , DEFAULT_BURGERS_1, DEFAULT_BURGERS_2 ) );
  this->setLineVector ( Vector3d ( DEFAULT_LINEVECTOR_0
    , DEFAULT_LINEVECTOR_1, DEFAULT_LINEVECTOR_2
    ) );
  this->bmag = DEFAULT_BURGERS_MAGNITUDE;
  this->mobile = true;
  this->calculateRotationMatrix ();
}
```

#### 4.2.2.2 [Dislocation::Dislocation \( Vector3d \*burgers\*, Vector3d \*line\*, Vector3d \*position\*, double \*bm\*, bool \*m\* \)](#)

Constructor that explicitly specifies all parameters.

All parameters: Burgers vector, line vector, position, are specified.

##### Parameters

<i>burgers</i>	Burgers vector.
<i>line</i>	Line vector.
<i>position</i>	Position of the dislocation.
<i>bm</i>	Magnitude of the Burgers vector in metres.
<i>m</i>	Mobility (true/false).

Definition at line 40 of file [dislocation.cpp](#).

```
{
  this->bvec = burgers;
  this->lvec = line;
  this->pos = position;
}
```

```

this->mobile = m;
this->bmag    = bm;
this->calculateRotationMatrix ();
}

```

## 4.2.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.2.3.1 void Dislocation::calculateRotationMatrix ( )

Calculate the roation matrix.

This function calculates the rotation matrix for this dislocation using the global and local co-ordinate systems. The matrix rotationMatrix is for rotation from the old (unprimed, global) to the new (primed, dislocation) system.

Definition at line 109 of file dislocation.cpp.

```

{
    Vector3d globalSystem[3];    // Global co-ordinate systems
    Vector3d localSystem[3];    // Dislocation co-ordinate system

    // Vectors of the global co-ordinate system
    globalSystem[0] = Vector3d (1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    globalSystem[1] = Vector3d (0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    globalSystem[2] = Vector3d (0.0, 0.0, 1.0);

    // Vectors of the dislocation co-ordinate system
    localSystem[0] = bvec.normalize ();
    localSystem[2] = lvec.normalize ();
    localSystem[1] = (lvec ^ bvec).normalize ();

    // Calculate rotation matrix
    this->rotationMatrix = RotationMatrix (
        globalSystem, localSystem);
}

```

### 4.2.3.2 Vector3d Dislocation::getBurgers ( )

Gets the Burgers vector of the dislocation.

Returns

Burgers vector in a variable of type [Vector3d](#).

Definition at line 90 of file dislocation.cpp.

```

{
    return ( this->bvec );
}

```

### 4.2.3.3 Vector3d Dislocation::getLineVector ( )

Gets the line vector of the dislocation.

Returns

Line vector in a variable of type [Vector3d](#).

Definition at line 99 of file dislocation.cpp.

```

{
    return ( this->lvec );
}

```

**4.2.3.4 double \* Defect::getPosition ( ) [inherited]**

Returns in an array the position.

The position of the defect is saved in an array and a pointer to its first term is returned.

**Returns**

Pointer to the first term of the array containing the position of the defect.

Definition at line 109 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    return (this->pos.getVector ());
}
```

**4.2.3.5 void Defect::getPosition ( double \* a ) [inherited]**

Returns the array position in a pre-allocated array.

Returns in the array provided in the argument the position of the defect. The array must be pre-allocated.

**Parameters**

<i>a</i>	Pointer to the location where the defect coordinates are to be populated.
----------	---

Definition at line 119 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    a = this->pos.getVector ();
}
```

**4.2.3.6 double Defect::getX ( ) [inherited]**

Returns the X-coordinate of the defect.

**Returns**

X-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 128 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    return (this->getValue (0));
}
```

**4.2.3.7 double Defect::getY ( ) [inherited]**

Returns the Y-coordinate of the defect.

**Returns**

Y-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 137 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    return (this->pos.getValue (1));
}
```

#### 4.2.3.8 double Defect::getZ ( ) [inherited]

Returns the Z-coordinate of the defect.

##### Returns

Z-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 146 of file defect.cpp.

```
{  
    return (this->pos.getValue (2));  
}
```

#### 4.2.3.9 void Dislocation::setBurgers ( Vector3d *burgers* )

Sets the Burgers vector of the dislocation.

Definition at line 54 of file dislocation.cpp.

```
{  
    this->bvec = burgers;  
}
```

#### 4.2.3.10 void Dislocation::setLineVector ( Vector3d *line* )

Sets the line vector of the dislocation.

Definition at line 62 of file dislocation.cpp.

```
{  
    this->lvec = line;  
}
```

#### 4.2.3.11 void Dislocation::setMobile ( )

Sets the dislocation as mobile.

Sets the flag mobile to true.

Definition at line 71 of file dislocation.cpp.

```
{  
    this->mobile = true;  
}
```

#### 4.2.3.12 void Dislocation::setPinned ( )

Sets the dislocation as pinned.

Sets the flag mobile to false.

Definition at line 80 of file dislocation.cpp.

```
{  
    this->mobile = false;  
}
```

**4.2.3.13 void Defect::setPosition ( double \* a ) [inherited]**

Sets the position of the defect.

The position of the defect is set to the co-ordinates present in the array pointed to by the argument. Sets the position of the defect as the values in the array pointed to by the argument.

**Parameters**

<i>a</i>	Pointer to the array containing the coordinates of the defect.
----------	--

Definition at line 56 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (a);
}
```

**4.2.3.14 void Defect::setPosition ( double x, double y, double z ) [inherited]**

Sets the position of the defect.

The position of the defect is set to the co-ordinates specified by the arguments (x, y, z). Sets the position of the defect as the coordinates provided as arguments.

**Parameters**

<i>x</i>	X-coordinate of the defect.
<i>y</i>	Y-coordinate of the defect.
<i>z</i>	Z-coordinate of the defect.

Definition at line 69 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (0, x);
    this->pos.setValue (1, y);
    this->pos.setValue (2, z);
}
```

**4.2.3.15 void Defect::setX ( double x ) [inherited]**

Sets the X-coordinate of the defect.

**Parameters**

<i>x</i>	X-coordinate of the defect.
----------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 80 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (0, x);
}
```

**4.2.3.16 void Defect::setY ( double y ) [inherited]**

Sets the Y-coordinate of the defect.

## Parameters

<i>y</i>	Y-coordinate of the defect.
----------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 89 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (1, y);
}
```

#### 4.2.3.17 void Defect::setZ ( double z ) [inherited]

Sets the Z-coordinate of the defect.

## Parameters

<i>z</i>	Z-coordinate of the defect.
----------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 98 of file defect.cpp.

```
{
    this->pos.setValue (2, z);
}
```

#### 4.2.3.18 Stress Dislocation::stressField ( Vector3d p, double mu, double nu ) [virtual]

Calculates the stress field due to this dislocation at the position given as argument.

The stress field of the dislocation is calculated at the position indicated by the argument.

## Parameters

<i>p</i>	Position vector of the point where the stress field is to be calculated.
<i>mu</i>	Shear modulus in Pascals.
<i>nu</i>	Poisson's ratio.

## Returns

[Stress](#) tensor, expressed in the global co-ordinate system, giving the value of the stress field at position p.

Reimplemented from [Defect](#).

Definition at line 137 of file dislocation.cpp.

```
{
    double principalStresses[3];
    double shearStresses[3];
    Vector3d r; // Vector joining the present dislocation to the point p

    r = p - this->pos; // Still in global coordinate system
    Vector3d rLocal = this->rotationMatrix * r; // Rotated to local co-ordinate system

    // Calculate the stress field in the local co-ordinate system
    Stress sLocal = this->stressFieldLocal (rLocal, mu, nu);

    // Calculate the stress field in the global co-ordinate system
    Stress sGlobal = (this->rotationMatrix) * sLocal * (^{
        this->rotationMatrix});

    return (sGlobal);
}
```

**4.2.3.19 Stress Dislocation::stressFieldLocal ( Vector3d *p*, double *mu*, double *nu* )**

Calculates the stress field due to the dislocation in the local co-ordinate system.

The stress field due to the dislocation is calculated at the position indicated by the argument. The stress tensor is expressed in the dislocation's local co-ordinate system.

**Parameters**

<i>p</i>	Position vector of the point where the stress field is to be calculated. This position vector is calculated in the local co-ordinate system, taking the dislocation as the origin.
<i>mu</i>	Shear modulus in Pascals.
<i>nu</i>	Poisson's ratio.

**Returns**

[Stress](#) tensor, expressed in the dislocation's local co-ordinate system.

Definition at line 163 of file dislocation.cpp.

```
{
    double D = ( mu * this->bm ) / ( 2.0 * PI * ( 1.0 - nu ) ); // Constant for
        all components of the stress tensor

    double x, y, denominator;    // Terms that appear repeatedly in the stress
        tensor

    x = p.getValue (0);
    y = p.getValue (1);
    denominator = pow ( ((x*x) + (y*y)), 2);

    principalStresses[0] = -1.0 * D * y * ( (3.0*x*x) + (y*y) ) / denominator;
    principalStresses[1] = D * y * ( (x*x) - (y*y) ) / denominator;
    principalStresses[2] = nu * ( principalStresses[0] + principalStresses[1] );

    shearStresses[0] = D * x * ( (x*x) - (y*y) ) / denominator;
    shearStresses[1] = 0.0;
    shearStresses[2] = 0.0;

    return (Stress(principalStresses, shearStresses));
}
```

**4.2.4 Field Documentation****4.2.4.1 double Dislocation::bmag [protected]**

Magnitude of the Burgers vector in metres.

The magnitude of the Burgers vector is useful for several calculations such as stress field around the dislocation.

Definition at line 42 of file dislocation.h.

**4.2.4.2 Vector3d Dislocation::bvec [protected]**

Burgers vector of the dislocation.

Definition at line 27 of file dislocation.h.

**4.2.4.3 Vector3d Dislocation::lvec [protected]**

Line vector of the dislocation.

Definition at line 31 of file dislocation.h.

#### 4.2.4.4 `bool Dislocation::mobile` `[protected]`

Boolean term indicating mobility.

For mobile dislocations this term is true and for pinned dislocations it is false.

Definition at line 36 of file `dislocation.h`.

#### 4.2.4.5 `Vector3d Defect::pos` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Position vector of the defect in 2D space.

Definition at line 27 of file `defect.h`.

#### 4.2.4.6 `RotationMatrix Dislocation::rotationMatrix` `[protected]`

The rotation matrix for rotating from the global to the local co-ordinate system and vice-versa.

This is the rotation matrix that represents the relationship between the global and local co-ordinate systems. It is used to convert tensors and vectors between the two systems. The rotation matrix needs to be calculated once and may be refreshed periodically if lattice rotation is implemented. In the absence of lattice rotation, the matrix will remain invariant.

Definition at line 48 of file `dislocation.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

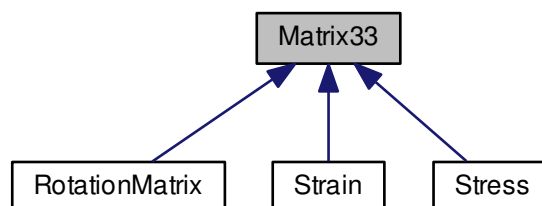
- [dislocation.h](#)
- [dislocation.cpp](#)

## 4.3 Matrix33 Class Reference

[Matrix33](#) class representing a 3x3 square matrix.

