

1 Benchmarks

1.1 GUE

Table 1: The results on the GUE datasets.

Model	Promoter Detection			Core Promoter Detection		
	all	notata	tata	all	notata	tata
DNABERT (3-mer)	90.44	93.61	69.83	70.92	69.82	<u>78.15</u>
DNABERT (4-mer)	89.54	92.65	66.78	69.00	70.04	74.25
DNABERT (5-mer)	90.16	92.45	69.51	69.48	69.81	76.79
DNABERT (6-mer)	90.48	93.05	61.56	68.90	<u>70.47</u>	76.06
NT-500M-human	87.71	90.75	78.07	63.45	64.82	71.34
NT-500M-1000g	89.76	91.75	78.23	66.70	67.17	73.52
NT-2500M-1000g	90.95	93.07	75.80	67.39	67.46	69.66
NT-2500M-multi	<u>91.01</u>	94.00	79.43	<u>70.33</u>	71.58	72.97
DNABERT-2	86.77	<u>94.27</u>	71.59	69.37	68.04	74.17
DNABERT-2 ■	88.31	94.34	68.79	67.50	69.53	76.18
Grover	86.42	92.30	59.77	63.58	66.75	60.57
Enformer	85.68	92.92	69.63	60.94	66.46	46.21
SPACE	91.90	94.23	<u>79.13</u>	68.18	68.04	79.23

Model	Transcription Factor Prediction (Human)					Splice
	0	1	2	3	4	Splice
DNABERT(3-mer)	67.95	70.90	60.51	53.03	69.76	84.14
DNABERT(4-mer)	67.90	73.05	59.52	50.37	71.23	84.05
DNABERT(5-mer)	66.97	69.98	59.03	52.95	69.26	84.02
DNABERT(6-mer)	66.84	70.14	61.03	51.89	70.97	84.07
NT-500M-human	61.59	66.75	53.58	42.95	60.81	79.71
NT-500M-1000g	63.64	70.17	52.73	45.24	62.82	80.97
NT-2500M-1000g	66.31	68.30	58.70	49.08	67.59	85.78
NT-2500M-multi	66.64	70.28	58.72	51.65	69.34	89.35
DNABERT-2	71.99	<u>76.06</u>	66.52	58.54	77.43	84.99
DNABERT-2 ■	69.12	71.87	62.96	55.35	74.94	85.93
Grover	65.76	67.9	61.62	48.26	74.68	84.35
Enformer	<u>69.42</u>	72.76	77.88	66.41	<u>81.89</u>	81.55
SPACE	69.02	76.49	<u>76.45</u>	<u>66.08</u>	82.91	<u>87.48</u>

1.2 Nucleotide Transformer Downstream Tasks Revised

Table 2: Complete Benchmark Results of Nucleotide Transformer Downstream Tasks

Model	Chromatin profiles					
	H2AFZ	H3K27ac	H3K27me3	H3K36me3	H3K4me1	H3K4me2
BPNet (original)	0.473 \pm 0.009	0.296 \pm 0.046	0.543 \pm 0.009	0.548 \pm 0.009	0.436 \pm 0.008	0.427 \pm 0.036
BPNet (large)	0.487 \pm 0.014	0.214 \pm 0.037	0.551 \pm 0.009	0.570 \pm 0.009	0.459 \pm 0.012	0.427 \pm 0.025
DNABERT-2	0.490 \pm 0.013	0.491 \pm 0.010	0.599 \pm 0.010	0.637 \pm 0.007	0.490 \pm 0.008	0.558 \pm 0.013
HyenaDNA-1KB	0.455 \pm 0.015	0.423 \pm 0.017	0.541 \pm 0.018	0.543 \pm 0.010	0.430 \pm 0.014	0.521 \pm 0.024
HyenaDNA-32KB	0.467 \pm 0.012	0.421 \pm 0.010	0.550 \pm 0.009	0.553 \pm 0.011	0.423 \pm 0.016	0.515 \pm 0.018
NT-HumanRef (500M)	0.465 \pm 0.011	0.457 \pm 0.010	0.589 \pm 0.009	0.594 \pm 0.004	0.468 \pm 0.007	0.527 \pm 0.011
NT-1000G (500M)	0.464 \pm 0.012	0.458 \pm 0.012	0.591 \pm 0.007	0.581 \pm 0.009	0.466 \pm 0.006	0.528 \pm 0.011
NT-1000G (2.5B)	0.478 \pm 0.012	0.486 \pm 0.023	0.603 \pm 0.009	0.632 \pm 0.008	0.491 \pm 0.015	0.569 \pm 0.014
NT-Multispecies (2.5B)	0.503 \pm 0.010	0.481 \pm 0.020	0.593 \pm 0.016	0.635 \pm 0.016	0.481 \pm 0.012	0.552 \pm 0.022
Grover						
Enformer	0.522 \pm 0.019	0.520 \pm 0.015	0.552 \pm 0.007	0.567 \pm 0.017	0.504 \pm 0.021	0.626 \pm 0.015
SPACE	0.548 \pm 0.005	0.547 \pm 0.007	0.586 \pm 0.010	0.602 \pm 0.005	0.543 \pm 0.009	0.640 \pm 0.007

Model	Chromatin profiles				Regulatory elements	
	H3K4me3	H3K9ac	H3K9me3	H4K20me1	Enhancers	Enhancers(types)
BPNet (original)	0.445 \pm 0.047	0.336 \pm 0.034	0.298 \pm 0.030	0.531 \pm 0.025	0.488 \pm 0.009	0.449 \pm 0.006
BPNet (large)	0.445 \pm 0.049	0.298 \pm 0.033	0.234 \pm 0.037	0.525 \pm 0.038	0.492 \pm 0.008	0.454 \pm 0.008
DNABERT-2	0.646 \pm 0.008	0.564 \pm 0.013	0.443 \pm 0.025	0.655 \pm 0.011	0.517 \pm 0.011	0.476 \pm 0.009
HyenaDNA-1KB	0.596 \pm 0.015	0.484 \pm 0.022	0.375 \pm 0.026	0.580 \pm 0.009	0.475 \pm 0.006	0.441 \pm 0.010
HyenaDNA-32KB	0.603 \pm 0.020	0.487 \pm 0.025	0.419 \pm 0.030	0.590 \pm 0.007	0.476 \pm 0.021	0.445 \pm 0.009
NT-HumanRef (500M)	0.622 \pm 0.013	0.524 \pm 0.013	0.433 \pm 0.009	0.634 \pm 0.013	0.515 \pm 0.019	0.477 \pm 0.014
NT-1000G (500M)	0.609 \pm 0.011	0.515 \pm 0.018	0.415 \pm 0.019	0.634 \pm 0.010	0.505 \pm 0.009	0.459 \pm 0.011
NT-1000G (2.5B)	0.615 \pm 0.017	0.529 \pm 0.012	0.483 \pm 0.013	0.659 \pm 0.008	0.504 \pm 0.009	0.469 \pm 0.005
NT-Multispecies (2.5B)	0.618 \pm 0.015	0.527 \pm 0.017	0.447 \pm 0.018	0.650 \pm 0.014	0.527 \pm 0.012	0.484 \pm 0.012
Grover					0.526 \pm 0.016	0.474 \pm 0.003
Enformer	0.635 \pm 0.019	0.593 \pm 0.020	0.453 \pm 0.016	0.606 \pm 0.016	0.614 \pm 0.010	0.573 \pm 0.013
SPACE	0.661 \pm 0.025	0.635 \pm 0.016	0.490 \pm 0.011	0.650 \pm 0.011	0.631 \pm 0.007	0.583 \pm 0.008

Model	Regulatory elements				Splicing	
	All	NoTATA	TATA	Donors	Acceptors	All
BPNet (original)	0.696 \pm 0.026	0.717 \pm 0.023	0.848 \pm 0.042	0.859 \pm 0.038	0.793 \pm 0.072	0.920 \pm 0.014
BPNet (large)	0.672 \pm 0.023	0.672 \pm 0.043	0.826 \pm 0.017	0.925 \pm 0.031	0.865 \pm 0.026	0.930 \pm 0.021
DNABERT-2	0.754 \pm 0.009	0.769 \pm 0.009	0.784 \pm 0.036	0.837 \pm 0.006	0.855 \pm 0.005	0.861 \pm 0.004
HyenaDNA-1KB	0.693 \pm 0.016	0.723 \pm 0.013	0.648 \pm 0.044	0.815 \pm 0.049	0.854 \pm 0.053	0.943 \pm 0.024
HyenaDNA-32KB	0.698 \pm 0.011	0.729 \pm 0.009	0.666 \pm 0.041	0.808 \pm 0.009	0.907 \pm 0.018	0.915 \pm 0.047
NT-HumanRef (500M)	0.734 \pm 0.013	0.738 \pm 0.008	0.831 \pm 0.022	0.941 \pm 0.004	0.939 \pm 0.003	0.952 \pm 0.003
NT-1000G (500M)	0.727 \pm 0.004	0.743 \pm 0.012	0.855 \pm 0.041	0.933 \pm 0.007	0.939 \pm 0.004	0.952 \pm 0.004
NT-1000G (2.5B)	0.708 \pm 0.008	0.758 \pm 0.007	0.802 \pm 0.030	0.952 \pm 0.004	0.956 \pm 0.004	0.963 \pm 0.001
NT-Multispecies (2.5B)	0.761 \pm 0.009	0.773 \pm 0.010	0.944 \pm 0.016	0.958 \pm 0.003	0.964 \pm 0.003	0.970 \pm 0.002
Grover	0.738 \pm 0.012	0.754 \pm 0.015	0.845 \pm 0.007	0.785 \pm 0.056	0.739 \pm 0.002	0.784 \pm 0.004
Enformer	0.745 \pm 0.012	0.763 \pm 0.012	0.793 \pm 0.026	0.749 \pm 0.007	0.739 \pm 0.011	0.780 \pm 0.007
SPACE	0.764 \pm 0.012	0.776 \pm 0.011	0.838 \pm 0.028	0.942 \pm 0.006	0.902 \pm 0.004	0.906 \pm 0.003

1.3 Genomic Benchmarks

Table 3: The results on the GUE datasets.

Model	Mouse	Demo		drosophila
	Enhancers	Coding VS. Intergenic	Human VS. Worm	Enhancers
CNN	0.715 ± 0.087	0.892 ± 0.008	0.942 ± 0.002	0.586
HyenaDNA	0.780 ± 0.025	0.904 ± 0.005	0.964 ± 0.002	—
Mamba	0.743 ± 0.054	0.904 ± 0.004	0.967 ± 0.002	—
Caduceus-PH	0.754 ± 0.074	0.915 ± 0.003	0.973 ± 0.001	—
Caduceus-PS	0.793 ± 0.058	0.910 ± 0.003	0.968 ± 0.002	—
Enformer	0.835 ± 0.012	0.913 ± 0.001	0.958 ± 0.001	0.613 ± 0.005
SPACE	0.905 ± 0.010	0.922 ± 0.001	0.967 ± 0.004	0.721 ± 0.016

Model	Human				
	Enhancers Cohn	Enhancer Ensembl	Regulatory	OCR Ensembl	Nontata Promoters
CNN	0.702 ± 0.021	0.744 ± 0.122	0.872 ± 0.005	0.698 ± 0.013	0.861 ± 0.009
HyenaDNA	0.729 ± 0.014	0.849 ± 0.006	0.869 ± 0.012	0.783 ± 0.007	0.944 ± 0.002
Mamba	0.732 ± 0.029	0.862 ± 0.008	0.814 ± 0.211	0.815 ± 0.002	0.933 ± 0.007
Caduceus-PH	0.747 ± 0.004	0.893 ± 0.008	0.872 ± 0.011	0.828 ± 0.006	0.946 ± 0.007
Caduceus-PS	0.745 ± 0.007	0.900 ± 0.006	0.873 ± 0.007	0.818 ± 0.006	0.945 ± 0.010
Enformer	0.723 ± 0.001	0.844 ± 0.001	0.903 ± 0.001	0.876 ± 0.001	0.878 ± 0.002
SPACE	0.769 ± 0.006	0.919 ± 0.014	0.944 ± 0.002	0.854 ± 0.001	0.940 ± 0.002

1.4 BEND

Table 4: Performance Comparison of Genomic Prediction Methods

Method	Genomic Tasks				
	Chromatin accessibility	Histone modification	CpG Methylation	Variant effects (expression)	Variant effects (disease)
Expert method	0.85	0.74	0.93	0.70	0.56
	BASSET	BASSET	BASSET	DEEPSEA	DEEPSEA
Fully supervised					
ResNet	–	–	–	–	–
CNN	0.75	0.76	0.84	–	–
Pre-trained					
ResNet-LM	0.82	0.77	0.87	0.55	0.55
AWD-LSTM	0.69	0.74	0.81	0.53	0.45
NT-H	0.74	0.76	0.88	0.55	0.48
NT-MS	0.79	0.78	0.92	0.54	0.77
NT-1000G	0.77	0.77	0.89	0.45	0.49
NT-V2	0.80	0.76	0.91	0.48	0.48
DNABERT	0.85	0.79	0.91	0.60	0.56
DNABERT-2	0.81	0.78	0.90	0.49	0.51
GENA-LM BERT	0.76	0.78	0.91	0.49	0.55
GENA-LM BigBird	0.82	0.78	0.91	0.49	0.52
HyenaDNA large	0.84	0.76	0.91	0.51	0.45
HyenaDNA tiny	0.78	0.76	0.86	0.47	0.44
GROVER	0.82	0.77	0.89	0.56	0.51
Enformer					
SPACE	0.89	0.81	0.92	0.51	0.49

2 Ablation

2.1 Ablation in NT

Table 5: NT (Ablation Study)

Model	Chromatin profiles					
	H2AFZ	H3K27ac	H3K27me3	H3K36me3	H3K4me1	H3K4me2
Model with hidden dimensions halved						
SPACE - decoder	0.535	0.514	0.567	0.593	0.520	0.604
SPACE - decoder + MLP	0.551	0.528	0.577	0.580	0.534	0.637
SPACE - encoder	0.540	0.524	0.569	0.579	0.506	0.625
SPACE - encoder - species emb	0.551	0.518	0.566	0.585	0.519	0.622
SPACE	0.556	0.529	0.579	0.593	0.516	0.612
Model with full parameters						
Enformer	0.522	0.520	0.552	0.567	0.504	0.626
SPACE w/o species embedding	0.551	0.545	0.586	0.608	0.550	0.639
SPACE	0.548	0.547	0.586	0.602	0.543	0.640

Model	Chromatin profiles				Regulatory elements	
	H3K4me3	H3K9ac	H3K9me3	H4K20me1	Enhancers	Enhancers(types)
Model with hidden dimensions halved						
SPACE - decoder	0.661	0.601	0.452	0.627	0.598	0.563
SPACE - decoder + MLP	0.668	0.589	0.451	0.636	0.601	0.558
SPACE - encoder	0.627	0.585	0.461	0.637	0.612	0.564
SPACE - encoder - species emb	0.654	0.588	0.454	0.635	0.596	0.563
SPACE	0.637	0.582	0.457	0.644	0.607	0.564
Model with full parameters						
Enformer	0.635	0.593	0.453	0.606	0.614	0.573
SPACE w/o species embedding	0.651	0.648	0.486	0.649	0.628	0.579
SPACE	0.661	0.635	0.490	0.650	0.631	0.583

Model	Regulatory elements				Splicing	
	All	NoTATA	TATA	Acceptors	All	Donors
Model with hidden dimensions halved						
SPACE - decoder	0.752	0.773	0.841	0.873	0.884	0.936
SPACE - decoder + MLP	0.743	0.750	0.808	0.883	0.886	0.937
SPACE - encoder	0.738	0.769	0.828	0.864	0.869	0.933
SPACE - encoder - species emb	0.739	0.767	0.828	0.869	0.876	0.942
SPACE	0.763	0.776	0.802	0.898	0.884	0.941
Model with full parameters						
Enformer	0.745	0.763	0.793	0.749	0.739	0.780
SPACE w/o species embedding	0.777	0.780	0.831	0.894	0.903	0.932
SPACE	0.764	0.776	0.838	0.942	0.902	0.906