

2:

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.

ex2.m –
ex2_reg.m – Octave
ex2data1.txt –
ex2data2.txt –
submit.m –
mapFeature.m –
plotDecisionBoundary.m –

[*] *plotData.m* – 2D
[*] *sigmoid.m* –
[*] *costFunction.m* –
[*] *predict.m* –
[*] *costFunctionReg.m* –

*

ex2.m *ex2_reg.m*.

,
ex2.m *ex2_reg.m*.

1

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–

(), $((w_{max}-w_{min})/w)$.

,

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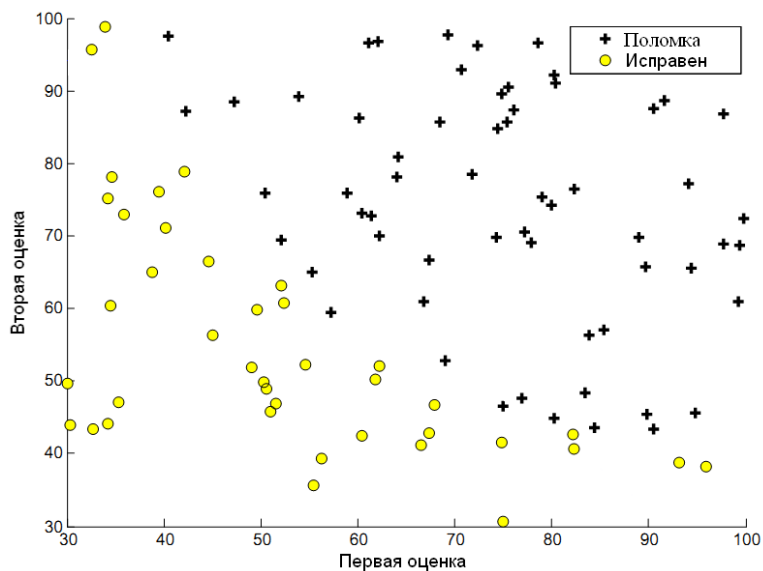
– *ex2.m*.

1.1

ex2.m

plotData.m ,

plotData.



.1:

c

plotData.m

Octave.

```
% (Indices)
pos = find(y==1); neg = find(y == 0);

%
plot(X(pos, 1), X(pos, 2), 'k+', 'LineWidth', 2, ...
'MarkerSize', 7);
plot(X(neg, 1), X(neg, 2), 'ko', 'MarkerFaceColor', 'y', ...
'MarkerSize', 7);
```

1.2

1.2.1

1

$$h_{\theta}(x) = g(\theta^T x),$$

1 - “ “ S- _____,

g - , :

$$g(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}.$$

sigmoid.m ,

, *sigmoid(x)*.
 , 1, - 0. *sigmoid(0)*
 0,5. .

.
 , , Octave *submit*.

1.2.2

costFunction.m

. :

$$J(\theta) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m [-y^{(i)} \log(h_{\theta}(x^{(i)})) - (1 - y^{(i)}) \log(1 - h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}))] ,$$

, j - ($j = 0, 1, \dots, n$) :

$$\frac{\partial J(\theta)}{\partial \theta_j} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)}) x_j^{(i)}$$

$h(x)$,
ex2.m *costFunction*
 0.693.

: , .

1.2.3

fminunc.

:
 , Octave *fminunc*.
 2 (unconstrained) .
J()

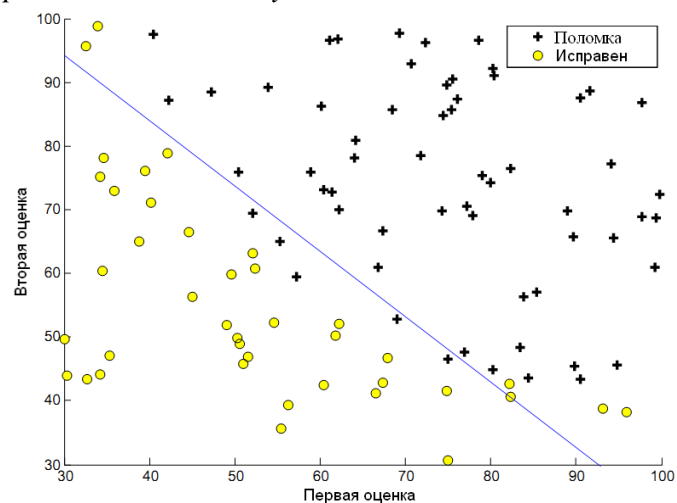
2

```

, fminunc,
(X, y).
fminunc
:
•
•
(X, y),
ex2.m fminunc
.
% fminunc
options = optimset('GradObj', 'on', 'MaxIter', 400);
% fminunc theta
% theta
[theta, cost] = fminunc(@(t)(costFunction(t, X, y)), initial theta, options);
GradObj, fminunc fminunc.
:
400 MaxIter,
t, @(t)(costFunction(t, X, y)),
costFunction.
costFunction, fminunc
fminunc
fminunc
ex2.m costFunction,
0.203.

```

2.
plotDecisionBoundary.m.