```
#include <matrix33.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Matrix33:



### Public Member Functions

- [Matrix33](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- [Matrix33](#) (double \*\*a)



- Constructor with the values provided in a 3x3 matrix.*
- [Matrix33](#) ([Vector3d](#) a)
  - Constructor to create the matrix from the dyadic product of a vector with itself.*
- [Matrix33](#) ([Vector3d](#) a, [Vector3d](#) b)
  - Constructor with the vectors, the product of which will result in the matrix.*
- void [setValue](#) (int row, int column, double value)
  - Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.*
- double [getValue](#) (int row, int column)
  - Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.*
- [Matrix33](#) [adjugate](#) ()
  - Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator+](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &) const
  - Operator for addition of two matrices.*
- void [operator+=](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &)
  - Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator-](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &) const
  - Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.*
- void [operator-=](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &)
  - Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator\\*](#) (const double &) const
  - Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.*
- void [operator\\*=\[Matrix33\]\(#\)](#) (const double &)
  - Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator\\*](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &) const
  - Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.*
- void [operator\\*=\[Matrix33\]\(#\)](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &)
  - Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.*
- [Vector3d](#) [operator\\*](#) (const [Vector3d](#) &) const
  - Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator](#)<sup>^</sup> () const
  - Transpose.*
- double [operator](#)<sup>~</sup> () const
  - Determinant.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator](#)! () const
  - Inverse.*

## Protected Attributes

- double [x](#) [3][3]
  - Array containing the elements of the matrix.*

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

[Matrix33](#) class representing a 3x3 square matrix.

This class represents a 3x3 square matrix. The member functions and operators define various operations that may be carried out on the matrix.

Definition at line 20 of file [matrix33.h](#).

## 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.3.2.1 Matrix33::Matrix33 ( )

Default constructor.

Initializes the matrix with all elements equal to 0.0.

Definition at line 17 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] = 0.0;
        }
    }
}
```

### 4.3.2.2 Matrix33::Matrix33 ( double \*\* a )

Constructor with the values provided in a 3x3 matrix.

Populated the matrix with data present in corresponding elements of the provided 3x3 array.

#### Parameters

<b>a</b>	Pointer to the two-dimensional 3x3 array.
----------	---

Definition at line 35 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] = a[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

### 4.3.2.3 Matrix33::Matrix33 ( Vector3d a )

Constructor to create the matrix from the dyadic product of a vector with itself.

The matrix is created by performing the dyadic product of the provided vector with itself.

#### Parameters

<b>a</b>	The vector whose dyadic product results in the matrix.
----------	--

Definition at line 53 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] = a.x[i] * a.x[j];
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}

```

#### 4.3.2.4 Matrix33::Matrix33 ( Vector3d a, Vector3d b )

Constructor with the vectors, the product of which will result in the matrix.

The matrix is created from the product the first vector with the second.

##### Parameters

<i>a</i>	First vector.
<i>b</i>	Second vector.

Definition at line 72 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] = a.x[i] * b.x[j];
        }
    }
}

```

### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 Matrix33 Matrix33::adjugate ( )

Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix is returned. The adjugate matrix is calculated by evaluating the determinant of the cofactor matrix of each element, and then replacing the corresponding element position by the value of the determinant. This operation is useful in calculating the inverse of a matrix.

##### Returns

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

Definition at line 129 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    Matrix33 adj;

    adj.x[0][0] = (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][1]);
    adj.x[0][1] = (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[0][2] = (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][0]);

    adj.x[1][0] = (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][2]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[1][1] = (this->x[2][2]*this->x[0][0]) - (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][2]);
    adj.x[1][2] = (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][1]) - (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][0]);

    adj.x[2][0] = (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][2]) - (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][1]);
    adj.x[2][1] = (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][0]) - (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][2]);
    adj.x[2][2] = (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][1]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][0]);

    return adj;
}

```

#### 4.3.3.2 double Matrix33::getValue ( int row, int column )

Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.

The value of the element indicated by the arguments row and column is returned. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

#### Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.

#### Returns

Value of the element located at the given position.

Definition at line 111 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            return (this->x[row][column]);
        }
    }

    return (0.0);
}
```

#### 4.3.3.3 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator! ( ) const

Inverse.

Returns in a new matrix the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

#### Returns

Matrix with the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

Definition at line 370 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;    // Result matrix

    double determinant = ~(*this);

    if (determinant == 0.0)
    {
        // The matrix is non-invertible
        return (r);    // Zero matrix
    }

    // If we are still here, the matrix is invertible

    // Transpose
    Matrix33 tr = ^(*this);

    // Find Adjugate matrix
    Matrix33 adj = tr.adjugate();

    // Calculate the inverse by dividing the adjugate matrix by the determinant
    r = adj * (1.0/determinant);

    return (r);
}
```

#### 4.3.3.4 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const double & p ) const

Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and returns the result in a third matrix.

**Returns**

Matrix containing the result of scaling the current matrix by the scalar provided as argument.

Definition at line 233 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] * p;
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.3.3.5 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const Matrix33 & p ) const**

Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

**Returns**

The result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 271 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j, k;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = 0.0;
            for (k=0; k<3; k++)
            {
                r.x[i][j] += this->x[i][k] * p.x[k][j];
            }
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.3.3.6 Vector3d Matrix33::operator\* ( const Vector3d & v ) const**

Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.

Returns in a vector the result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the provided vector.

**Returns**

The vector resulting from the multiplication of the current matrix with a vector.

Definition at line 311 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
```

```

    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r[i] += this->x[i][j] * v.x[j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}

```

#### 4.3.3.7 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const double & p )

Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 253 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] *= p;
        }
    }
}

```

#### 4.3.3.8 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const Matrix33 & p )

Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and populates the elements of the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 295 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    Matrix33* r = new Matrix33;

    *r = (*this) * p;
    *this = *r;

    delete(r);
    r = NULL;
}

```

#### 4.3.3.9 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator+ ( const Matrix33 & p ) const

Operator for addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and returns a third matrix with the result.

##### Returns

Matrix containing the sum of the present matrix and the one provided.

Definition at line 155 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {

```

```

        r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] + p.x[i][j];
    }
}

return (r);
}

```

#### 4.3.3.10 void Matrix33::operator+=( const Matrix33 & p )

Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 175 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] += p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}

```

#### 4.3.3.11 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator- ( const Matrix33 & p ) const

Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

##### Returns

Matrix containing the result of subtracting the provided matrix from the current matrix.

Definition at line 194 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] - p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}

```

#### 4.3.3.12 void Matrix33::operator-= ( const Matrix33 & p )

Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and populates the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 214 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)

```

```

        {
            this->x[i][j] -= p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}

```

#### 4.3.3.13 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator^ ( ) const

Transpose.

Performs the transpose of the current matrix.

##### Returns

A new matrix with the transpose of the current matrix.

Definition at line 333 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    Matrix33 r;
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[j][i];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}

```

#### 4.3.3.14 double Matrix33::operator~ ( ) const

Determinant.

Calculates the determinant of the current matrix.

##### Returns

Returns the determinant of the current matrix.

Definition at line 354 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    double d = 0.0;

    d += this->x[0][0] * ( (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[2][1]*
        this->x[1][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][1] * ( (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*
        this->x[2][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][2] * ( (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[2][0]*
        this->x[1][1]) );

    return (d);
}

```

#### 4.3.3.15 void Matrix33::setValue ( int row, int column, double value )

Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.

The element indicated by the arguments row and column is set to the value provided. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

##### Parameters



<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.
<i>value</i>	Value that the element is to be set to.

Definition at line 93 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            this->x[row][column] = value;
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.3.4 Field Documentation

##### 4.3.4.1 `double Matrix33::x[3][3]` `[protected]`

Array containing the elements of the matrix.

Definition at line 26 of file matrix33.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

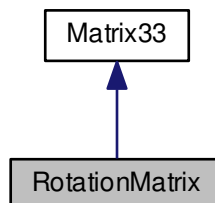
- [matrix33.h](#)
- [matrix33.cpp](#)

## 4.4 RotationMatrix Class Reference

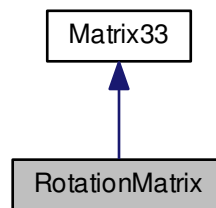
[RotationMatrix](#) class to represent a rotation matrix.

```
#include <rotationMatrix.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for RotationMatrix:



Collaboration diagram for RotationMatrix:



## Public Member Functions

- [RotationMatrix](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- [RotationMatrix](#) ([Vector3d](#) \*unPrimed, [Vector3d](#) \*primed)  
*Defines the rotation matrix based on two co-ordinate systems.*
- void [setValue](#) (int row, int column, double value)  
*Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.*
- double [getValue](#) (int row, int column)  
*Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.*
- [Matrix33](#) [adjugate](#) ()  
*Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator+](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &) const  
*Operator for addition of two matrices.*
- void [operator+=](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &)  
*Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator-](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &) const  
*Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.*
- void [operator-=](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &)  
*Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator\\*](#) (const double &) const  
*Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator\\*](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &) const  
*Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.*
- [Vector3d](#) [operator\\*](#) (const [Vector3d](#) &) const  
*Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.*
- void [operator\\*=](#) (const double &)  
*Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.*
- void [operator\\*=](#) (const [Matrix33](#) &)  
*Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator^](#) () const  
*Transpose.*
- double [operator~](#) () const  
*Determinant.*
- [Matrix33](#) [operator!](#) () const  
*Inverse.*

## Protected Attributes

- double **x** [3][3]

*Array containing the elements of the matrix.*

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

[RotationMatrix](#) class to represent a rotation matrix.

The member functions of this class create a rotation matrix for carrying out rotations in 3D and transformation of axes.

Definition at line 19 of file rotationMatrix.h.

### 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.4.2.1 RotationMatrix::RotationMatrix ( )

Default constructor.

Initializes the rotation matrix with a unit matrix.

