Untitled

Zihao Zhang

2024-10-07

```
library(knitr)
library(kableExtra)
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
                                            1.1.4 v readr
## v dplyr
                                                                                                                    2.1.5
## v forcats 1.0.0
                                                                    v stringr
                                                                                                                1.5.1
## v ggplot2 3.5.1
                                                                    v tibble
                                                                                                                    3.2.1
                                                                      v tidyr
## v lubridate 1.9.3
                                                                                                                     1.3.1
## v purrr
                                            1.0.2
## -- Conflicts ------ tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::group_rows() masks kableExtra::group_rows()
## x dplyr::lag()
                                                                             masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become error
strawberry <- read_csv("C:/Users/Owner/Downloads/strawberries25_v3.csv", col_names = TRUE)</pre>
## Rows: 12669 Columns: 21
## -- Column specification -----
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (15): Program, Period, Geo Level, State, State ANSI, Ag District, County...
## dbl (2): Year, Ag District Code
## lgl (4): Week Ending, Zip Code, Region, Watershed
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
glimpse(strawberry)
## Rows: 12,669
## Columns: 21
## $ Program
                                                                            <chr> "CENSUS", "CENSUS", "CENSUS", "CENSUS", "CENSUS", "~
## $ Year
                                                                            <dbl> 2022, 2022, 2022, 2022, 2022, 2022, 2022, 2022, 202
## $ Period
                                                                            <chr> "YEAR", 
## $ 'Week Ending'
                                                                            ## $ 'Geo Level'
                                                                            <chr> "COUNTY", "COUNTY", "COUNTY", "COUNTY", "COUNTY", "~
## $ State
                                                                            <chr> "ALABAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", "ALABAMAMA", 
## $ 'State ANSI'
                                                                            <chr> "01", "01", "01", "01", "01", "01", "01", "01", "01", "01~
## $ 'Ag District'
                                                                            <chr> "BLACK BELT", "BLACK BELT", "BLACK BELT", "BLACK BE~
```

```
<chr> "BULLOCK", "BULLOCK", "BULLOCK", "BULLOCK", "BULLOC~
## $ County
                                              <chr> "011", "011", "011", "011", "011", "011", "101", "1~
## $ 'County ANSI'
## $ 'Zip Code'
                                              ## $ Region
                                              ## $ watershed code
                                              ## $ Watershed
                                              <chr> "STRAWBERRIES", "STRAWBERRIES", "STRAWBERRIES", "ST~
## $ Commodity
                                              <chr> "STRAWBERRIES - ACRES BEARING", "STRAWBERRIES - ACR~
## $ 'Data Item'
                                              <chr> "TOTAL", "TOTAL
## $ Domain
## $ 'Domain Category'
                                              <chr> "NOT SPECIFIED", "NOT SPECIFIED", "NOT SPECIFIED", ~
                                              <chr> "(D)", "3", "(D)", "1", "6", "5", "(D)", "(D)", "2"~
## $ Value
                                              <chr> "(D)", "15.7", "(D)", "(L)", "52.7", "47.6", "(D)",~
## $ 'CV (%)'
## Is every line associated with a state?
state_all <- strawberry |> distinct(State)
state_all1 <- strawberry |> group_by(State) |> count()
## every row is associated with a state
if(sum(state_all1$n) == dim(strawberry)[1]){print("Yes every row in the data is associated with a state
## [1] "Yes every row in the data is associated with a state."
## rm(state all, state all1)
drop_one_value_col <- function(df){ ## takes whole dataframe</pre>
drop <- NULL</pre>
## test each column for a single value
for(i in 1:dim(df)[2]){
if((df |> distinct(df[,i]) |> count()) == 1){
drop = c(drop, i)
} }
## report the result -- names of columns dropped
## consider using the column content for labels
## or headers
if(is.null(drop)){return("none")}else{
     print("Columns dropped:")
     print(colnames(df)[drop])
     strawberry <- df[, -1*drop]
}
## use the function
strawberry <- drop_one_value_col(strawberry)</pre>
```

```
## [1] "Columns dropped:"
## [1] "Week Ending"
                                        "Region"
                                                         "watershed_code"
                       "Zip Code"
## [5] "Watershed"
                       "Commodity"
drop_one_value_col(strawberry)
## [1] "none"
calif <- strawberry |> filter(State=="CALIFORNIA")