2:

1.2.4

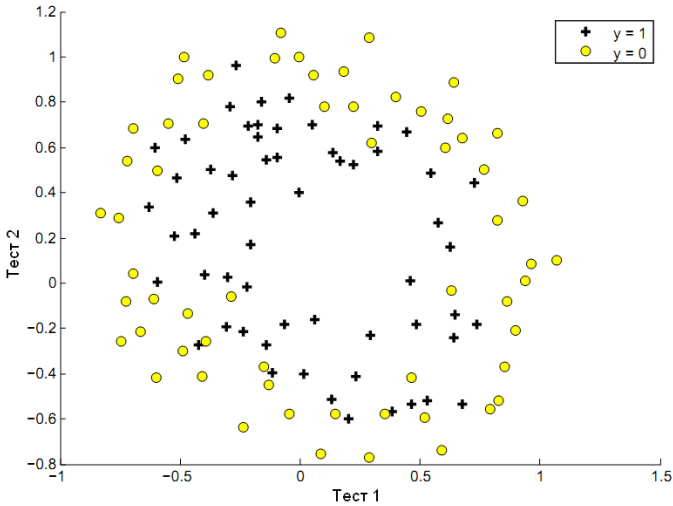
45% 85%
0.776.
predict.m. “1” “0”
predict.m, ex2.m

2

ex2_reg.m

2.1

plotData ()
.3, ()



.3:

.3 ,

2.2

mapFeature.m, (x1, x2)

6

mapFeature(x) =

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_1^2 \\ x_1x_2 \\ x_2^2 \\ x_1^3 \\ \vdots \\ x_1x_2^5 \\ x_2^6 \end{bmatrix}$$

28-

(overfitting³).

2.3

costFunctionReg.m.

:

$$J(\theta) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m [-y^{(i)} \log(h_{\theta}(x^{(i)})) - (1 - y^{(i)}) \log(1 - h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}))] + \frac{\lambda}{2m} \sum_{j=1}^n \theta_j^2.$$

0; . .

³ [_____](#), (_____) —
_____,
_____,
)
).

(. .
(. .

$j = 1 \dots n$, $j = 0$ to n .
 j - :

$$\frac{\partial J(\theta)}{\partial \theta_0} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)}) x_j^{(i)} \quad \text{for } j = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial J(\theta)}{\partial \theta_j} = \frac{1}{m} \left(\sum_{i=1}^m (h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)}) x_j^{(i)} + \lambda \theta_j \right) \quad \text{for } j \geq 1$$

, `ex2_reg.m` `costFunctionReg`
0.693.

:

2.3.1

`fminunc`

`ex2_reg.m`

(`costFunctionReg.m`)

`fminunc`.

2.4

`ex2_reg.m`
`plotDecisionBoundary.m`,

(. .4).

2.5

()

,
().

(. .5).
 $x = (-0.25, 1.5)$

= 1),

.

,

« » (: y

.

,

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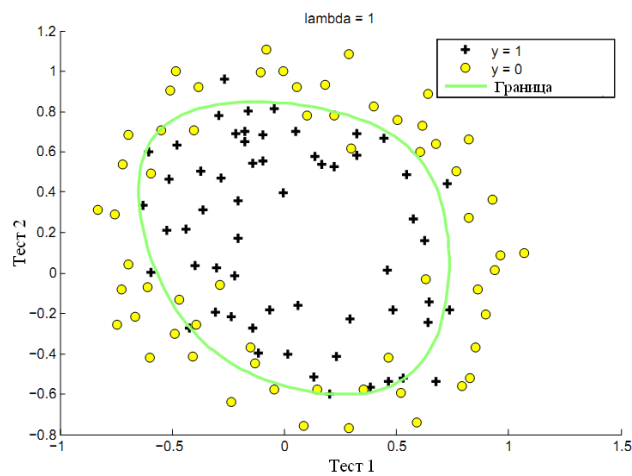
,

(.6).

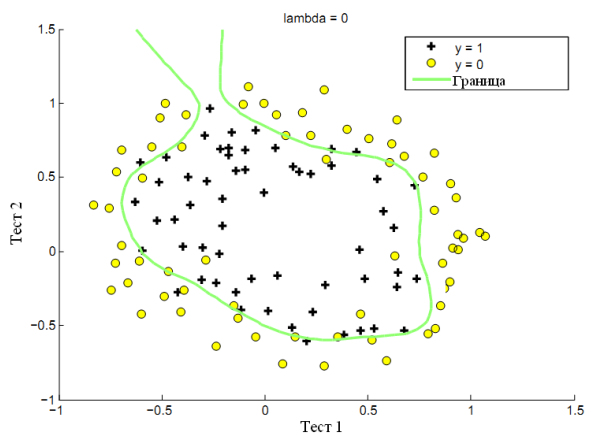
,

, . .

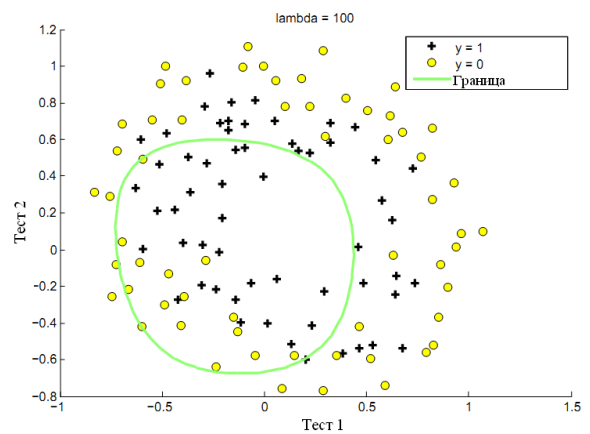
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.4:



.5: (Overfitting) ($\lambda = 0$)



.6: (Underfitting⁴) ($\lambda = 100$)

«submit».

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Sigmoid Function	<i>sigmoid.m</i>	5
Compute cost for logistic regression	<i>costFunction.m</i>	30
Gradient for logistic regression	<i>costFunction.m</i>	30
Predict Function	<i>predict.m</i>	5
Compute cost for regularized LR	<i>costFunctionReg.m</i>	15
Gradient for regularized LR	<i>costFunctionReg.m</i>	15
		100

⁴ Underfitting-

overfitting