

# Notes

Xinyu Zhong  
Wolfson College

January 11, 2023

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Overview of fitting</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Different methods in Machine learning</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Real life example</b>	<b>2</b>

**Abstract**

Abstract of this course

**1 Introduction**

mention supervised vs. unsupervised, supervised is more relevant for physics.

**2 Overview of fitting**

Average

Straight line

Taylor expansion only works for small  $x$ , disaster at large  $x$

Pade approximant  $\frac{ax^2+bx^3+\dots}{c+dx+\dots+x^6}$  making sure that  $f(x)$  does not tend to infinity at large  $x$ , in this case tend to  $1/x$

After 150 years or so

Neuro network,  $\frac{x}{1+a|x|}$  using less indicator

after 30 years

Deep neuro network, layers of sum of indicator the deepness refers to the layers

**3 Different methods in Machine learning**

Random forest/Gaussian etc.

**4 Real life example**