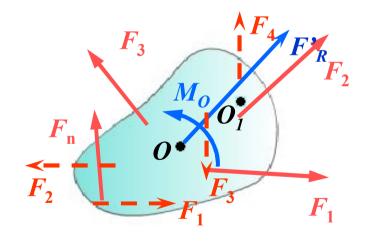
2、平面任意力系的简化结果 分析

(1) 力偶

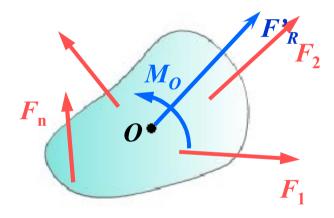
$$F_{\mathrm{R}}^{'}=0$$
 $M_{O}\neq0$ 一 合力偶 力偶系,与简化中心的位置无关



若为 0点,如何?

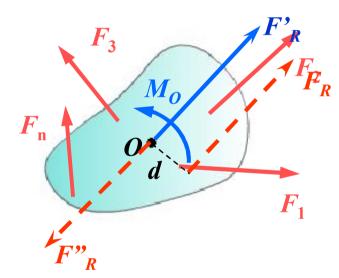
(2) 作用线过简化中心的合力

$$F_{\rm R}^{'}\neq 0$$
 $M_{o}=0$ \Longrightarrow 合力,作用线过简化中心



(3) 作用线不过简化中心的合力

$$F_{\rm R}^{'}\neq 0 \qquad \Longrightarrow \ \, {\rm \bf h}_{\scriptscriptstyle O}\neq 0 \qquad \Longrightarrow \ \, {\rm \bf h}_{\scriptscriptstyle O} \ \,$$
作用线距简化中心
$$\, {\rm \bf M}_{\scriptscriptstyle O}/F_{\rm R}' \ \,$$

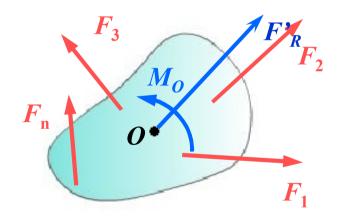


$$d = \frac{M_O}{F_R'} \qquad M_O = F_R d \qquad F_R = F_R' = \sum F_i$$

合力矩定理 $M_O(F_R) = M_O = \sum M_O(F_i)$

(4) 平衡

$$F_{\mathrm{R}}^{'}=0$$
 $M_{O}=0$ 平衡 与简化中心的位置无关

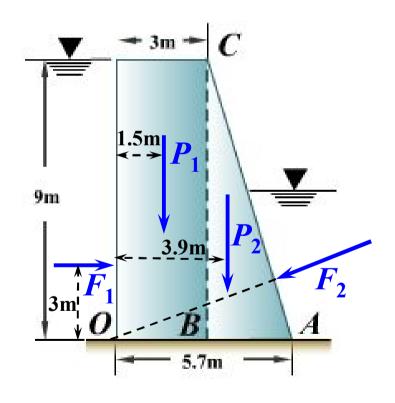


平面任意力系简化的最后结果只能是合力、合力偶、平衡三种情况。

例1 已知:水坝受力 P_1 =450kN, P_2 =200kN, F_1 =300kN, F_2 =70kN

求: 力系的合力 F_R , 合力与OA的交点到点O的距离x,

合力作用线方程。



2、平面任意力系的简化结果

解: (1) 建如图坐标系,向O点简化, 求主矢和主矩。

$$\theta = \angle ACB = \arctan \frac{AB}{AC} = 16.7^{\circ}$$

$$F_{Rx}' = \sum F_{ix} = F_1 - F_2 \cos \theta = 232.9 \text{kN}$$

$$F_{Ry}' = \sum F_{iy} = -P_1 - P_2 - F_2 \sin \theta = -670.1 \text{kN}$$

$$F'_{Ry} \neq \sum_{iy} F'_{iy} = \sum_{iy} F'_{ix} + \left(\sum_{iy} F'_{iy}\right)^{2} = 709.4 \text{kN} \qquad F'_{R}$$

$$F_R'$$
 的方向余弦 $\cos(\overline{F_R'}, \overline{i}) = \frac{\sum F_{ix}}{F_D'} = 0.3283$ $\alpha = 70.84^{\circ}$ $\cos(\overline{F_R'}, \overline{j}) = \frac{\sum F_{iy}}{F_D'} = -0.9446$ $\beta = 19.16^{\circ}$

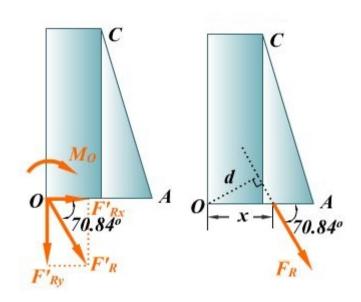
主矩大小
$$M_o = \sum M_o(\overline{F}) = -3F_1 - 1.5P_1 - 3.9P_2 = -2355$$
kN·m

2、平面任意力系的简化结果

(2) 求合力及其作用线位置

$$d = \frac{|M_o|}{F_R} = \frac{2355}{709.4} = 3.3197 \,\mathrm{m}$$

$$x = \frac{d}{\cos(90^{\circ} - 70.84^{\circ})} = 3.514$$
m



(3) 求合力作用线方程

$$M_o = \sum M_o \left(\overline{F_{\scriptscriptstyle R}}\right) = x \cdot F_{\scriptscriptstyle Ry} - y \cdot F_{\scriptscriptstyle Rx} = x \cdot F_{\scriptscriptstyle Ry}^{'} - y \cdot F_{\scriptscriptstyle Rx}^{'}$$

EP
$$-2355 = x(-670.1) - y(232.9)$$

有:
$$670.1x + 232.9y - 2355 = 0$$

