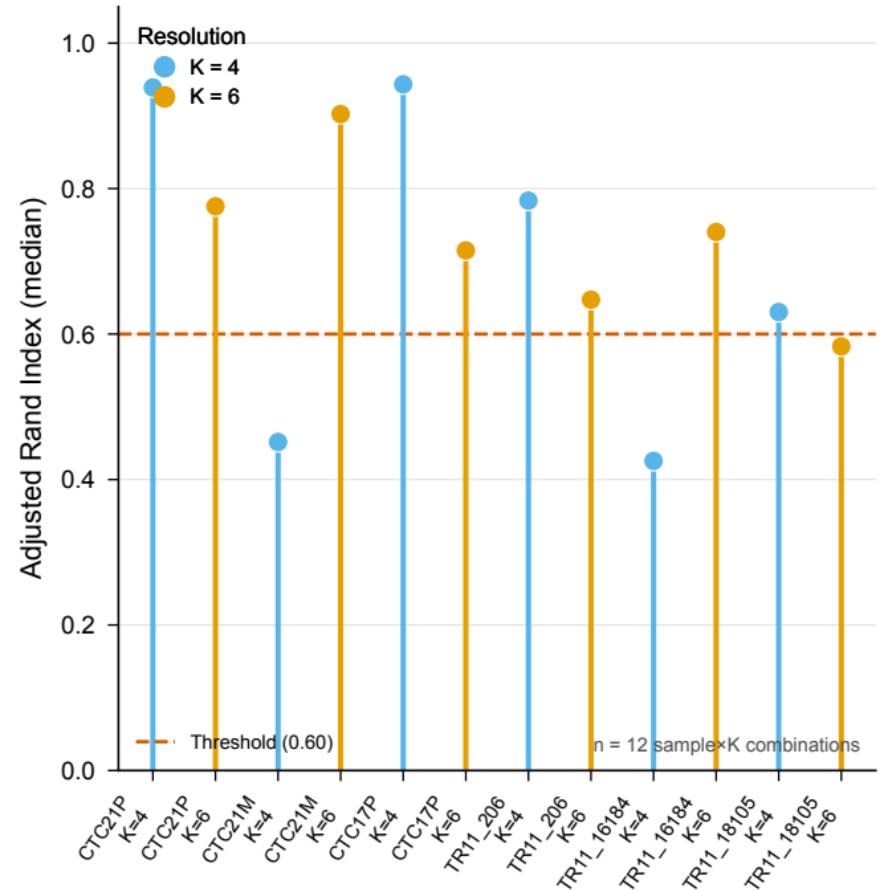


A

Multi-seed stability per sample × K

**B**

Claim-level stability gate

