

In[6]:=

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Manipulate[Row[{If[start,
  Dynamic@Show[processM[CurrentImage[], jiankong, {n, m}], ImageSize → 350],
  Show[Image@Table[0, {240}, {320}], ImageSize → 350]],
Dynamic[Refresh[If[start,
  If[jiankong && (! SameQ[s1, Null]) && (! SameQ[s2, Null]) && (! SameQ[α, Null]),
  processCh[{n, m}, dynamiczuobiao, k, s1, s2, α],
  ListLinePlot[u,
    AspectRatio → 0.4, ImageSize → 575, Background → GrayLevel[0.3],
    PlotRange → {{0, 50}, {0, 180}}, PlotLabel →
    Style["实时监控曲线", {RGBColor[1, 0, 1], 15}],
    Frame → True, PlotStyle → Red]], ListLinePlot[{0}, AspectRatio → 0.4,
    ImageSize → 575, Background → GrayLevel[0.3], PlotRange → {{0, 50}, {0, 180}},
    PlotLabel → Style["实时监控曲线", {RGBColor[1, 0, 1], 15}],
    Frame → True, PlotStyle → Red]],
  UpdateInterval → 1], TrackedSymbols → {}]], Spacer[20]],
Item[Row[{Row[
  {"", "", Button[Style["检查CCD", {15}], If[! start, CreateDialog[CurrentImage[]]]
  , ImageSize → {130, 30}], Button[Style["垂直校准", {15}],
  If[! start, CreateWindow[DialogNotebook[
    (Manipulate[Framed[Dynamic@Show[imgt, ImageSize → 400]],
      Item[Style["垂直校准与k值的测量", {17, Blue}], ControlPlacement → Top],
      Delimiter,
      Item[Row[{",", Column[{Button[Style["拍摄"], imgt := Show[CurrentImage[],
        Graphics[{Red, Circle[{n, m}, 7], Line[{0, m}, {320, m}]],
        Line[{n, 0}, {n, 240}]}]]],
        ImageSize → {150, 25}],
        Button[Style["拍照"], imgt = CurrentImage[],
        ImageSize → {150, 25}]}]], Spacer[30]], ControlPlacement → Right],
      Delimiter,
      Item[Style["k值的测量\n", {15, Bold}], ControlPlacement → Right],
      Item[
        Column[{Control[{p, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, "p"}], Control[{1, 0, "1"}]},
        Spacings → 3, Frame → All, FrameStyle → GrayLevel[0.6]],
        ControlPlacement → Right],
      Item[Column[{Row[{",", Button[Style["计算", {Red, 15}], (
        If[1 ≠ 0, k =  $\frac{\text{Norm}[p[[1]] - p[[2]]]}{1}$  )],
        ImageSize → {150, 30}], "", Spacer[30]],
        Row[{",", Dynamic[Style[StringForm["k= `1`", NumberForm[
          k, {8, 4}]], {Red, 15}]], ""},
        Spacer[50]]
        }, Spacings → 2, Frame → All,
        FrameStyle → GrayLevel[0.6]], ControlPlacement → Right],
      Delimiter,
      Item[Dynamic@
        Style[StringForm["参照点左标: (`1` , `2`)", NumberForm[N[n], {4, 1}],
          NumberForm[N[m], {4, 1}], 15], ControlPlacement → Right],
      Item[Manipulator[Dynamic[n], {1, 320},
        Appearance → "Labeled"], ControlPlacement → Bottom],

