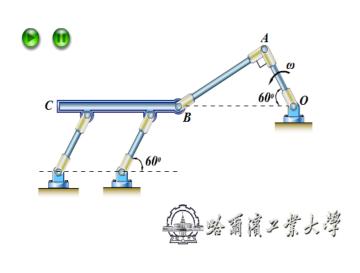
2、刚体绕定轴转动

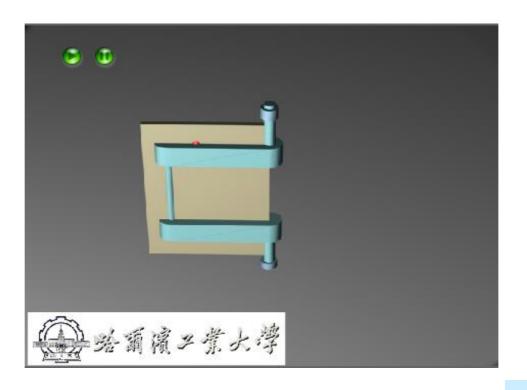
刚体绕定轴的转动

定义

刚体上(或其扩展部分)两点保持不动,则这种运动称为 刚体绕定轴转动,简称刚体的转动。

转轴: 两点连线





转动方程

特角: φ 单位: 弧度 (rad)

$$\varphi = f(t)$$

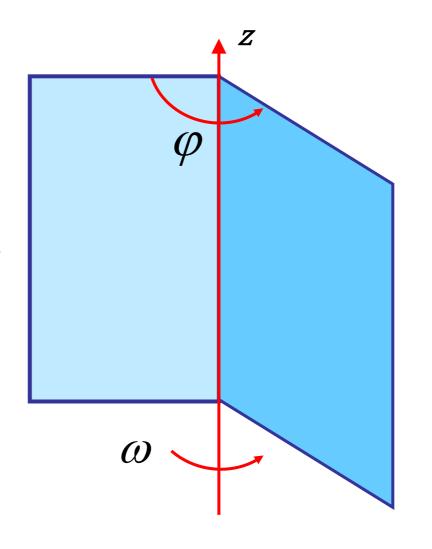
转轴正向看, 逆转为正, 顺转为负

角速度

$$\omega = \frac{\mathrm{d}\varphi}{\mathrm{d}t} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{\dot{T}} \cdot \left| \frac{\mathrm{d}\varphi}{\mathrm{d}t} \right| \\ \mathbf{\dot{T}} \cdot \mathbf{\dot{D}} \cdot \mathbf{\dot{U}} \cdot \mathbf$$

工程中应用转速n (转/分)

单位rad/s
$$\omega = \frac{2\pi n}{60}$$



刚体绕定轴转动

角加速度

$$\alpha = \frac{\mathrm{d}\omega}{\mathrm{d}t} = \frac{\mathrm{d}^2\varphi}{\mathrm{d}t^2} = \dot{\omega} = \ddot{\varphi}$$

逆转为正, 顺转为负 ω , α 同向, 为加速转动

匀速转动

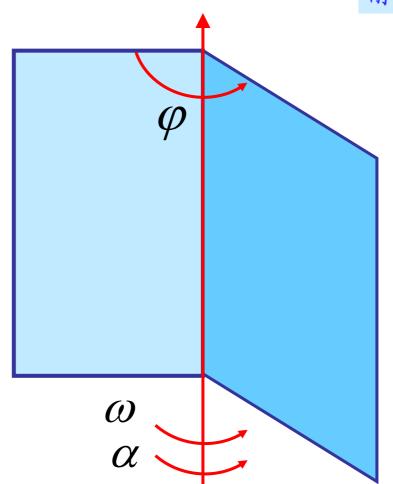
$$\alpha = \frac{\mathrm{d}\omega}{\mathrm{d}t} = 0 \qquad \varphi = \varphi_0 + \omega t$$

$$\varphi = \varphi_0 + \omega \iota$$

匀变速转动

$$\alpha = \frac{\mathrm{d}\omega}{\mathrm{d}t} = \mathrm{cont}$$
 $\omega = \omega_0 + \alpha t$

$$\varphi = \varphi_0 + \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha t^2$$



$$\omega = \omega_0 + \alpha t$$