

Word List 2

- Word List 2
 - associate
 - as-
 - -ism
 - tend
 - intend
 - 故意的
 - 潮流、趋势
 - attend
 - extend
 - extent
 - contend
 - “重视”的表达方式
 - stretch
 - widespread
 - disperse
 - scatter
 - strain
 - constrain
 - fore-、for
 - restraint
 - restrict
 - fluctuate
 - inflation
 - superfluous
 - super-
 - -ous
 - boast
 - boost
 - vaunt
 - plague
 - count
 - *account*
 - “占...比例”
 - “把...考虑在内”
 - accountable
 - counter
 - contro-\contra-
 - counterpart
 - encounter
 - calculate
 - -ul-、-ol-、-o-、-u-
 - calendar
 - attitude
 - -itude
 - -alt、-anc
 - enhance
 - “增加、提高”

- available
 - value
- worthwhile
- prevail
- deserve
- wallet
- equivalent
 - 副词+形容词
- evaluate
- valid
 - -id
- publish
- permanent
- patent
- reinforce
 - force
 - -arity
 - -ation
- enforce
 - 执行、实施、做
- decade
- biology
 - bi-, di-, dou-
 - -logy
- benefit
 - good、well、bene
 - -fact、-fect、-fict、-fic、-fit
 - odd
- beneficial
 - “从长远来看”
- manufacture
 - -manu、-man、-main
- facile
 - “使...便利”
- faculty
 - -ul-、-u-、-o-、-ol-
- affect
- infection
- defect
 - per-
- artificial
- feasible
- feature
- deficient
- proficient

associate

- n. 同事，伙伴；关联的事物
- adj. 副的；联合的
- vt. 联想；使联合；使发生联系

vi. 交往；结交

- **-sociate→social**: 社会的；融入社会：社交
- **associate professor**: 副教授；副的，准的；
 - **vice president**: 副主席、副总统
 - **deputy**: adj./n. 代理的、副的；
 - **deputy manager**: 副经理
 - -- **minister**: 副部长
 - -- **mayor**: 代理市长；
- **Britain's Labor Party, as its name implies, has long been associated with trade unionism.**
英国的劳动党，正如它的名字所暗示的，长期以来都和工会制度联系在一起。
- **associate/relate/bound up...with...**
和。。。联系在一起
- **tend to/be prone to/be inclined to**
往往常常

as-

- **to**, 去

-ism

- 主义: **socialism**
- 制度: **unionism**: 工会制度
- 机制: **mechanism**: 机械
- 名词后缀

tend

- v. 倾向于；照顾
- **tend to do sth**: 常常、往往
- **tend (to) sb**:

intend

- **in tend**: 内心的倾向；
- v. 计划打算，-- **to**;
旨在，意在；
- **intension**: n. 目的、意图；
- **intensional**: 有意的、刻意的
- **intent**: n. 目的、意图
adj. 迫切的、一心想要的
- **extend**: v. 延伸、拉长
expand: v. 扩大
extent: n. 程度、范围；
- **contend**: 认为；（**tend**: 延伸；**con**: 一起；一起延伸：）竞争
content: n. 内容、目录
adj. 满足的: **be content with**
- **tendency**
n. 倾向，趋势；癖好

故意的

1. **intentional**

2. deliberate
3. on purpose

潮流、趋势

1. trend
2. tide
tides: 汰渍
3. current
 1. n.潮流、流
 1. water-
 2. electric-
 3. air-
 2. adj.当前的
 3. 流通的
currency: n.流通（货币）

attend

- v.照顾；出席、参加
- attendance: 出席人数、上座率
- attendant: 服务员
- attend a meeting
- attend school

extend

- v.延伸、延长；发出、伸出
- extended life expectancy
- extended family
- extend your welcome
发出邀请

extent

- n.程度、范围
- to some extent/degrees
某种程度上来说
 - 各行各业都有人不赡养父母的这个事实表明，从某种程度上来说，该情况如今已经变得非常常见了。
The fact that some people from all pursuits(n.追求)/walks/areas/trades of life/in any domain(/də(ʊ)'meɪn/) are ignoring their parents, indicates that, to some extent/degrees, the case has become common nowadays.
 - be reluctant to support
不愿意赡养
- to the extent

contend

- v.竞争；主张认为
- one hundred schools（学术、流派） of thoughts contend
一百个学术流派的竞争
- sb contend that

主张认为

I say/think/argue/contend/maintain/insist/assert/hold the view that/observe/note/submit:我认为

- George Annas, chairman of the health law department at Boston University, maintains that, as long as a doctor prescribes a drug for a legitimate medical purpose, the doctor has done nothing illegal even if the patient uses the drug to hasten death.