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Item[Manipulator[Dynamic[m], {1, 240}, Appearance → "Labeled",
  ControlPlacement → Bottom],
  Initialization → (imgt := Show[CurrentImage[],
    Graphics[{Red, Circle[{n, m}, 7],
      Line[{{0, m}, {320, m}}, Line[{{n, 0}, {n, 240}}]]]]),
  WindowTitle → "仪器调整与k值的侧量", WindowSize → All]]
, ImageSize → {130, 30}], Spacer[30]],
Row[{Dynamic@If[start, Button[Style["停止拍摄", {15}], If[! jiankong, start = False]
, ImageSize → {130, 30}],
  Button[Style["开始拍摄", {15}], start = True, ImageSize → {130, 30}],
  Button[Style["开始监控", {Red, 15}],
    If[start, jiankong = True], ImageSize → {130, 30}],
  Button[Style["停止监控", {Red, 15}], If[start, jiankong = False]
, ImageSize → {130, 30}], Spacer[40]], Spacer[120]], ControlPlacement → Top],
Item[Row[{Column[{
  Row[{"距离换算系数:", Framed@InputField[Dynamic[k], FieldSize → 24]}, Spacer[3]],
  Null,
  Row[{"镜屏距离:", Framed@InputField[Dynamic[s1], FieldSize → 24]}, Spacer[3]],
  Null,
  Row[{"镜镜距离:", Framed@InputField[Dynamic[s2], FieldSize → 24]}, Spacer[3]],
  Null,
  Row[{"旋转角度:", Framed@InputField[Dynamic[α], FieldSize → 24]}, Spacer[3]]},
  Right],
Grid[{
  {Row[{Style["数据记录与周期分析", {RGBColor[0, 0, 0.5], 20}], ""}], Null},
  {Null},
  {Row[
    {"存储位置:", Framed@InputField[Dynamic[directoryin], String, FieldSize → 23],
      FileNameSetter[Dynamic[directoryin], "Directory"]}, Spacer[3]],
  Row[{Button["建立文件流", Module[{}, Quiet[stmp = OpenAppend[directoryin];
    If[! SameQ[stmp, $Failed],
      CreateDialog[Style["文件流创建成功!", {Blue, 20}]],
      CreateDialog[Style["文件流创建失败!", {Red, 20}]]];
    fileflag = True;]]}], {Null},
  {Dynamic[Refresh[
    If[jiankong && (! SameQ[s1, Null]) && (! SameQ[s2, Null]) && (! SameQ[α, Null]),
    If[fileflag, If[savestart, processSave[stmp, t0, {n, m}, dynamiczuobiao,
      k, s1, s2, α]; Style[StringForm["正在记录... `1`", nn++], {15, Red}],
      Style["未记录", {15, Red}]], Style["未创建文件流", {15, Red}]],
      Style["未开始监控", {15, Red}]], UpdateInterval → 1], TrackedSymbols → {}]
, Row[{Button["开始记录", If[fileflag, t0 = AbsoluteTime[];
  WriteString[stmp, "{", InputForm[t0], ",", "]; savestart = True], ImageSize → 85],
  Button["停止记录", If[savestart, savestart = False; t1 = AbsoluteTime[];
  WriteString[stmp, InputForm[t1], ""]; Close[stmp]; fileflag = False; n = 0;
  CreateDialog[
    Column[
      {Style["数据记录完毕", {Blue, 20}], "", Style[StringForm["记录总时间: `1`",
        NumberForm[t1 - t0, {8, 1}]], {Blue, 20}]]]]],
    , ImageSize → 85]], Spacer[8]]},
  {Null},