Definition at line 14 of file rotationMatrix.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for ( i=0; i<3; i++ ) {
        for ( j=0; j<3; j++ ) {
            if ( i==j ) {
                this->setValue ( i, j, 1.0 );
            }
            else {
                this->setValue ( i, j, 0.0 );
            }
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.4.2.2 RotationMatrix::RotationMatrix ( Vector3d \* *unPrimed*, Vector3d \* *primed* )

Defines the rotation matrix based on two co-ordinate systems.

The rotation matrix is created using the axes of the two co-ordinate systems provided as arguments. The vectors must be normalized to be unit vectors.

##### Parameters

<i>unPrimed</i>	Pointer to the array containing the three axes vectors of the unprimed (old) system.
<i>primed</i>	Pointer to the array containing the three axes vectors of the primed (new) system.

Definition at line 36 of file rotationMatrix.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for ( i=0; i<3; i++ ) {
        for ( j=0; j<3; j++ ) {
            this->setValue ( i, j, primed[i]*unPrimed[j] );
        }
    }
}
```

### 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.4.3.1 Matrix33 Matrix33::adjugate ( ) [inherited]

Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix is returned. The adjugate matrix is calculated by evaluating the determinant of the cofactor matrix of each element, and then replacing the corresponding element position by the value of the determinant. This operation is useful in calculating the inverse of a matrix.

##### Returns

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

Definition at line 129 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 adj;

    adj.x[0][0] = (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][1]);
    adj.x[0][1] = (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[0][2] = (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][0]);

    adj.x[1][0] = (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][2]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[1][1] = (this->x[2][2]*this->x[0][0]) - (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][2]);
    adj.x[1][2] = (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][1]) - (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][0]);

    adj.x[2][0] = (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][2]) - (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][1]);
    adj.x[2][1] = (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][0]) - (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][2]);
    adj.x[2][2] = (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][1]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][0]);

    return adj;
}
```

#### 4.4.3.2 double Matrix33::getValue ( int row, int column ) [inherited]

Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.

The value of the element indicated by the arguments row and column is returned. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

##### Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.

##### Returns

Value of the element located at the given position.

Definition at line 111 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            return (this->x[row][column]);
        }
    }

    return (0.0);
}
```

**4.4.3.3 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator! ( ) const [inherited]**

Inverse.

Returns in a new matrix the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

**Returns**

Matrix with the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

Definition at line 370 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;    // Result matrix

    double determinant = ~(*this);

    if (determinant == 0.0)
    {
        // The matrix is non-invertible
        return (r);    // Zero matrix
    }

    // If we are still here, the matrix is invertible

    // Transpose
    Matrix33 tr = ^(*this);

    // Find Adjugate matrix
    Matrix33 adj = tr.adjugate();

    // Calculate the inverse by dividing the adjugate matrix by the determinant
    r = adj * (1.0/determinant);

    return (r);
}
```

**4.4.3.4 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const double & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and returns the result in a third matrix.

**Returns**

Matrix containing the result of scaling the current matrix by the scalar provided as argument.

Definition at line 233 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] * p;
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.4.3.5 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

**Returns**

The result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 271 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j, k;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = 0.0;
            for (k=0; k<3; k++)
            {
                r.x[i][j] += this->x[i][k] * p.x[k][j];
            }
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.4.3.6 Vector3d Matrix33::operator\* ( const Vector3d & v ) const [inherited]**

Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.

Returns in a vector the result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the provided vector.

**Returns**

The vector resulting from the multiplication of the current matrix with a vector.

Definition at line 311 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r[i] += this->x[i][j] * v.x[j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.4.3.7 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const double & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 253 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] *= p;
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.4.3.8 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]

Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and populates the elements of the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 295 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33* r = new Matrix33;

    *r = (*this) * p;
    *this = *r;

    delete(r);
    r = NULL;
}
```

#### 4.4.3.9 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator+ ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]

Operator for addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and returns a third matrix with the result.

##### Returns

Matrix containing the sum of the present matrix and the one provided.

Definition at line 155 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] + p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

#### 4.4.3.10 void Matrix33::operator+= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]

Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 175 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] += p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.4.3.11 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator- ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]

Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

##### Returns

Matrix containing the result of subtracting the provided matrix from the current matrix.

Definition at line 194 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] - p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

#### 4.4.3.12 void Matrix33::operator-= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]

Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and populates the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 214 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] -= p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.4.3.13 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator^ ( ) const [inherited]

Transpose.

Performs the transpose of the current matrix.

##### Returns

A new matrix with the transpose of the current matrix.

Definition at line 333 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[j][i];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```



**4.4.3.14 double Matrix33::operator~( ) const [inherited]**

Determinant.

Calculates the determinant of the current matrix.

Returns

Returns the determinant of the current matrix.

Definition at line 354 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    double d = 0.0;

    d += this->x[0][0] * ( (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[2][1]*
        this->x[1][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][1] * ( (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*
        this->x[2][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][2] * ( (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[2][0]*
        this->x[1][1]) );

    return (d);
}
```

**4.4.3.15 void Matrix33::setValue ( int row, int column, double value ) [inherited]**

Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.

The element indicated by the arguments row and column is set to the value provided. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.
<i>value</i>	Value that the element is to be set to.

Definition at line 93 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            this->x[row][column] = value;
        }
    }
}
```

**4.4.4 Field Documentation****4.4.4.1 double Matrix33::x[3][3] [protected], [inherited]**

Array containing the elements of the matrix.

Definition at line 26 of file matrix33.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

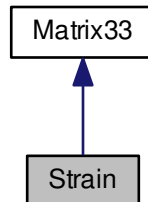
- [rotationMatrix.h](#)
- [rotationMatrix.cpp](#)

## 4.5 Strain Class Reference

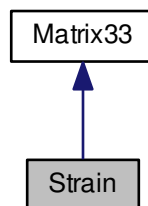
[Strain](#) class to represent the strain tensor.

```
#include <strain.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Strain:



Collaboration diagram for Strain:



### Public Member Functions

- [Strain](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- [Strain](#) (double \*principal, double \*shear)  
*Constructor specifying the principal and shear strains.*
- void [populateMatrix](#) ()  
*Construct the strain tensor from the principal and shear strains.*
- double \* [getPrincipalStrains](#) ()  
*Get the principal strains.*
- double \* [getShearStrains](#) ()  
*Get the shear strains.*
- [Strain rotate](#) ([RotationMatrix](#) alpha)  
*Rotate the strain tensor from one coordinate system to another.*
- void [setValue](#) (int row, int column, double value)  
*Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.*

- double `getValue` (int row, int column)  
*Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.*
- `Matrix33 adjugate` ()  
*Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.*
- `Matrix33 operator+` (const `Matrix33` &) const  
*Operator for addition of two matrices.*
- void `operator+=` (const `Matrix33` &)  
*Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.*
- `Matrix33 operator-` (const `Matrix33` &) const  
*Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.*
- void `operator-=` (const `Matrix33` &)  
*Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.*
- `Matrix33 operator*` (const double &) const  
*Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.*
- `Matrix33 operator*` (const `Matrix33` &) const  
*Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.*
- `Vector3d operator*` (const `Vector3d` &) const  
*Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.*
- void `operator*=` (const double &)  
*Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.*
- void `operator*=` (const `Matrix33` &)  
*Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.*
- `Matrix33 operator^` () const  
*Transpose.*
- double `operator~` () const  
*Determinant.*
- `Matrix33 operator!` () const  
*Inverse.*

## Protected Attributes

- double `principalStrains` [3]
- double `shearStrains` [3]
- double `x` [3][3]  
*Array containing the elements of the matrix.*

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

`Strain` class to represent the strain tensor.

The member functions of this class construct the symmetric strain tensor and operate on it.

Definition at line 21 of file `strain.h`.

### 4.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 `Strain::Strain ( )`

Default constructor.

Initializes the strain tensor with zeros.

Definition at line 16 of file `strain.cpp`.

```

{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        principalStrains [i] = 0.0;
        shearStrains [i] = 0.0;
    }

    this->populateMatrix ();
}

```

#### 4.5.2.2 Strain::Strain ( double \* *principal*, double \* *shear* )

Constructor specifying the principal and shear strains.

The principal and shear strains are provided in the arguments and the symmetrical strain tensor is constructed using them.

##### Parameters

<i>principal</i>	Pointer to the array containing principal strains.
<i>shear</i>	Pointer to the array containing shear strains.

Definition at line 35 of file strain.cpp.

```

{
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        this->principalStrains [i] = principal [i];
        this->shearStrains [i] = shear [i];
    }

    this->populateMatrix ();
}

```

### 4.5.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.5.3.1 Matrix33 Matrix33::adjugate ( ) [inherited]

Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix is returned. The adjugate matrix is calculated by evaluating the determinant of the cofactor matrix of each element, and then replacing the corresponding element position by the value of the determinant. This operation is useful in calculating the inverse of a matrix.

##### Returns

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

Definition at line 129 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    Matrix33 adj;

    adj.x[0][0] = (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][1]);
    adj.x[0][1] = (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[0][2] = (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][0]);

    adj.x[1][0] = (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][2]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[1][1] = (this->x[2][2]*this->x[0][0]) - (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][2]);
    adj.x[1][2] = (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][1]) - (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][0]);

    adj.x[2][0] = (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][2]) - (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][1]);
    adj.x[2][1] = (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][0]) - (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][2]);
    adj.x[2][2] = (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][1]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][0]);
}

```

```

    return (adj);
}

```

#### 4.5.3.2 double \* Strain::getPrincipalStrains ( )

Get the principal strains.

Returns a 3-member array with the principal strains: s11 s22 s33.

##### Returns

3-member array with the principal strains.

Definition at line 68 of file strain.cpp.

```

{
    double p[3];
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        p[i] = this->principalStrains[i];
    }

    return (p);
}

```

#### 4.5.3.3 double \* Strain::getShearStrains ( )

Get the shear strains.

Returns a 3-member array with the shear strains: s12 s13 s23.

##### Returns

3-member array with the shear strains.

Definition at line 86 of file strain.cpp.

```

{
    double s[3];
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        s[i] = this->shearStrains[i];
    }

    return (s);
}

```

#### 4.5.3.4 double Matrix33::getValue ( int row, int column ) [inherited]

Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.

The value of the element indicated by the arguments row and column is returned. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

##### Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.

**Returns**

Value of the element located at the given position.

Definition at line 111 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            return (this->x[row][column]);
        }
    }

    return (0.0);
}
```

**4.5.3.5 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator! ( ) const [inherited]**

Inverse.

Returns in a new matrix the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

**Returns**

Matrix with the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

Definition at line 370 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;    // Result matrix

    double determinant = ~(*this);

    if (determinant == 0.0)
    {
        // The matrix is non-invertible
        return (r);    // Zero matrix
    }

    // If we are still here, the matrix is invertible

    // Transpose
    Matrix33 tr = ^(*this);

    // Find Adjugate matrix
    Matrix33 adj = tr.adjugate();

    // Calculate the inverse by dividing the adjugate matrix by the determinant
    r = adj * (1.0/determinant);

    return (r);
}
```

**4.5.3.6 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const double & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and returns the result in a third matrix.

**Returns**

Matrix containing the result of scaling the current matrix by the scalar provided as argument.

Definition at line 233 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] * p;
        }
    }

    return (r);
}

```

#### 4.5.3.7 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]

Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

##### Returns

The result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 271 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    int i, j, k;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = 0.0;
            for (k=0; k<3; k++)
            {
                r.x[i][j] += this->x[i][k] * p.x[k][j];
            }
        }
    }

    return (r);
}

```

#### 4.5.3.8 Vector3d Matrix33::operator\* ( const Vector3d & v ) const [inherited]

Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.

Returns in a vector the result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the provided vector.

##### Returns

The vector resulting from the multiplication of the current matrix with a vector.

Definition at line 311 of file matrix33.cpp.

```

{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r[i] += this->x[i][j] * v.x[j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}

```

**4.5.3.9 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const double & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 253 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] *= p;
        }
    }
}
```

**4.5.3.10 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and populates the elements of the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 295 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33* r = new Matrix33;

    *r = (*this) * p;
    *this = *r;

    delete(r);
    r = NULL;
}
```

**4.5.3.11 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator+ ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and returns a third matrix with the result.

**Returns**

Matrix containing the sum of the present matrix and the one provided.

Definition at line 155 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] + p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```



**4.5.3.12 void Matrix33::operator+=( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 175 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] += p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

**4.5.3.13 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator- ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

**Returns**

Matrix containing the result of subtracting the provided matrix from the current matrix.

Definition at line 194 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] - p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.5.3.14 void Matrix33::operator-= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and populates the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 214 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] -= p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.5.3.15 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator^( ) const [inherited]

Transpose.

Performs the transpose of the current matrix.

##### Returns

A new matrix with the transpose of the current matrix.

Definition at line 333 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[j][i];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

#### 4.5.3.16 double Matrix33::operator~( ) const [inherited]

Determinant.

Calculates the determinant of the current matrix.

##### Returns

Returns the determinant of the current matrix.

Definition at line 354 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    double d = 0.0;

    d += this->x[0][0] * ( (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[2][1]*
        this->x[1][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][1] * ( (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*
        this->x[2][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][2] * ( (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[2][0]*
        this->x[1][1]) );

    return (d);
}
```

#### 4.5.3.17 void Strain::populateMatrix( )

Construct the strain tensor from the principal and shear strains.

Takes the values in principalStrains and shearStrains and constructs the symmetrical strain matrix.

Definition at line 52 of file strain.cpp.

```
{
    this->x[0][0] = this->principalStrains [0];
    this->x[1][1] = this->principalStrains [1];
    this->x[2][2] = this->principalStrains [2];

    this->x[0][1] = this->x[1][0] = this->shearStrains [0];
    this->x[0][2] = this->x[2][0] = this->shearStrains [1];
    this->x[1][2] = this->x[2][1] = this->shearStrains [2];
}
```

#### 4.5.3.18 Strain Strain::rotate ( RotationMatrix *alpha* )

Rotate the strain tensor from one coordinate system to another.

Rotates the present strain matrix from one coordinate system to another using the rotation matrix supplied. The result is returned in a new [Strain](#) matrix.

##### Parameters

<i>alpha</i>	Rotation matrix.
--------------	------------------

##### Returns

Rotated strain tensor.

Definition at line 105 of file strain.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 alphaT = ^alpha; // Transpose
    Strain sNew;

    sNew = alpha * (*this) * alphaT; // Rotate the strain matrix
    return (sNew);
}
```

#### 4.5.3.19 void Matrix33::setValue ( int *row*, int *column*, double *value* ) [inherited]

Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.

The element indicated by the arguments row and column is set to the value provided. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

##### Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.
<i>value</i>	Value that the element is to be set to.

Definition at line 93 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            this->x[row][column] = value;
        }
    }
}
```

### 4.5.4 Field Documentation

#### 4.5.4.1 double Strain::principalStrains[3] [protected]

The three principal strains: s11, s22, s33.

Definition at line 27 of file strain.h.

#### 4.5.4.2 double Strain::shearStrains[3] [protected]

The three shear strains: s12, s13, s23,

Definition at line 31 of file strain.h.

#### 4.5.4.3 `double Matrix33::x[3][3] [protected], [inherited]`

Array containing the elements of the matrix.

Definition at line 26 of file matrix33.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

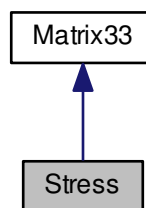
- [strain.h](#)
- [strain.cpp](#)

## 4.6 Stress Class Reference

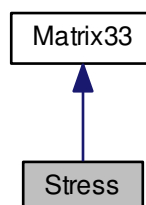
[Stress](#) class to represent the stress tensor.

```
#include <stress.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Stress:



Collaboration diagram for Stress:



### Public Member Functions

- [Stress](#) ()

- Default constructor.*

  - **Stress** (double \*principal, double \*shear)

*Constructor specifying the principal and shear stresses.*
- void **populateMatrix** ()

*Construct the stress tensor from the principal and shear stresses.*
- double \* **getPrincipalStresses** ()

*Get the principal stresses.*
- double \* **getShearStresses** ()

*Get the shear stresses.*
- **Stress rotate** (**RotationMatrix** alpha)

*Rotate the stress tensor from one coordinate system to another.*
- void **setValue** (int row, int column, double value)

*Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.*
- double **getValue** (int row, int column)

*Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.*
- **Matrix33 adjugate** ()

*Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.*
- **Matrix33 operator+** (const **Matrix33** &) const

*Operator for addition of two matrices.*
- void **operator+=** (const **Matrix33** &)

*Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.*
- **Matrix33 operator-** (const **Matrix33** &) const

*Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.*
- void **operator-=** (const **Matrix33** &)

*Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.*
- **Matrix33 operator\*** (const double &) const

*Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.*
- **Matrix33 operator\*** (const **Matrix33** &) const

*Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.*
- **Vector3d operator\*** (const **Vector3d** &) const

*Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.*
- void **operator\*=** (const double &)

*Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.*
- void **operator\*=** (const **Matrix33** &)

*Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.*
- **Matrix33 operator<sup>^</sup>** () const

*Transpose.*
- double **operator~** () const

*Determinant.*
- **Matrix33 operator!** () const

*Inverse.*

## Protected Attributes

- double **principalStresses** [3]
  - double **shearStresses** [3]
  - double **x** [3][3]
- Array containing the elements of the matrix.*

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

[Stress](#) class to represent the stress tensor.

The member functions of this class construct the symmetric stress tensor and operate on it.

Definition at line 21 of file stress.h.

### 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 Stress::Stress ( )

Default constructor.

Initializes the stress tensor with zeros.

Definition at line 16 of file stress.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        principalStresses [i] = 0.0;
        shearStresses [i] = 0.0;
    }

    this->populateMatrix ();
}
```

#### 4.6.2.2 Stress::Stress ( double \* *principal*, double \* *shear* )

Constructor specifying the principal and shear stresses.

The principal and shear stresses are provided in the arguments and the symmetrical stress tensor is constructed using them.

##### Parameters

<i>principal</i>	Pointer to the array containing principal stresses.
<i>shear</i>	Pointer to the array containing shear stresses.

Definition at line 35 of file stress.cpp.

```
{
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        this->principalStresses [i] = principal [i];
        this->shearStresses [i] = shear [i];
    }

    this->populateMatrix ();
}
```

### 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.6.3.1 Matrix33 Matrix33::adjugate ( ) [inherited]

Returns the adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix is returned. The adjugate matrix is calculated by evaluating the determinant of the cofactor matrix of each element, and then replacing the corresponding element position by the value of the determinant. This operation is useful in calculating the inverse of a matrix.

**Returns**

The adjugate matrix of the present matrix.

Definition at line 129 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 adj;

    adj.x[0][0] = (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][1]);
    adj.x[0][1] = (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[0][2] = (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][0]);

    adj.x[1][0] = (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][2]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[2][2]);
    adj.x[1][1] = (this->x[2][2]*this->x[0][0]) - (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][2]);
    adj.x[1][2] = (this->x[2][0]*this->x[0][1]) - (this->x[2][1]*this->x[0][0]);

    adj.x[2][0] = (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][2]) - (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][1]);
    adj.x[2][1] = (this->x[0][2]*this->x[1][0]) - (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][2]);
    adj.x[2][2] = (this->x[0][0]*this->x[1][1]) - (this->x[0][1]*this->x[1][0]);

    return adj;
}
```

**4.6.3.2 double \* Stress::getPrincipalStresses ( )**

Get the principal stresses.

Returns a 3-member array with the principal stresses: s11 s22 s33.

**Returns**

3-member array with the principal stresses.

Definition at line 68 of file stress.cpp.

```
{
    double p[3];
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        p[i] = this->principalStresses[i];
    }

    return (p);
}
```

**4.6.3.3 double \* Stress::getShearStresses ( )**

Get the shear stresses.

Returns a 3-member array with the shear stresses: s12 s13 s23.

**Returns**

3-member array with the shear stresses.

Definition at line 86 of file stress.cpp.

```
{
    double s[3];
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        s[i] = this->shearStresses[i];
    }

    return (s);
}
```

#### 4.6.3.4 double Matrix33::getValue ( int *row*, int *column* ) [inherited]

Returns the value of the element located by the row and column indices provided.

The value of the element indicated by the arguments row and column is returned. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

##### Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.

##### Returns

Value of the element located at the given position.

Definition at line 111 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
            return (this->x[row][column]);
        }
    }
    return (0.0);
}
```

#### 4.6.3.5 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator! ( ) const [inherited]

Inverse.

Returns in a new matrix the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

##### Returns

Matrix with the inverse of the current matrix. If the current matrix is non-invertible, a zero matrix is returned.

Definition at line 370 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;    // Result matrix

    double determinant = ~(*this);

    if (determinant == 0.0)
    {
        // The matrix is non-invertible
        return (r);    // Zero matrix
    }

    // If we are still here, the matrix is invertible

    // Transpose
    Matrix33 tr = ^(*this);

    // Find Adjugate matrix
    Matrix33 adj = tr.adjugate();

    // Calculate the inverse by dividing the adjugate matrix by the determinant
    r = adj * (1.0/determinant);

    return (r);
}
```



**4.6.3.6 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const double & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for scaling the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and returns the result in a third matrix.

**Returns**

Matrix containing the result of scaling the current matrix by the scalar provided as argument.

Definition at line 233 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] * p;
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.6.3.7 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator\* ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for the multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

**Returns**

The result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 271 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j, k;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = 0.0;
            for (k=0; k<3; k++)
            {
                r.x[i][j] += this->x[i][k] * p.x[k][j];
            }
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.6.3.8 Vector3d Matrix33::operator\* ( const Vector3d & v ) const [inherited]**

Operator for the multiplication of a matrix with a vector.

Returns in a vector the result of the multiplication of the current matrix with the provided vector.

**Returns**

The vector resulting from the multiplication of the current matrix with a vector.

Definition at line 311 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r[i] += this->x[i][j] * v.x[j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.6.3.9 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const double & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive scaling of the matrix by a scalar.

Scales the current matrix by the scalar provided and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 253 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] *= p;
        }
    }
}
```

**4.6.3.10 void Matrix33::operator\*= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive multiplication of two matrices.

