Observed PSA (log scale of ng/mL) 3.3-A • PSA (log scale) value 2.9 2.4 0.4 В PSA (log scale) Instantaneous velocity -0.2 -0.7 cumulative upgrading-risk (%) 100% -C Cause-specific 50% 0% 0 3 4 5 2 6 Biopsy Current Gleason Visit grade 1 Follow-up time (years)