乔治·安娜斯，卫生法系主任，他认为只要医生开药为的是一个合法的治疗目的，那么该医生就没有做认为非法事情，即便病人使用该药加速了死亡。

- No one, he submits, could have written it without possessing some power of reasoning.

他认为，如果不具备推理能力，没有人能写出这样的书。

submit: 认为；呈递；臣服

- "Their capacity for tolerating stress may even be greater than men's," she observes, "it's just that they're dealing with so many more things that they become **worn out** from it more visibly and sooner."

“他们忍受压力的能力可能比男性还强，”她说/认为，“仅仅是他们要处理如此之多的事情以至于他们更快并且跟明显地变得疲惫不堪。”

- wear

- v.穿着

- 留着、蓄着: wear a beard

- 流露出、呈现出: wear a ... look

- wore, worn;

“重视”的表达方式

- pay attention to;
- lay emphasis on/upon= emphasize;
- attach importance to
- place value on/upon= value(v.);
- think highly of;
- In dealing with English, everybody pay enough attention to vocabulary. But it is worth mentioning that not sufficient value is placed on/upon understanding and practicality. In response, I attach adequate importance to both factors. Hopefully this will exert/have/impose influence/impact/effect on/upon more or less learners.

在学英语的时候，每个人都很重视词汇。但值得一提的是，并没有足够重视理解和运用。于是，我非常重视上面两个因素。只希望这能给或多或少的读者产生或多或少的影响。

stretch

- v. 拉伸、延伸
- stretch your body

拉伸/舒展身体

widespread

- adj. 广泛的、普遍的
- spread
 - v. 传播、散布、分布
 - tea houses spread the nation.

disperse

- v. 使...分散
 - sparse: 稀疏的、少有的
 - scarce: 稀少的、罕见的

- to disperse the crowd
把人群驱散开

scatter

- v. 分散、散播
- scattered around the globe

strain

- n. 张力；拉紧；负担；扭伤；血缘
vt. 拉紧；滥用；滤去；竭力
vi. 拉紧；尽力
- straining muscles
- strained relations with the boards
 - board: n. 董事会；木板
 - broad:
n. 宽阔部分
adj. 宽的，辽阔的；显著的；大概的
adv. 宽阔地
 - aboard: prep. 在...上
 - abroad
n. 海外；异国
adj. 往国外的
adv. 在国外；到海外

constrain

- v. 约束、束缚、抑制、驱使、强迫
 - constraint
n. [数] 约束；局促，态度不自然；强制
 - restrain
vt. 抑制，控制；约束；制止
 - constrict
vt. 压缩；束紧
 - restrict
vt. 限制；约束；限定
 - curb
n. 抑制；路边；勒马绳
vt. 控制；勒住
 - hamper
vt. 妨碍；束缚；使困累
 - refrain
n. 叠句，副歌；重复
vi. 节制，克制；避免；制止
- A lack of formal education, however, doesn't constrain the ability of the developing world's workforce to substantially improve productivity for the foreseeable future.
然而，正规教育的缺乏并没有限制发展中国家的劳动力在可预见的未来去很大地提高生产力的能力。

fore-、for

- **fore-:** 前; **forehead:** 额头
- **for-:**
 - **former:** n.前者
 - **forecast**
 - **weather:** 天气、v.艰难地度过

restraint

- n.限制、约束
- **put restraint on sth**
- **self-restrained**
- **Ralph Waldo Emerson and other transcendentalist(先验主义) philosophers thought schooling and rigorous book learning put unnatural restraints on children.**

爱默生和其他先验主义哲学家们认为学校教育和僵化的书本学习限制孩子的天性。

- **rigorous**
adj. 严格的, 严厉的; 严密的; 严酷的
- **rigid**
adj. 严格的; 僵硬的, 死板的; 坚硬的; 精确的

restrict

- v.约束、限制
- **The Internet- and pressure from funding agencies, who are questioning why commercial publishers are making money from governmentfunded research by restricting access to it- is making access to scientific results a reality.**