Multiplies the current matrix with another 3x3 matrix and populates the elements of the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 295 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33* r = new Matrix33;

    *r = (*this) * p;
    *this = *r;

    delete(r);
    r = NULL;
}
```

**4.6.3.11 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator+ ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]**

Operator for addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and returns a third matrix with the result.

### Returns

Matrix containing the sum of the present matrix and the one provided.

Definition at line 155 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] + p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

#### 4.6.3.12 void Matrix33::operator+=( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]

Operator for reflexive addition of two matrices.

Adds the current matrix to the provided matrix and populates the current matrix elements with the result.

Definition at line 175 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] += p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

#### 4.6.3.13 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator- ( const Matrix33 & p ) const [inherited]

Operator for the subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and returns the result in a new matrix.

### Returns

Matrix containing the result of subtracting the provided matrix from the current matrix.

Definition at line 194 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;
    Matrix33 r;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[i][j] - p.x[i][j];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.6.3.14 void Matrix33::operator-= ( const Matrix33 & p ) [inherited]**

Operator for reflexive subtraction of two matrices.

Subtracts the given matrix from the current matrix and populates the current matrix with the result.

Definition at line 214 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            this->x[i][j] -= p.x[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

**4.6.3.15 Matrix33 Matrix33::operator^ ( ) const [inherited]**

Transpose.

Performs the transpose of the current matrix.

**Returns**

A new matrix with the transpose of the current matrix.

Definition at line 333 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 r;
    int i, j;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            r.x[i][j] = this->x[j][i];
        }
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.6.3.16 double Matrix33::operator~ ( ) const [inherited]**

Determinant.

Calculates the determinant of the current matrix.

**Returns**

Returns the determinant of the current matrix.

Definition at line 354 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    double d = 0.0;

    d += this->x[0][0] * ( (this->x[1][1]*this->x[2][2]) - (this->x[2][1]*
        this->x[1][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][1] * ( (this->x[1][2]*this->x[2][0]) - (this->x[1][0]*
        this->x[2][2]) );
    d += this->x[0][2] * ( (this->x[1][0]*this->x[2][1]) - (this->x[2][0]*
        this->x[1][1]) );

    return (d);
}
```

**4.6.3.17 void Stress::populateMatrix ( )**

Construct the stress tensor from the principal and shear stresses.

Takes the values in principalStresses and shearStresses and constructs the symmetrical stress matrix.

Definition at line 52 of file stress.cpp.

```
{
    this->x[0][0] = this->principalStresses [0];
    this->x[1][1] = this->principalStresses [1];
    this->x[2][2] = this->principalStresses [2];

    this->x[0][1] = this->x[1][0] = this->shearStresses [0];
    this->x[0][2] = this->x[2][0] = this->shearStresses [1];
    this->x[1][2] = this->x[2][1] = this->shearStresses [2];
}
```

**4.6.3.18 Stress Stress::rotate ( RotationMatrix *alpha* )**

Rotate the stress tensor from one coordinate system to another.

Rotates the present stress matrix from one coordinate system to another using the rotation matrix supplied. The result is returned in a new [Stress](#) matrix.

**Parameters**

<i>alpha</i>	Rotation matrix.
--------------	------------------

**Returns**

Rotated stress tensor.

Definition at line 105 of file stress.cpp.

```
{
    Matrix33 alphaT = ^alpha; // Transpose
    Stress sNew;

    sNew = alpha * (*this) * alphaT; // Rotate the stress matrix
    return (sNew);
}
```

**4.6.3.19 void Matrix33::setValue ( int *row*, int *column*, double *value* ) [inherited]**

Function to set the value of an element indicated by its position.

The element indicated by the arguments row and column is set to the value provided. The values of row and column must correspond to array indices, and thus can be one of 0, 1 and 2. In any other case 0.0 is returned.

**Parameters**

<i>row</i>	Row index of the element.
<i>column</i>	Column index of the element.
<i>value</i>	Value that the element is to be set to.

Definition at line 93 of file matrix33.cpp.

```
{
    if (row>=0 && row<3)
    {
        if (column>=0 && column<3)
        {
```

```

        this->x[row][column] = value;
    }
}

```

## 4.6.4 Field Documentation

### 4.6.4.1 `double Stress::principalStresses[3]` `[protected]`

The three principal stresses: s11, s22, s33.

Definition at line 27 of file stress.h.

### 4.6.4.2 `double Stress::shearStresses[3]` `[protected]`

The three shear stresses: s12, s13, s23,

Definition at line 31 of file stress.h.

### 4.6.4.3 `double Matrix33::x[3][3]` `[protected]`, `[inherited]`

Array containing the elements of the matrix.

Definition at line 26 of file matrix33.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [stress.h](#)
- [stress.cpp](#)

## 4.7 Vector3d Class Reference

[Vector3d](#) class representing a single 3-dimensional vector in the simulation.

```
#include <vector3d.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Vector3d](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- [Vector3d](#) (double \*a)  
*Constructor with values provided in an array.*
- [Vector3d](#) (double a1, double a2, double a3)  
*Constructor with values provided explicitly.*
- void [setValue](#) (int index, double value)  
*Function to set the value of an element of the vector.*
- void [setVector](#) (double \*a)  
*Function to set the value of the entire vector using an array.*
- double [getValue](#) (int index)  
*Function to get the value of an element of the vector.*
- double \* [getVector](#) ()  
*Function to get the values of the elements of the vector in an array.*
- double [sum](#) ()  
*Computes the sum of the elements of the vector.*

- double `magnitude` ()  
*Computes the magnitude of the vector.*
- `Vector3d` `normalize` ()  
*Returns the vector normalized to be a unit vector.*
- `Vector3d` `operator+` (const `Vector3d` &) const  
*Operator for addition of two vectors.*
- void `operator+=` (const `Vector3d` &)  
*Operator for reflexive addition of two vectors.*
- `Vector3d` `operator-` (const `Vector3d` &) const  
*Operator for the subtraction of two vectors.*
- void `operator-=` (const `Vector3d` &)  
*Operator for reflexive subtraction of two vectors.*
- `Vector3d` `operator*` (const double &) const  
*Operator for scaling the vector by a scalar.*
- void `operator*=` (const double &)  
*Operator for reflexive scaling of the vector by a scalar.*
- double `operator*` (const `Vector3d` &) const  
*Operator for the scalar product of two vectors.*
- `Vector3d` `operator^` (const `Vector3d` &) const  
*Operator for the vector product of two vectors.*
- void `operator^=` (const `Vector3d` &)  
*Operator for reflexive vector product of two vectors.*

## Protected Attributes

- double `x` [3]  
*The elements of the vector.*

### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

`Vector3d` class representing a single 3-dimensional vector in the simulation.

This class represents a vector in 3D space. The member functions and operators define various operations on the vector and its interactions with other data types.

Definition at line 20 of file `vector3d.h`.

### 4.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 `Vector3d::Vector3d ( )`

Default constructor.

Initializes the vector with all elements equal to 0.0.

Definition at line 16 of file `vector3d.cpp`.

```
{
  this->x[0] = 0.0;
  this->x[1] = 0.0;
  this->x[2] = 0.0;
}
```

#### 4.7.2.2 Vector3d::Vector3d ( double \* a )

Constructor with values provided in an array.

Initializes the vector with the values provided in the array.

##### Parameters

<i>a</i>	Pointer to the array containing the elements of the vector
----------	--

Definition at line 28 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    this->x[0] = a[0];
    this->x[1] = a[1];
    this->x[2] = a[2];
}
```

#### 4.7.2.3 Vector3d::Vector3d ( double a1, double a2, double a3 )

Constructor with values provided explicitly.

Initializes the vector with the three values provided as arguments.

##### Parameters

<i>a1</i>	Value of the first element of the vector.
<i>a2</i>	Value of the second element of the vector.
<i>a3</i>	Value of the third element of the vector.

Definition at line 42 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    this->x[0] = a1;
    this->x[1] = a2;
    this->x[2] = a3;
}
```

### 4.7.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.7.3.1 double Vector3d::getValue ( int index )

Function to get the value of an element of the vector.

Returns the value of the element at the position indicated by the argument index.

##### Parameters

<i>index</i>	Index of the element whose value is to be got.
--------------	--

##### Returns

The value of the element of the vector at the position

Definition at line 83 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    if (index >= 0 && index < 3)
    {
        return (this->x[index]);
    }
    else
```



```
{  
    return (0);  
}
```

#### 4.7.3.2 double \* Vector3d::getVector ( )

Function to get the values of the elements of the vector in an array.

The vector is returned in an array.

##### Returns

Pointer to the first term of an array containing the elements of the vector.

Definition at line 100 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{  
    double* a = new double[3];  
  
    a[0] = this->x[0];  
    a[1] = this->x[1];  
    a[2] = this->x[2];  
  
    return (a);  
}
```

#### 4.7.3.3 double Vector3d::magnitude ( )

Computes the magnitude of the vector.

Computes the magnitude of the vector. Basically the square root of the sum of the squares of the vector elements.

##### Returns

The magnitude of the vector.

Definition at line 134 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{  
    double s = 0.0;  
    int i;  
  
    for (i=0; i<3; i++)  
    {  
        s += this->x[i] * this->x[i];  
    }  
  
    return ( sqrt (s) );  
}
```

#### 4.7.3.4 Vector3d Vector3d::normalize ( )

Returns the vector normalized to be a unit vector.

This function normalizes a vector by dividing its elements by the magnitude. In case the magnitude is zero, a zero vector is returned.

**Returns**

Normalized vector.