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{Row[{ "数据文件:",
      Framed@InputField[Dynamic[directoryout], String, FieldSize -> 23],
      FileNameSetter[Dynamic[directoryout]], Spacer[3]],
  Button["周期分析", Quiet@processFenxi[directoryout]]}],
Frame -> {All, {False, False,
  {False, True}, False, False, {True, False}}}, FrameStyle -> Blue]], Spacer[22]],
ControlPlacement -> Bottom],
Initialization -> {n = 160; m = 120; start = False; jiankong = False;
  u = {0}; dynamiczuobiao = {160, 120};
   $\alpha$  = s1 = s2 = Null; k = 30; fileflag = False; savestart = False; nn = 0;
  directoryin = directoryout = Null; directoryin = "C:\\\\";
  processM[img_, start_, zuobiao0_ := {-1, -1}, L_: 240, l_: 320] := Module[{},
If[start, dynamiczuobiao = graygetzuobiao1[img, L, l]; Show[img, Graphics[
  {{Blue, Line[{{0, dynamiczuobiao[[2]]}, {1, dynamiczuobiao[[2]]}}]},
  Line[{{dynamiczuobiao[[1]], 0}, {dynamiczuobiao[[1]], L}}]},
  {Red, Dashed, Line[{{0, zuobiao0[[2]]}, {1, zuobiao0[[2]]}}]},
  Line[{{zuobiao0[[1]], 0}, {zuobiao0[[1]], L}}]}]],
Show[img,
  Graphics[{Red, Dashed, Line[{{0, zuobiao0[[2]]}, {1, zuobiao0[[2]]}}]},
  Line[{{zuobiao0[[1]], 0}, {zuobiao0[[1]], L}}]}]];
  processCh[zuobiao0_, zuobiaot_, k_, s1_, s2_,  $\alpha$ _ :=
Module[{l, h, jiao}, l = Norm[zuobiaot - zuobiao0] / k;
h = s1 + s2 Tan[ $\alpha$  / 180  $\pi$ ]; jiao = 1 / 2 ArcTan[l / h] 180 /  $\pi$   $\times$  60;
  If[Length[u] < 50, u = Append[u, jiao], u = Drop[u, 1]; u = Append[u, jiao]];
Show[ListLinePlot[u, PlotStyle -> Red, PlotRange -> {{0, 50}, {0, 180}}, Frame -> True,
  AspectRatio -> 0.4,
  Background -> GrayLevel[0.3],
  PlotLabel -> Style["实时监控曲线", {RGBColor[1, 0, 1], 15}]],
Graphics[{
Text[Style[
  StringForm["当前偏角: `1` 分", NumberForm[N[jiao], {3, 2}]], {Green, 20}],
  Scaled[{0.6, 0.9}], {-1, 0}], Text[Style[DateString[], {Blue, 20}],
  Scaled[{0.1, 0.9}], {-1, 0}]
}], ImageSize -> 575]];
  graygetzuobiao1[img_, L_: 240, l_: 320] := Module[{data, max = 0, zuobiao, k},
data = ImageData[ColorConvert[img, "Grayscale"]];
If[Length[data[[1, 1]]] == 0,
Do[k = data[[m, n]];
  If[k > max, max = k; zuobiao = {n - 1, L - m}], {m, 1, L}, {n, 1, l}],
Do[k = data[[m, n, 1]]; If[k > max, max = k; zuobiao = {n - 1, L - m}], {m, 1, L}, {n, 1, l}];
Return[zuobiao];];
  processSave[stmp_, t0_, zuobiao0_,
  zuobiaot_, k_, s1_, s2_,  $\alpha$ _ := Module[{l, h, jiao},
l = Norm[zuobiaot - zuobiao0] / k; h = s1 + s2 Tan[ $\alpha$  / 180  $\pi$ ];
  jiao = 1 / 2 ArcTan[l / h] 180 /  $\pi$   $\times$  60;
If[AbsoluteTime[] > t0,
  WriteString[stmp, "{", ToString@NumberForm[AbsoluteTime[] - t0, {10, 2}], ",",
  ToString@NumberForm[N[jiao], {5, 2}], "\", "\", ""];
  processFenxi[directoryout_] := Module[{stmpout, indata, tim0, tim1, data = {}, l},
stmpout = OpenRead[directoryout]; indata = ReadList[stmpout, Expression][[1]];
Close[stmpout]; tim0 = indata[[1]]; tim1 = indata[[-1]]; l = Length[indata];
Do[data = Append[data, {tim0 + indata[[i, 1]], indata[[i, 2]]}], {i, 2, l - 1}];
CreateDialog[Panel[Column[{
Column[{Row[

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{"" , Style["开始时间:", {20, Blue}], Style[DateString[tim0], {20, Blue}]},
Spacer[10]],
Row[
{"" , Style["结束时间:", {20, Blue}], Style[DateString[tim1], {20, Blue}]},
Spacer[10]]}], "",
DateListPlot[data, ImageSize → 600,
AspectRatio → 0.4, Joined → True, PlotRange → {0, 180}
, PlotLabel → Style["偏角-时间曲线", 20]]
}], Background → White]]
];)]]

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Out[6]=



镜屏距离：

镜镜距离：

旋转角度：

数据记录与周期分析		
存储位置： <div>C : \</div> <div>浏览...</div>	<div>建立文件流</div>	
<div>未开始监控</div>		<div>开始记录</div> <div>停止记录</div>
数据文件： <div></div> <div>浏览...</div>	<div>周期分析</div>	