资助机构正在质疑为什么商业出版商通过限制获取科研成果来从政府资助的研究中赚钱, 互联网和来自资助机构的压力正在使得获取科研成果成为一个现实。

fluctuate

- v.波动、起伏、涨落
- **flow:** 流
- **flu:** 流感
- **influence:** 影响; 流到内心
- **fluent:** 流利的

inflation

- n.通货膨胀
- **deflation:** 通货紧缩
- **flat: blow:** 吹;
- **inflate**
vt. 使充气; 使通货膨胀
vi. 膨胀; 充气
- **double-digit inflation**
vt. 使充气; 使通货膨胀
vi. 膨胀; 充气
- **general commodity-price inflation**

superfluous

- adj. 多余的、没必要的
- superfluous goods

super-

1. a. 超级
2. 上、上面: **supervise**
3. over: 超过、过多

-ous

- adj. 大、多

boast

- v. 自我吹嘘、夸耀
- blow, st, 吹死他;
- boost
 - n. 推动; 帮助; 宣扬
 - vi. 宣扬; 偷窃
 - vt. 促进; 增加; 支援
- boast about

boost

- It is a wise father that knows his own child, but today a man can boost his paternal (fatherly) wisdom - or at least confirm that he's the kid's dad.
父贤知其子，但是现在的男人可以提高其为人父的智慧或者至少确认自己是孩子的父亲。
- paternal /pə'tɜ:n(ə)/
adj. 父亲的; 得自父亲的; 父亲般的

vaunt

/vɔ:nt/

- v. 自吹、吹嘘、夸大
- vaun→vain
adj. 徒劳的; 自负的; 无结果的; 无用的

plague

/pleɪg/

- n. 灾难、瘟疫
 - epidemic:
 - n. 传染病; 流行病; 风尚等的流行
 - adj. 流行的; 传染性的
 - disaster
 - n. 灾难, 灾祸; 不幸
 - catastrophe
 - n. 大灾难; 大祸; 惨败
- pledge/promise sb/to do sth

n. 保证，誓言；抵押；抵押品，典当物

vt. 保证，许诺；用.....抵押；

- plagues of urbanization

count

- n. 计数；计算；伯爵
vt. 计算；认为
vi. 计数；有价值
- make your every second count
- it counts= it matters
很重要，有关系
- count on:
 - 指望、依赖
 - depend on
- count as
 - 视为；算是；看成
 - What counts as meaningful uploading?
 - 什么算得上是有意义的上传？

account

- n. 账户；解释；账目，账单；理由；描述
vt. 认为；把...视为
vi. 解释；导致；报账
- take sth. into account/consideration
- savings-account mode
储蓄账户模式
- credit-card accounts
- As recently as 1995, the top four railroads accounts for under 70 percent of the total ton-miles moved by rails.
近至1995年，最顶尖的四个铁路公司占据了总的铁路运输量不到70%。

“占...比例”

- account for/make up
- **According to the latest statistics, smokers account for/make up 20 percent of the world's population. This accounts for why so many governments are taking more rigid measures to control smoking.**
根据最新的统计数据，烟民占据世界人口的20%，这就解释了为什么各国政府对吸烟的控制越来越严格。

“把...考虑在内”

- take sth into consideration/account
- 当我们把所有的因素都考虑在内的时候，我们就可以得出一个结论：文化融合的利大于弊。
- When we take all factors into consideration, we can draw a conclusion that the benefits of cultural combination outweigh the costs.
- **Taking all elements into account, we can come to a conclusion that the advantages of cultural integration exceed/surpass the disadvantages.**

accountable

- adj. 有责任的；有解释义务的；可解释的

counter

- **n.** 柜台；对立面；计数器；（某些棋盘游戏的）筹码
vi. 逆向移动，对着干；反驳
adj. 相反的
vt. 反击，还击；反向移动，对着干；反驳，回答
adv. 反方向地；背道而驰地
- **over-the-counter**
OTC：非处方的
- **counter-balance**
托盘天平；配衡；平衡块

contro-\contra-

- 相反的

counterpart

- **n.** 副本；配对物；极相似的人或物；对手

encounter

- **v.** 遭遇、遇到

calculate

- **calc-:** count
- **-ate:** 动词后缀
- **v.** 计算、核算

-ul-、-ol-、-o-、-u-

- 连接词根词缀，没有意义

calendar

- **n.** 日历、月历
- **cal-:count; end:** 尾；从头数到尾的东西
- **accountant:** 会计
- **accounting:** 会计学

attitude

- **n.** 态度；看法；意见；姿势
- **altitude**
n. 高度海拔
- **aptitude:** 天资
- Your attitude, not your aptitude, will determine your altitude.

