

**Homework 0***Handed Out: January 22**Due: January 27***Name:** Zhuheng Jiang**PennKey:** zhuheng**PennID:** 76752690**1 Multiple Choice & Written Questions**

1.   a. C  
      b. A
2.   a. D  
      b. A
3.   a. D  
      b. C
4.   a. B  
      b. Since

$$E[x] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} xf(x) dx \text{ and } D[x] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (x - E[x])^2 f(x) dx.$$

the variance can be expressed as:

$$\begin{aligned} D[x] &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (x^2 + E^2[x] - 2xE[x])f(x) dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x^2 f(x) dx + E^2[x] \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx - 2E[x] \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} xf(x) dx \\ &= E[x^2] + E^2[x] * 1 - 2E[x]E[x] \\ &= E[x^2] - E^2[x] \end{aligned}$$

QED.

And this can be proved with the properties of  $E[x]$  :  
Since the  $D[x]$  is defined as:

$$D[x] = E((x - E[x])^2)$$

Thus, we can get the following equations with the properties of  $E[x]$ :

$$D[x] = E(x^2 - 2xE[x] + (E[x])^2)$$

$$= E[x^2] - 2E[x]E[x] + (E[x])^2$$

$$= E[x^2] - (E[x])^2$$

QED.

## 2 Python Programming Questions

Complete questions 5 and 6 in the iPython notebook.