## look at the unique values in the "Program" column
## in the consol
## unique(calif$Program)
## and look at the data selection widget on
       https://quickstats.nass.usda.gov
## You can see that CENSUS AND SURVEY are the two sources
## of data. (Why? What's the differences?). So, let's see
## they differ.
calif_census <- calif |> filter(Program=="CENSUS")
calif_survey <- calif |> filter(Program=="SURVEY")
###
##calif_survey <- strawberry |> select(Year, Period, `Data Item`, Value)
## no assignment -- just exploring
drop_one_value_col(calif_census)
## [1] "Columns dropped:"
## [1] "Program"
                   "Period"
                                "State"
                                             "State ANSI"
drop_one_value_col(calif_survey)
## [1] "Columns dropped:"
                        "Geo Level"
                                                               "State ANSI"
## [1] "Program"
                                            "State"
## [5] "Ag District" "Ag District Code" "County"
                                                               "County ANSI"
## [9] "CV (%)"
#/label: split Data Item
# Replace '-' (hyphen with spaces) with a comma.
strawberry <- strawberry |>
 mutate(`Data Item` = str_replace_all(`Data Item`, "- ", ","))
# Split 'Data Item' into 4 columns
```

```
strawberry <- strawberry |>
  separate_wider_delim( cols = 'Data Item',
                        delim = ",",
                        names = c("Fruit", "Category", "Item", "Metric"),
                        too_many = "merge",
                        too_few = "align_start")
# Remove 'measured in' to metric columns
strawberry <- strawberry |>
  mutate(Metric = ifelse(grepl("MEASURED IN", Item), Item, Metric),
         Item = ifelse(grep1("MEASURED IN", Item), NA, Item))
# Remove 'production' to its correct way.
strawberry <- strawberry |>
  mutate(
   Item = ifelse(grep1("PRODUCTION", Metric), "PRODUCTION", Item),
   Metric = ifelse(grep1("PRODUCTION", Metric), sub("PRODUCTION", "", Metric), Metric)
# Remove 'utilized' from category to Item
strawberry <- strawberry |>
  mutate(
   Item = ifelse(grep1("UTILIZED", Category, ignore.case = TRUE),
                  paste("UTILIZED", Item, sep = " "),
                  Item),
   Category = ifelse(grep1("UTILIZED", Category, ignore.case = TRUE), NA, Category)
  )
# Consider a better way to move items in one step.
movingitem <- c("ACRES BEARING", "ACRES NON-BEARING", "ACRES GROWN", "YIELD",
                "ACRES HARVESTED", "ACRES PLANTED", "OPERATIONS WITH AREA BEARING",
                "OPERATIONS WITH AREA GROWN", "OPERATIONS WITH AREA NON-BEARING",
                "PRODUCTION")
# Move terms from 'Metric' or 'Category' to 'Item' without replacing 'Metric' data
strawberry <- strawberry |>
 mutate(Item = ifelse(grepl(paste(movingitem, collapse = "|"), Category, ignore.case = TRUE) & is.na(I
                       ifelse(grep1(paste(movingitem, collapse = "|"), Category, ignore.case = TRUE),
                              paste(Item, Category, sep = ", "), Item)),
         Category = ifelse(grepl(paste(movingitem, collapse = "|"), Category, ignore.case = TRUE), NA,