-itude

- 度
- gratitude
- longitude
- latitude level 水平、平面：纬度

-alt、-anc

- 高
- 老
- ancient

enhance

- v.提高，增强

"增加、提高"

- enhance/strengthen/boost/heighten/improve
- Interpersonal links can be enhanced through the media.

available

- 可利用的、现成的；有空的、单身的
- 形容词作后置定语（常用法）
 - money available
 - information available

value

- -vail
- -val
- equivalent
 - equi
 - val
 - ent
- evaluate
 - 使价值表现出来
 - 使评估、使评价

worthwhile

- adj.值得做的，值得花时间的
- worth doing sth
- while，然而，当
- for a while，一会

prevail

- v.盛行，流行
- **vail**，价值，**pre**，价值领先、价值优先的才能盛行流行
- 流行的

- prevailing
- prevalent

deserve

- v.值得，应当，应受
- you deserve it
- Lonely elderly people deserve more attention

wallet

- n.钱包
- -val, -wal-

equivalent

- adj.等价的、等同的
- n.等价物
- be equivalent to

副词+形容词

- 副词一般翻译为非常、很、太

evaluate

- v.评价、评估
- evaluate assets
评价/评估资产
- rate:
 - 率;
 - 价格、费用;
 - 级别、等级;
- estimate: 估计
- assess, asset

valid

- adj.有效的、正当的
- invalid
- invalidate: 使无效、使失效

-id

- 的

publish

- finish+public: 完成并公之于众: 出版、发行
- publicize: 宣传

permanent

- forever
 - eternal
 - perpetual
 - everlasting
 - constant
- 经常性的、永久的

patent

- n. 专利
- v. 申请专利

reinforce

- v. 增援，加强
- **reinforce social solidarity**
增强社会团结/稳定

force

- n. 力量，实力
- v. 强迫、迫使
force sb to do sth
- 军队

-arity

- 复合后缀，词性看最后
- ar+ity

-ation

- -ate+ion, e不发音
- foundation

enforce

- v. 生效，实施

执行、实施、做

- enforce
- conduct
- execute
- implement
- perform
- carry out

decade

- n.十年，十
- **decades:** 数十年
- **score:**
 - n.分数
 - v.得分
 - n.二十
87年前: **four scores and seven years ago**
 - **fold:**
 - v.折叠、重合、倍
 - **eightfold:** 八倍
 - **double**
 - **triple**
 - **quadruple:** quarter

biology

- n.生物学

bi-, di-、dou-

- 两个
 - **dioxide**
 - **bicycle**
- 生
 - **-bi-**
 - **vi**
 - **viv**
vivid: 生动的、栩栩如生的
 - **vit**
vital: 生命攸关的: 重要的
vigor: 活力, 生命力
vigorous: 有生命的、有活力的
viagra: 吃下去有生命有活力的: 万艾可, 伟哥
 - **biography:** 写生物, 写人生: 传记
 - **autobiography:** 自传

-logy

- **psychology**
- **sociology**

benefit

- n.利益, 好处
- v.有利于, 受益, 获益
- **profit**
- **benefit sb**
- **benefit from**
- **Example of benefits or costs of the current concentration wave are scanty.**
当前兼并浪潮是利是弊的例子还不多
 - **concentrate:** v.集中; 合并、兼并;
 - **scarce=scanty:** 罕见的、稀少的

good、well、bene

- 同一种模式，好

-fact、-fect、-fict、-fic、-fit

- 做

odd

- **adj.**奇怪的、古怪的；奇数的；临时的
odd number;
odd worker;
- **n.**odds: 怪事情；可能性=possibility/chance
- **What is odd is that some still argue that we can benefit/profit nothing from cultural exchange.**
奇怪的是还有人认为我们不可能从文化交流中获得好处。
 - **argue:** 认为

beneficial

- **a** 有好处，有益的
- **Showing love is beneficial and hardly detrimental to both the benefactor and receiver in the long run/term.**
从长远来看，施予爱心对于爱心的接受者和发出者来说都是有益无害的。
 - **sth is beneficial and hardly detrimental to:** 有益无害的
 - **detrimental:** 有害的

