

$$\begin{array}{c}
 G \\
 \text{---} \Rightarrow \text{---}
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{c}
 G_0 \\
 \text{---} \Rightarrow \text{---}
 \end{array}
 +
 \begin{array}{c}
 G_0 \\
 \text{---} \Rightarrow \text{---}
 \end{array}
 \text{---} \Sigma \text{---}
 \begin{array}{c}
 G \\
 \text{---} \Rightarrow \text{---}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 W \\
 \text{~~~~~}
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{c}
 V \\
 \text{~~~~~}
 \end{array}
 +
 \begin{array}{c}
 V \\
 \text{~~~~~}
 \end{array}
 \text{---} \Pi \text{---}
 \begin{array}{c}
 W \\
 \text{~~~~~}
 \end{array}$$