Definition at line 152 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    double m = this->magnitude ();

    if (m==0.0)
    {
        return (Vector3d ());
    }
    else
    {
        return ((*this) * (1.0/m));
    }
}
```

**4.7.3.5 Vector3d Vector3d::operator\* ( const double & p ) const**

Operator for scaling the vector by a scalar.

Scales the current vector by the scalar provided and returns the result in a third vector.

**Returns**

Vector containing the result of scaling the current vector by the scala provided as argument.

Definition at line 239 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        r.x[i] = this->x[i] * p;
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.7.3.6 double Vector3d::operator\* ( const Vector3d & p ) const**

Operator for the scalar product of two vectors.

Performs the scalar product or dot product of the current vector with the one provided as argument and returns the result.

**Returns**

Scalar value of the scalar product of dot product of the current vector with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 271 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    double s = 0.0;
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        s += this->x[i] * p.x[i];
    }

    return (s);
}
```

#### 4.7.3.7 void Vector3d::operator\*= ( const double & p )

Operator for reflexive scaling of the vector by a scalar.

Scales the current vector by the scalar provided and populates the current vector elements with the result.

Definition at line 256 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        this->x[i] *= p;
    }
}
```

#### 4.7.3.8 Vector3d Vector3d::operator+ ( const Vector3d & p ) const

Operator for addition of two vectors.

Adds the current vector to the provided vector and returns a third vector with the result.

##### Returns

Vector containing the sum of the current vector with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 173 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r (0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        r.x[i] = this->x[i] + p.x[i];
    }

    return (r);
}
```

#### 4.7.3.9 void Vector3d::operator+= ( const Vector3d & p )

Operator for reflexive addition of two vectors.

Adds the current vector to the provided vector and populates the current vector elements with the result.

Definition at line 190 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        this->x[i] += p.x[i];
    }
}
```

#### 4.7.3.10 Vector3d Vector3d::operator- ( const Vector3d & p ) const

Operator for the subtraction of two vectors.

Subtracts the given vector from the current vector and returns the result in a new vector.

**Returns**

Vector containing the result of subtracting the vector provided as argument from the current vector.

Definition at line 206 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        r.x[i] = this->x[i] - p.x[i];
    }

    return (r);
}
```

**4.7.3.11 void Vector3d::operator-= ( const Vector3d & p )**

Operator for reflexive subtraction of two vectors.

Subtracts the given vector from the current vector and populates the current vector with the result.

Definition at line 223 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        this->x[i] -= p.x[i];
    }
}
```

**4.7.3.12 Vector3d Vector3d::operator^ ( const Vector3d & p ) const**

Operator for the vector product of two vectors.

Evaluates the vector product of the current vector with the provided vector and returns the result in a third vector.

**Returns**

Vector containing the result of the vector product of the current vector with the one provided as argument.

Definition at line 289 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    Vector3d r(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    r.x[0] = (this->x[1] * p.x[2]) - (this->x[2] * p.x[1]);
    r.x[1] = (this->x[2] * p.x[0]) - (this->x[0] * p.x[2]);
    r.x[2] = (this->x[0] * p.x[1]) - (this->x[1] * p.x[0]);

    return (r);
}
```

**4.7.3.13 void Vector3d::operator^= ( const Vector3d & p )**

Operator for reflexive vector product of two vectors.

Evaluates the vector product of the current vector and the one provided, and populates the result in the current vector.

Definition at line 304 of file vector3d.cpp.

```

{
    Vector3d* r = Vector3d(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    r->x[0] = (this->x[1] * p.x[2]) - (this->x[2] * p.x[1]);
    r->x[1] = (this->x[2] * p.x[0]) - (this->x[0] * p.x[2]);
    r->x[2] = (this->x[0] * p.x[1]) - (this->x[1] * p.x[0]);

    *this = *r;

    delete (r);
    r = NULL;
}

```

#### 4.7.3.14 void Vector3d::setValue ( int *index*, double *value* )

Function to set the value of an element of the vector.

Sets the value of the element indicated by the index argument.

##### Parameters

<i>index</i>	Index of the element whose value is to be set.
<i>value</i>	Value that is to be given to the element.

Definition at line 56 of file vector3d.cpp.

```

{
    if (index >= 0 && index < 3)
    {
        this->x[index] = value;
    }
}

```

#### 4.7.3.15 void Vector3d::setVector ( double \* *a* )

Function to set the value of the entire vector using an array.

Sets the values of the elements of the vector to values in the array pointed to by the argument *a*.

##### Parameters

<i>a</i>	Pointer to the array containing the values of the elements of the vector.
----------	---

Definition at line 69 of file vector3d.cpp.

```

{
    this->x[0] = a[0];
    this->x[1] = a[1];
    this->x[2] = a[2];
}

```

#### 4.7.3.16 double Vector3d::sum ( )

Computes the sum of the elements of the vector.

Sums the elements of the vector and returns the result.

##### Returns

The sum of the elements of the vector.

Definition at line 116 of file vector3d.cpp.

```
{
    double s = 0.0;
    int i;

    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        s += this->x[i];
    }

    return (s);
}
```

## 4.7.4 Field Documentation

### 4.7.4.1 `double Vector3d::x[3]` `[protected]`

The elements of the vector.

Definition at line 26 of file `vector3d.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vector3d.h](#)
- [vector3d.cpp](#)

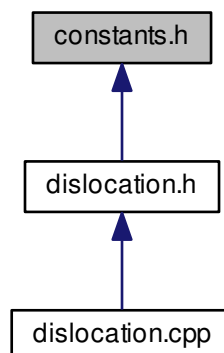
## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 constants.h File Reference

Definition of constants used in the program.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Macros

- `#define PI 3.141592654`  
*The irrational number pi.*
- `#define SQRT2 1.414213562`  
*The square root of 2.*
- `#define SQRT3 1.732050808`  
*The square root of 3.*
- `#define SQRT5 2.236067978`  
*The square root of 5.*

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition of constants used in the program.

**Author**

Adhish Majumdar

**Version**

0.0

**Date**

26/04/2013

This file defines the values of various constants used in the program.

Definition in file [constants.h](#).

## 5.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 **#define PI 3.141592654**

The irrational number pi.

Definition at line 16 of file constants.h.

### 5.1.2.2 **#define SQRT2 1.414213562**

The square root of 2.

Definition at line 21 of file constants.h.

### 5.1.2.3 **#define SQRT3 1.732050808**

The square root of 3.

Definition at line 26 of file constants.h.

### 5.1.2.4 **#define SQRT5 2.236067978**

The square root of 5.

Definition at line 31 of file constants.h.

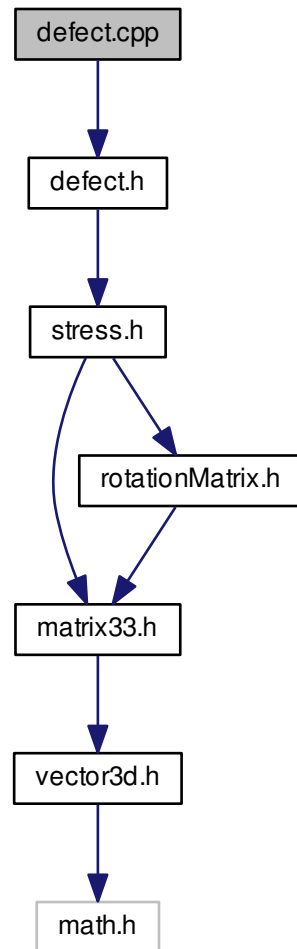
## 5.2 defect.cpp File Reference

Definition of member functions of the [Defect](#) class.



```
#include "defect.h"
```

Include dependency graph for defect.cpp:



### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition of member functions of the [Defect](#) class.

Author

Adhish Majumdar

Version

0.0

Date

22/04/2013

This file defines the member functions of the [Defect](#) class representing a single defect in the simulation.

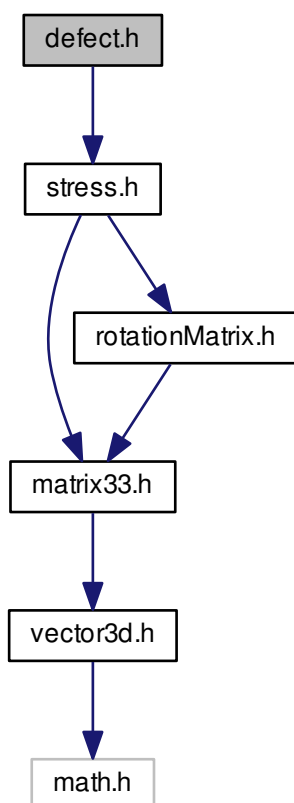
Definition in file [defect.cpp](#).

### 5.3 defect.h File Reference

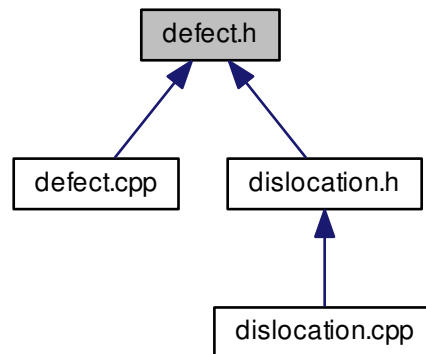
Definition of the [Defect](#) class.

```
#include "stress.h"
```

Include dependency graph for defect.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- class [Defect](#)

*Class [Defect](#) representing a generic defect in a material.*

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [Defect](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

22/04/2013

This file defines the [Defect](#) class representing an defect in the simulation. This is simply a generic description class with virtual functions. Later classes like dislocations, precipitates, boundaries etc will inherit from this class.

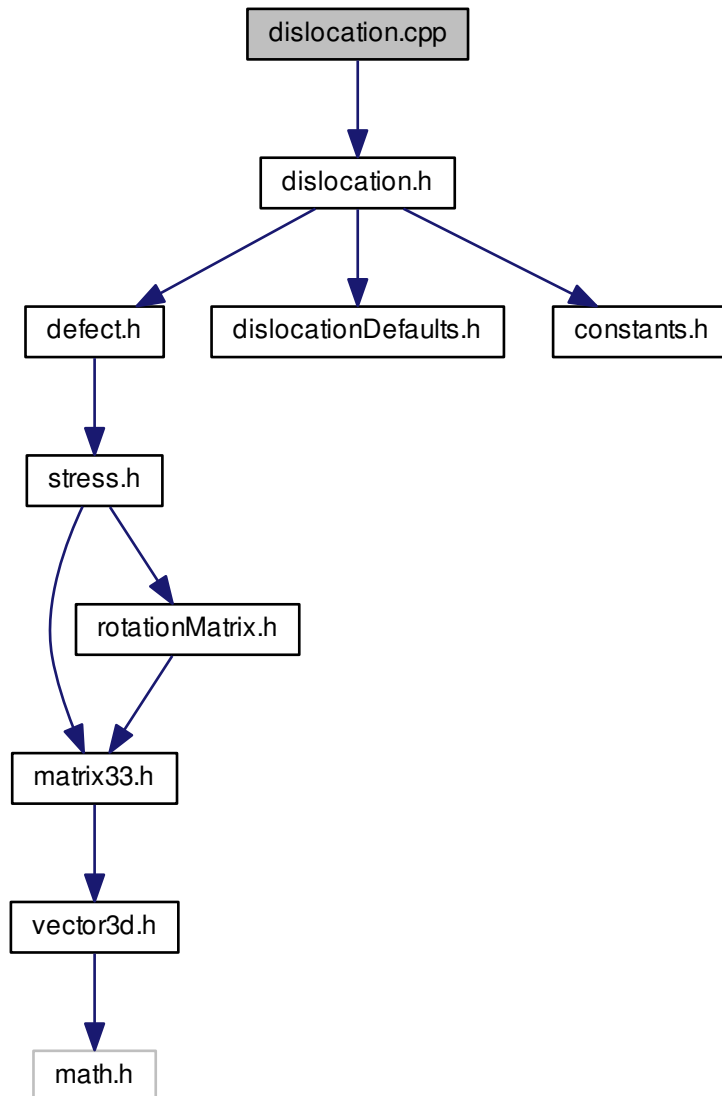
Definition in file [defect.h](#).