“从长远来看”

- **in the long run/term, over a long range**
- 溺爱孩子从长远来看可能是有害无益的
Spoiling child may be detrimental and hardly beneficial in the long run/term.
Indulging kids may be harmful/noxious and barely profitable/helpful over a long range.
 - **detrimental/harmful/noxious:**有害的
 - **hardly/barely/rarely**

manufacture

- **n.**制造、制造业；**v.**制造、捏造；手工制作

-manu、-man、-main

- 手
- **palm:** 手掌
- **manual:**
 - **adj.**手的、手工的
 - **n.**手册

facile

/ˈfæsəl; -sɪl/

- **a.**容易（做）的

- **fac-**: 做
- **-ible→-ile**: **b**不发音: 可以的、容易的
 - **-eble**
 - **-able**
- **facility**:
 - 容易, 便利
 - 工具, 设施
- **facilitate**: 使容易、使便利、促进

“使...便利”

我非常感谢你们的努力和服务, 它们使我们的学习和生活变得便利。

I do appreciate your efforts and valuable services which **facilitate** our school life and study.

- 小作文, 感谢信

faculty

- 能力、才能; 全体员工 (教员)
- **faculty of speech**
- **faculty teaching hours**

-ul-、-u-、-o-、-ol-

- 连接词根后缀

affect

- **v** 影响
- **affection**: **n.**影响

infection

- **n.**感染、传染
- **bacterial infections**

defect

- **n.**缺陷、缺点
- **de-**: 下; 相反的、不好的、否定的; 加强语气;

per-

- 彻底、贯穿、一直
- **perfect**

artificial

- **adj.**人造的、虚假的
- **art**: 技艺技术; **fic**: 做: 用人类的技术做的
- **artificial intelligence**

- **artificial smile**
- **artificial organ:** 人造器官
- **fake:** 假
fac: 做
- **fiction:** 虚假、虚构
fict: 做
- **genuine:** 真
gen: 生，生下来就有的，真；
genuine goods: 正品、行货

feasible

- **adj.**可行的
- **feas→fact:** 做
- **feasibility:** 可行性

feature

- **face→feat:** n.容貌；特色、特征；
- 专题节目；
- **v.**以...为特写
- **a magazine feature**
- **geological features:** 地理特征
 - **geology:** 地质学
 - **geography:** 地理

deficient

- **adj.**不足的、缺乏的
- **defect:** 不好，做→做的不好→**n**缺陷
- **defective**
adj. 有缺陷的；不完美的
- **deficient**
adj. 不足的；有缺陷的；不充分的
- **deficiency**
n. 缺陷，缺点；缺乏；不足的数额
- **deficit**
n. 赤字；不足额

proficient

- **adj.**精通的,熟练的；
- -- in sth
- **Word List 2**
 - **associate**
 - **as-**
 - **-ism**
 - **tend**
 - **intend**
 - 故意的

- 潮流、趋势
- attend
- extend
- extent
- contend
 - “重视”的表达方式
- stretch
- widespread
- disperse
- scatter
- strain
- constrain
 - fore-、for
- restraint
- restrict
- fluctuate
- inflation
- superfluous
 - super-
 - -ous
- boast
- boost
- vaunt
- plague
- count
- account
 - “占...比例”
 - “把...考虑在内”
- accountable
- counter
 - contro-\contra-
- counterpart
- encounter
- calculate
 - -ul-、-ol-、-o-、-u-
- calendar
- attitude
 - -itude
 - -alt、-anc
- enhance
 - “增加、提高”
- available
 - value
- worthwhile
- prevail
- deserve
- wallet
- equivalent
 - 副词+形容词
- evaluate
- valid
 - -id

- publish
- permanent
- patent
- reinforce
 - force
 - -arity
 - -ation
- enforce
 - 执行、实施、做
- decade
- biology
 - bi-, di-, dou-
 - -logy
- benefit
 - good、well、bene
 - -fact、-fect、-fict、-fic、-fit
 - odd
- beneficial
 - “从长远来看”
- manufacture
 - -manu、-man、-main
- facile
 - “使...便利”
- faculty
 - -ul-、-u-、-o-、-ol-
- affect
- infection
- defect
 - per-
- artificial
- feasible
- feature
- deficient
- proficient