## Use too_many and too_few to set up the separation operation.
#/label: fix the leading space
 # note
strawberry $Category [1]
```

[1] NA

```
strawberry$Item[2]
## [1] "ACRES GROWN"
strawberry $Metric [6]
## [1] NA
strawberry$Domain[1]
## [1] "TOTAL"
## trim white space
strawberry$Category <- str trim(strawberry$Category, side = "both")</pre>
strawberry$Item <- str_trim(strawberry$Item, side = "both")</pre>
strawberry$Metric <- str_trim(strawberry$Metric, side = "both")</pre>
# Split the Domain column into multiple categories
strawberry <- strawberry |>
separate_wider_delim(
cols = Domain,
delim = " , ",
names = c("Area Grown", "Fertilize", "Organic", "Chemical"),
too_many = "merge",
too_few = "align_start"
#Loading variables to each column
strawberry <- strawberry |>
mutate(
Chemical = ifelse(grepl("CHEMICAL", `Area Grown`, ignore.case = TRUE), `Area Grown`, NA),
Organic = ifelse(grepl("ORGANIC", `Area Grown`, ignore.case = TRUE), `Area Grown`, NA),
Fertilize = ifelse(grepl("FERTILIZER", `Area Grown`, ignore.case = TRUE), `Area Grown`, NA),
`Area Grown` = ifelse(grepl("CHEMICAL|ORGANIC|FERTILIZER", `Area Grown`, ignore.case = TRUE), NA, `Area
#Dealing with 'Domain Category' column
strawberry <- strawberry |>
mutate(
Chemical = ifelse(grepl("CHEMICAL", `Domain Category`, ignore.case = TRUE),
Domain Category,
Chemical),
Organic = ifelse(grepl("ORGANIC", `Domain Category`, ignore.case = TRUE),
Domain Category,
Organic),
Fertilize = ifelse(grepl("FERTILIZER", `Domain Category`, ignore.case = TRUE),
`Domain Category`,
Fertilize),
`Area Grown` = ifelse(grepl("AREA", `Domain Category`, ignore.case = TRUE),
Domain Category,
```

```
`Area Grown`),
`Domain Category` = ifelse(grep1("CHEMICAL|ORGANIC|FERTILIZER|AREA", `Domain Category`, ignore.case = T.
)
#Move 'Total' to its best place
strawberry <- strawberry |>
mutate(Item = ifelse(grepl("Total", `Area Grown`, ignore.case = TRUE),
paste("Total", Item, sep = " "),
`Area Grown` = ifelse(grepl("Total", `Area Grown`, ignore.case = TRUE), NA, `Area Grown`)
strawberry <- strawberry |>
mutate(Chemical = str_replace_all(Chemical, "[,:=()]", ","))
#Split it into three columns
strawberrynew<- strawberry |>
separate_wider_delim(
cols = Chemical,
delim = ",",
names = c("Type", "Ingredient", "Code"), #Separate Chemical into type, ingredient, and code.
too_many = "merge",
too few = "align start"
#Filling in the columns
strawberrynew<- strawberrynew |>
mutate(
Type = ifelse(Type == "CHEMICAL" | is.na(Type), Ingredient, Type),
Ingredient = ifelse(!is.na(Ingredient), str_extract(Code, "\\b[A-Za-z\\-\\.\s]+\\b"), Ingredient), #"\
Code = str_replace(Code, "\\b[A-Za-z\\-\\.\\s]+\\b", "")
#Clean 'Code' Column
strawberrynew <- strawberrynew |>
mutate(
Code = str_replace_all(Code, "^\\s*,+|,+\\s*$|\\s*,\\s*,+", ""),
Code = str_trim(Code)
head(strawberrynew)
## # A tibble: 6 x 23
   Program Year Period 'Geo Level' State
                                             'State ANSI' 'Ag District'
     <chr> <dbl> <chr> <chr>
                                                          <chr>
                                     <chr>
                                             <chr>
##
            2022 YEAR
## 1 CENSUS
                         COUNTY
                                     ALABAMA 01
                                                          BLACK BELT
                                    ALABAMA 01
## 2 CENSUS 2022 YEAR COUNTY
                                                          BLACK BELT
## 3 CENSUS 2022 YEAR COUNTY
                                    ALABAMA 01
                                                          BLACK BELT
## 4 CENSUS 2022 YEAR COUNTY
                                     ALABAMA 01
                                                          BLACK BELT
## 5 CENSUS
             2022 YEAR
                         COUNTY
                                     ALABAMA 01
                                                          BLACK BELT
## 6 CENSUS 2022 YEAR COUNTY
                                     ALABAMA 01
                                                          BLACK BELT
## # i 16 more variables: 'Ag District Code' <dbl>, County <chr>,
       'County ANSI' <chr>, Fruit <chr>, Category <chr>, Item <chr>, Metric <chr>,
## #
       'Area Grown' <chr>, Fertilize <chr>, Organic <chr>, Type <chr>,
## #
## #
      Ingredient <chr>, Code <chr>, 'Domain Category' <chr>, Value <chr>,
## #
      'CV (%)' <chr>
```