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Program Structures & Algorithms Spring 2021

Assignment 4

Task

We mentioned two alternatives for implementing Union-Find:

- For weighted quick union, store the depth rather than the size;
- For weighted quick union with path compression, do two loops, so that all intermediate nodes point to the root, not just the alternates.

For both of these, code the alternative and benchmark it against the implementation in the repository. You have all of that available from a previous assignment.

Output

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-12.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
       2021-03-02 21:26:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQUPC with 1,000 runs
Runtime of 200 times of HWQUPC is: 0.037
2021-03-02 21:26:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQUPC with 1,000 runs
Runtime of 400 times of HWQUPC is: 0.039
= 2021-03-02 21:26:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQUPC with 1,000 runs
Runtime of 800 times of HWQUPC is: 0.083
2021-03-02 21:26:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQUPC with 1,000 runs
       Runtime of 1600 times of HWQUPC is: 0.158
       2021-03-02 21:26:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQUPC with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 3200 times of HWQUPC is: 0.336
       2021-03-02 21:26:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQUPC with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 6400 times of HWQUPC is: 0.718
       2021-03-02 21:26:28 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQU with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 200 times of HWOU is: 0.029
       2021-03-02 21:26:28 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQU with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 400 times of HWOU is: 0.044
        2021-03-02 21:26:28 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQU with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 800 times of HWOU is: 0.092
        2021-03-02 21:26:28 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQU with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 1600 times of HWOU is: 0.204
        2021-03-02 21:26:28 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Test UF_HWQU with 1,000 runs
        Runtime of 3200 times of HWOU is: 0.442
        2021-03-02 21:26:29 INFO Benchmark Timer - Begin run: Test UF HWOU with 1.000 runs
        Runtime of 6400 times of HWOU is: 0.977
        Process finished with exit code 0
```

• Conclusion:

1.2

The performance of 'weighted quick union with path compression' is better than 'weighted quick union'.

Graphical representation:

Two alternatives for implementing Union-Find

1 0.997 0.8 0.718 RUNTIME 9.0 0.4 0.2 0.023 0 200 400 800 1600 3200 6400 NUMBER OF RUNS

• Unit tests result:

