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In[5]:= Framed@Panel[Manipulate[Row[{Framed@Show[img1, ImageSize → 400],
    Framed@Show[img2, ImageSize → 400]}, Spacer[20]],
    Item[Row[{"", Style["折 射 率 自 动 化 测 量 程 序", {Red, 25}], ""},
        Spacer[259]], ControlPlacement → Top],
    Delimiter,
    Item["", ControlPlacement → Top],
    Item[Row[{"", Row[
        {Dynamic@Setter[Dynamic[yeorgu], True, If[yeorgu, Style[" 固体 ", {Blue, 15}],
            Style[" 固体 ", {GrayLevel[0.5], 15}]],
            Alignment → Center, ImageSize → {100, 25}],
        Dynamic@Setter[Dynamic[yeorgu], False, If[! yeorgu,
            Style[" 液体 ", {Blue, 15}],
            Style[" 液体 ", {GrayLevel[0.5], 15}]], Alignment → Center,
            ImageSize → {100, 25}]],
        Spacer[20]] , "", Row[{Button["检查CCD", CreateDialog[CurrentImage[]],
            Method → "Queued",
            ImageSize → {130, 30}],
            Button["测前调整与k值的测量", CreateWindow[DialogNotebook[
                (Manipulate[Framed[Dynamic@Show[imgt, ImageSize → 400]],
                    Item[Style["测前调整与k值的测量", {17, Blue}], ControlPlacement → Top],
                    Delimiter,
                    Item[Row[{"", Column[{Button[Style["拍摄"],
                        imgt := CurrentImage[], ImageSize → {150, 25}],
                        Button[Style["拍照"], imgt = CurrentImage[],
                            ImageSize → {150, 25}]}]], Spacer[30]],
                        ControlPlacement → Right], Delimiter,
                    Item[Style["k值的测量\n", {15, Bold}], ControlPlacement → Right],
                    Item[
                        Column[{Control[{{p, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, "p"}], Control[{{1, 0, "1"}]}],
                            Spacings → 3, Frame → All, FrameStyle → GrayLevel[0.6]],
                            ControlPlacement → Right],
                        Item[Column[{Row[{"", Button[Style["计算", {Red, 15}],
                            (If[1 ≠ 0, k =  $\frac{\text{Norm}[p[[1]] - p[[2]]]}{1}$ )]},
                                ImageSize → {150, 30}], ""}, Spacer[30]],
                            Row[{"", Dynamic[Style[StringForm["k= `1`", NumberForm[
                                k, {8, 4}]], {Red, 15}]], ""},
                                Spacer[50]]}, Spacings → 2, Frame → All, FrameStyle →
                                    GrayLevel[0.6]],
                                    ControlPlacement → Right], Initialization → (imgt := CurrentImage[])]],
                WindowTitle → "仪器调整与k值的侧量", WindowSize → All],
                Method → "Queued", ImageSize → {200, 30}]
            , ""}, Spacer[20]]], Spacer[79]], ControlPlacement → Top], Item[
    Row[{"", Button["第一张照片", img1 = CurrentImage[], ImageSize → {200, 30}], "", "",
        Button["第二张照片", img2 = CurrentImage[], ImageSize → {200, 30}], ""},

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    Spacer[88]],
    ControlPlacement → Bottom],
  Delimiter,
  Item["", ControlPlacement → Bottom], Item[Row[{"", Grid[{{Row[{Dynamic@If[yeorgu,
    Style["器壁的折射率  $n_{\text{器壁}}$ ", {GrayLevel[0.6], 15, Bold}],
    Style["器壁的折射率  $n_{\text{器壁}}$ ", {15, Bold}]}],
    Dynamic@InputField[Dynamic[ng], FieldSize → {20, 1.5}, Enabled → !yeorgu]},
    Spacer[3]],
    Row[{Style["距离换算系数  $k$ ", {15, Bold}], InputField[
      Dynamic[k], FieldSize → {20, 1.5}]}], Spacer[3]]],
  {Row[{Style["镜面旋转角度  $i$ ", {15, Bold}], InputField[Dynamic[i],
    FieldSize → {20, 1.5}]}], Spacer[3]],
    Row[{Dynamic@If[yeorgu, Style["待测物体厚度  $d$ ", {15, Bold}],
      Style["容器内壁间距  $d$ ", {15, Bold}]}],
      InputField[Dynamic[d], FieldSize → {20, 1.5}]}], Spacer[3]]]
  }, Alignment → Right, Spacings → {{0, 6, 4}, {2, 2, 2}}], Spacer[20]],
  ControlPlacement → Bottom],
  Delimiter, Item["", ControlPlacement → Bottom],
  Item[Row[{"", Dynamic@Button[
    If[flag, Style["计算", {Red, 15}], Style["正在计算...", {Red, 15}]],
    (flag = False;
    If[!(i === Null) && !(d === Null) && k > 0, timg1 = img1; img1 = Module[{p},
      p = graygetzuobiaol[timg1]; Show[timg1,
        Graphics[{Red, Line[{{0, p[[2]]}, {320, p[[2]]}]}],
          Line[{{p[[1]], 0}, {p[[1]], 240}]}]]]; timg2 = img2; img2 = Module[{p},
      p = graygetzuobiaol[timg2];
      Show[timg2, Graphics[{Red, Line[{{0, p[[2]]}, {320, p[[2]]}]}],
        Line[{{p[[1]], 0}, {p[[1]], 240}]}]]];
      CreateDialog[Dynamic[Panel[If[yeorgu,
        jisuangu[img1, img2, i, d, k], jisuanye[img1, img2, ng, i, d, k]],
        Background → White], Deinitialization → (img1 = timg1; img2 = timg2)]
        , Modal → True, WindowTitle → "计算结果"],
        CreateDialog[Panel[Style["没有输入数据", {20, Red}], Background → White]]];
        flag = True), Method → "Queued", ImageSize → {200, 30}], "", "",
    Button[Style["清空", {Red, 15}],
      img1 = img2 = Image[Table[0, {240}, {320}]]; d = i = Null;
      , ImageSize → {200, 30}], "", Spacer[88]], ControlPlacement → Bottom],

  Initialization → {
    i = d = ng = Null; k = 43.5; flag = True; yeorgu = True;

    img1 = img2 = Image[Table[0, {240}, {320}]];
    graygetzuobiaol[img_, L_: 240, l_: 320] :=
    Module[{data, max = 0, zuobiao, k},
      data = ImageData[ColorConvert[img, "Grayscale"]];
      If[Length[data[[1, 1]]] == 0,
        Do[k = data[[m, n]];
          If[k > max, max = k; zuobiao = {n - 1, L - m}], {m, 1, L}, {n, 1, l}],
        Do[k = data[[m, n, 1]]; If[k > max, max = k; zuobiao = {n - 1, L - m}], {m, 1, L}, {n, 1, l}];
        Return[zuobiao];
      ];
    jisuangu[img1_, img2_,  $\alpha$ _, d_, k_] :=

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Module[{p1, p2, x1},
  p1 = graygetzuobiaol[img1];
  p2 = graygetzuobiaol[img2];
  x1 = 
$$\frac{\text{Norm}[p1 - p2]}{k}$$
;
  Grid[{{Style["计算结果:", {Blue, 20}], SpanFromLeft},
    {Style["光斑位移x", 15], StringForm["`1` 厘米", NumberForm[N[x1], {3, 2}]]},
    {Style["镜面旋转角度i", 15], StringForm["`1` 度",  $\alpha$ ]},
    {Style["待测物体厚度d", 15], StringForm["`1` 厘米", d]},
    {Style["所测固体折射率n", {15, Red}]},
    Style[N[ $\sqrt{\sin^2\left[\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi\alpha}{90}\right] + \frac{\cos^2\left[\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi\alpha}{90}\right]^2}{\left(1 - \frac{x1}{d}\right)^2}}$ ], {Red, 15}]]],
    Frame -> All]];

jisuanye[img1_, img2_, ng_,  $\alpha$ _, d_, k_] :=
Module[{p1, p2, x1},
  p1 = graygetzuobiaol[img1];
  p2 = graygetzuobiaol[img2];
  x1 = 
$$\frac{\text{Norm}[p1 - p2]}{k}$$
;
  Grid[{{
    {Style["计算结果: ", {Blue, 20}], SpanFromLeft},
    {Style["光斑位移x", 15], StringForm["`1` 厘米", NumberForm[N[x1], {3, 2}]]},
    {Style["镜面旋转角度i", 15], StringForm["`1` 度",  $\alpha$ ]},
    {Style["容器内壁间距d", 15], StringForm["`1` 厘米", d]},
    {Style["器壁折射率n器壁", 15], StringForm["`1`", N[ng]]},
    {Style["所测液体折射率n", {Red, 15}]},
    Style[N[ $\sqrt{\frac{\sin^2\left[\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi\alpha}{90}\right]^2}{ng^2} + \frac{\cos^2\left[\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi\alpha}{90}\right]^2}{ng^2 \left(1 - \frac{x1}{d}\right)^2}}$ ], {Red, 15}]]],
    Frame -> All]]
], Paneled -> False], Background -> LightGreen]

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折 射 率 自 动 化 测 量 程 序



固体

液体

检测 CCD

测量通数与光路的测量

Out[5]=

检查 CCD		测前调整与 K 值的测量	
			
			
第一张照片		第二张照片	
器壁的折射率 $n_{\text{器壁}}$		距离换算系数 k	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text" value="43.5"/>	
镜面旋转角度 i		待测物体厚度 d	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	