## 5.4 dislocation.cpp File Reference

Definition of constructors and member functions of the [Dislocation](#) class.

```
#include "dislocation.h"
```

Include dependency graph for dislocation.cpp:



### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition of constructors and member functions of the [Dislocation](#) class.

Author

Adhish Majumdar

Version

0.0

## Date

29/04/2013

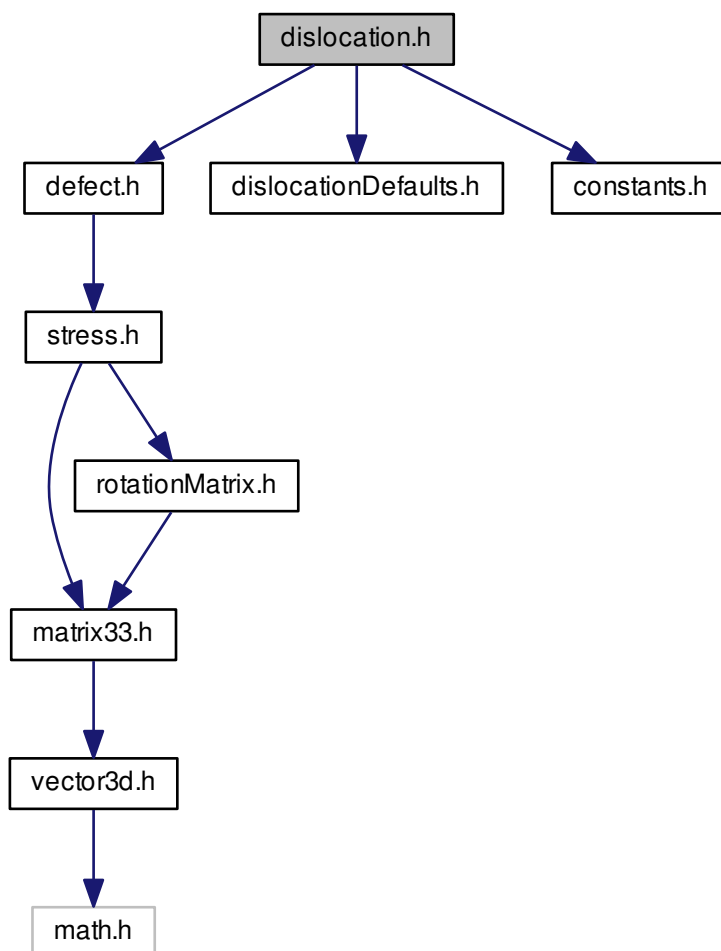
This file defines the constructors and member functions of the [Dislocation](#) class. This class inherits from the [Defect](#) class.

Definition in file [dislocation.cpp](#).

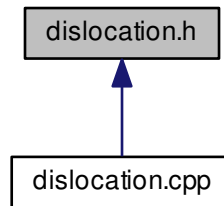
## 5.5 dislocation.h File Reference

Definition of the [Dislocation](#) class.

```
#include "defect.h"
#include "dislocationDefaults.h"
#include "constants.h"
Include dependency graph for dislocation.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- class [Dislocation](#)

*[Dislocation](#) class representing a dislocation in the simulation.*

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [Dislocation](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

29/04/2013

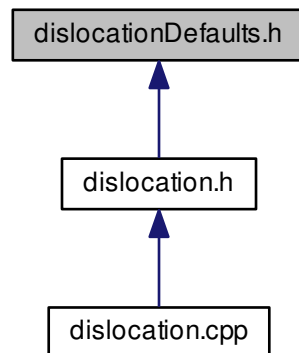
This file defines the [Dislocation](#) class representing a dislocation in the simulation. This class inherits from the [Defect](#) class.

Definition in file [dislocation.h](#).

## 5.6 dislocationDefaults.h File Reference

Definition of certain default values for members of the [Dislocation](#) class.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Macros

- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_BURGERS\\_MAGNITUDE](#) 5.0e-09  
*Default value of the magnitude of the Burgers vector.*
- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_BURGERS\\_0](#) 1.0  
*Default value of the Burgers vector x-coordinate.*
- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_BURGERS\\_1](#) 1.0  
*Default value of the Burgers vector y-coordinate.*
- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_BURGERS\\_2](#) 0.0  
*Default value of the Burgers vector z-coordinate.*
- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_LINEVECTOR\\_0](#) 1.0  
*Default value of the line vector x-coordinate.*
- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_LINEVECTOR\\_1](#) -1.0  
*Default value of the line vector y-coordinate.*
- `#define` [DEFAULT\\_LINEVECTOR\\_2](#) -2.0  
*Default value of the line vector z-coordinate.*

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition of certain default values for members of the [Dislocation](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

## Date

26/04/2013

This file defines some default values for members of the [Dislocation](#) class representing a dislocation in the simulation.

Definition in file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

## 5.6.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.6.2.1 `#define DEFAULT_BURGERS_0 1.0`

Default value of the Burgers vector x-coordinate.

Definition at line 21 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

### 5.6.2.2 `#define DEFAULT_BURGERS_1 1.0`

Default value of the Burgers vector y-coordinate.

Definition at line 25 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

### 5.6.2.3 `#define DEFAULT_BURGERS_2 0.0`

Default value of the Burgers vector z-coordinate.

Definition at line 29 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

### 5.6.2.4 `#define DEFAULT_BURGERS_MAGNITUDE 5.0e-09`

Default value of the magnitude of the Burgers vector.

Definition at line 16 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

### 5.6.2.5 `#define DEFAULT_LINEVECTOR_0 1.0`

Default value of the line vector x-coordinate.

Definition at line 34 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

### 5.6.2.6 `#define DEFAULT_LINEVECTOR_1 -1.0`

Default value of the line vector y-coordinate.

Definition at line 38 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

### 5.6.2.7 `#define DEFAULT_LINEVECTOR_2 -2.0`

Default value of the line vector z-coordinate.

Definition at line 42 of file [dislocationDefaults.h](#).

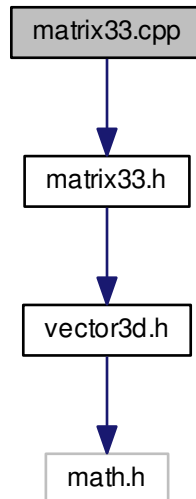
## 5.7 `matrix33.cpp` File Reference

Definition of the member functions and operators of the [Matrix33](#) class.



```
#include "matrix33.h"
```

Include dependency graph for matrix33.cpp:



### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the member functions and operators of the [Matrix33](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

22/04/2013

This file defines the member functions and operators of the [Matrix33](#) class representing a 3x3 matrix in the simulation.

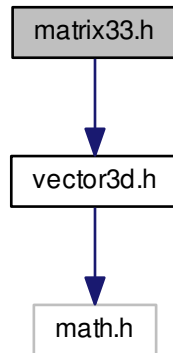
Definition in file [matrix33.cpp](#).

## 5.8 matrix33.h File Reference

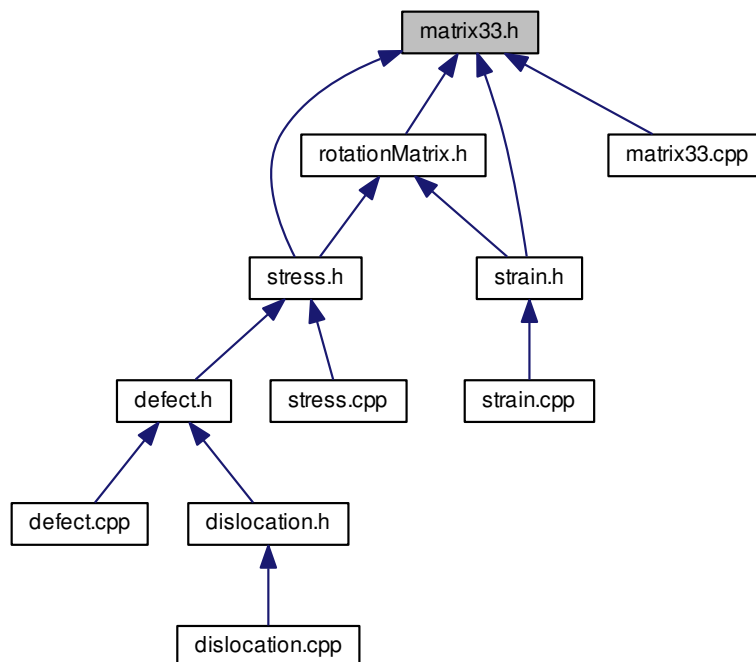
Definition of the [Matrix33](#) class.

```
#include "vector3d.h"
```

Include dependency graph for matrix33.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- class [Matrix33](#)

*[Matrix33](#) class representing a 3x3 square matrix.*

### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [Matrix33](#) class.

**Author**

Adhish Majumdar

**Version**

0.0

**Date**

22/04/2013

This file defines the [Matrix33](#) class representing a 3x3 matrix in the simulation.

Definition in file [matrix33.h](#).

## 5.9 rotationMatrix.cpp File Reference

Definition of the [RotationMatrix](#) class member functions.

### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [RotationMatrix](#) class member functions.

**Author**

Adhish Majumdar

**Version**

0.0

**Date**

25/04/2013

This file defines member functions of the [RotationMatrix](#) class for carrying out 3D rotations and axes transformations.

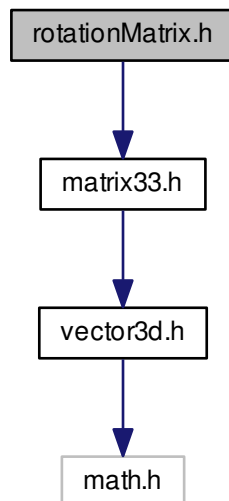
Definition in file [rotationMatrix.cpp](#).

## 5.10 rotationMatrix.h File Reference

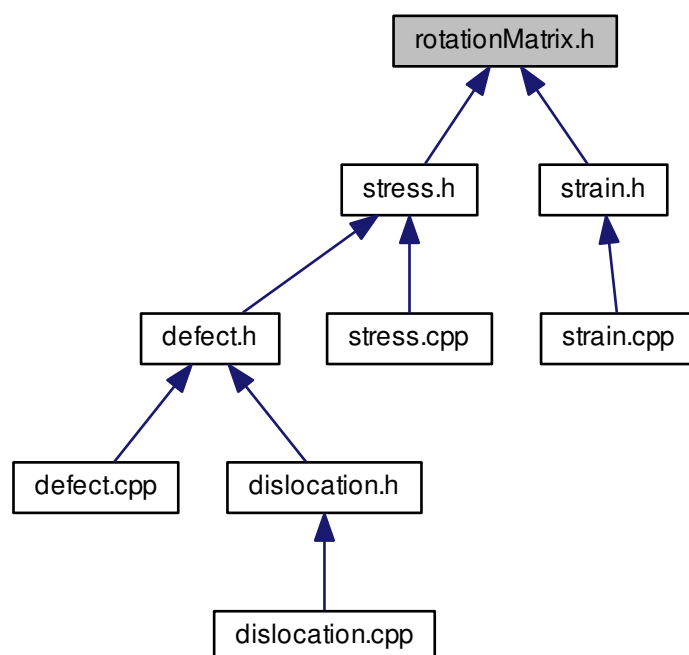
Definition of the [RotationMatrix](#) class.

```
#include "matrix33.h"
```

Include dependency graph for rotationMatrix.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- class [RotationMatrix](#)

*[RotationMatrix](#) class to represent a rotation matrix.*

### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [RotationMatrix](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

25/04/2013

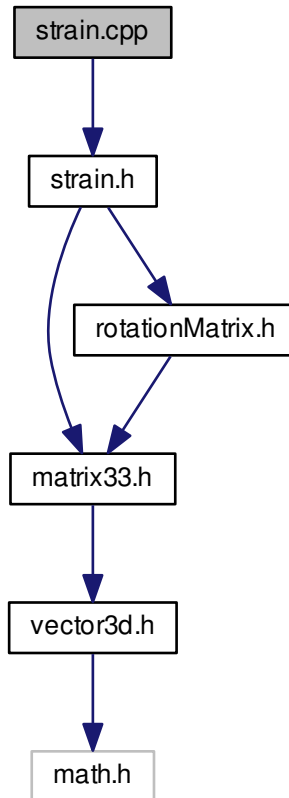
This file defines the [RotationMatrix](#) class for carrying out 3D rotations and axes transformations.  
Definition in file [rotationMatrix.h](#).

## 5.11 strain.cpp File Reference

Definition of the member functions if the [Strain](#) class.

```
#include "strain.h"
```

Include dependency graph for strain.cpp:



### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the member functions of the [Strain](#) class.

Author

Adhish Majumdar

Version

0.0

Date

22/04/2013

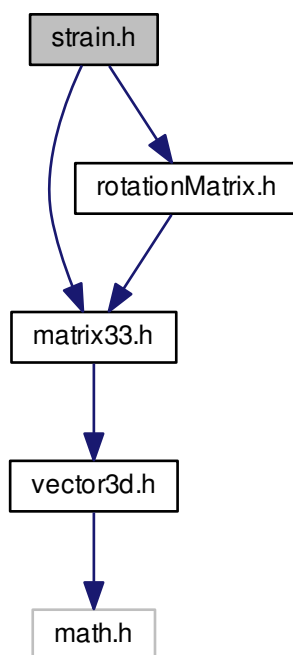
This file defines the member functions of the [Strain](#) class for the strain tensor.

Definition in file [strain.cpp](#).

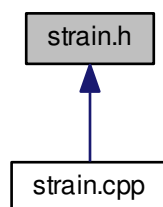
## 5.12 strain.h File Reference

Definition of the [Strain](#) class.

```
#include "matrix33.h"  
#include "rotationMatrix.h"  
Include dependency graph for strain.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- class [Strain](#)

*[Strain](#) class to represent the strain tensor.*

### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [Strain](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

25/04/2013

This file defines the [Strain](#) class for the strain tensor.

Definition in file [strain.h](#).

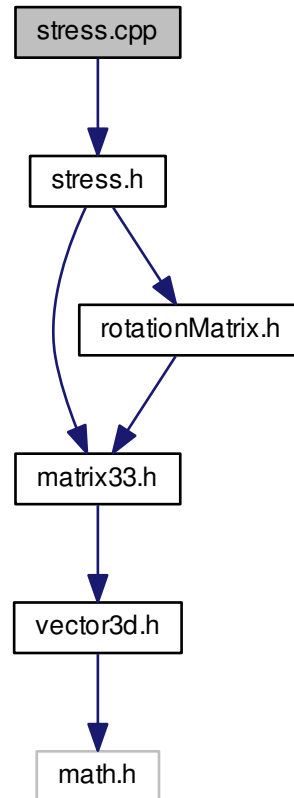
## 5.13 stress.cpp File Reference

Definition of the member functions if the [Stress](#) class.



```
#include "stress.h"
```

Include dependency graph for stress.cpp:



### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the member functions of the [Stress](#) class.

Author

Adhish Majumdar

Version

0.0

Date

22/04/2013

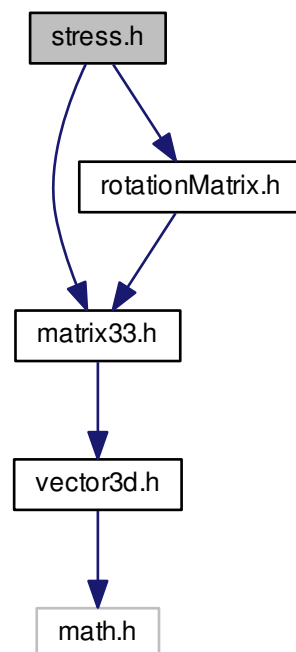
This file defines the member functions of the [Stress](#) class for the stress tensor.

Definition in file [stress.cpp](#).

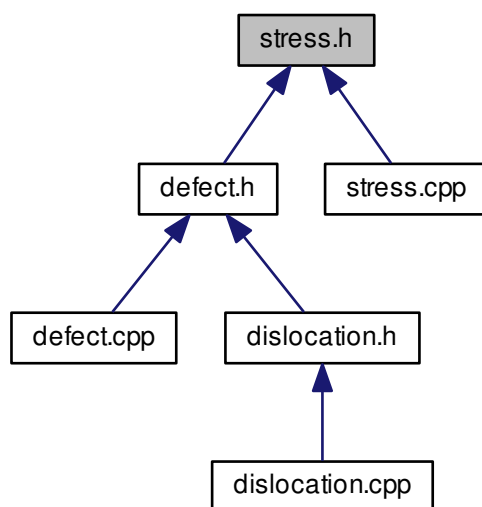
## 5.14 stress.h File Reference

Definition of the [Stress](#) class.

```
#include "matrix33.h"  
#include "rotationMatrix.h"  
Include dependency graph for stress.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- class [Stress](#)  
*[Stress](#) class to represent the stress tensor.*

### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [Stress](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

22/04/2013

This file defines the [Stress](#) class for the stress tensor.

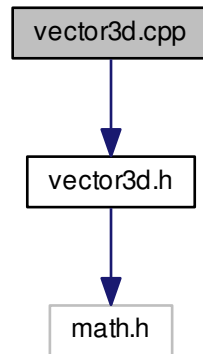
Definition in file [stress.h](#).

## 5.15 vector3d.cpp File Reference

Definition of member functions and operators of the [Vector3d](#) class.

```
#include "vector3d.h"
```

Include dependency graph for vector3d.cpp:



### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Definition of member functions and operators of the [Vector3d](#) class.

#### Author

Adhish Majumdar

#### Version

0.0

#### Date

29/04/2013

This file defines the member functions and operators of the [Vector3d](#) class representing a single 3-dimensional vector in the simulation.

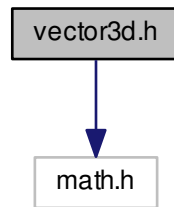
Definition in file [vector3d.cpp](#).

## 5.16 vector3d.h File Reference

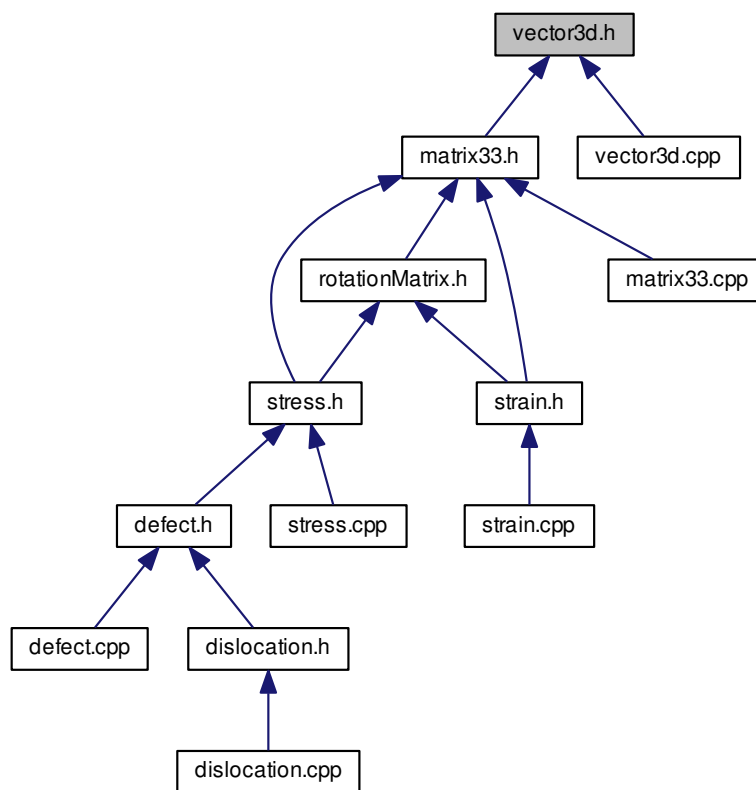
Definition of the [Vector3d](#) class.

```
#include <math.h>
```

Include dependency graph for vector3d.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Data Structures

- class [Vector3d](#)

*[Vector3d](#) class representing a single 3-dimensional vector in the simulation.*

### 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the [Vector3d](#) class.

**Author**

Adhish Majumdar

**Version**

0.0

**Date**

29/04/2013

This file defines the [Vector3d](#) class representing a single 3-dimensional vector in the simulation.

Definition in file [vector3d.h](#).

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