# 浙江水学

## 本科实验报告

| 课程名称: |    | 计算机网络基础    |
|-------|----|------------|
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2018年9月25日

### 浙江大学实验报告

| 课程名称:            | 计算机网络基础      | !<br>!   | 实验类型:           | 操作            | 乍实验                  |   |
|------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|---|
| 实验项目名称:          | WireShark 软化 | 件初探和常见   | 」网络命令的使         | 用             |                      |   |
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| <u> 四组子土灶石</u> : |              | <u> </u> | 1日寸化州           | ·:            | <u>里</u> 坪           |   |
| 实验地点: _ 讠        | 十算机网络实验室     | 室        | 实验日期:           | <u>2018</u> 年 | <u>9</u> 月 <u>25</u> | 日 |

- 一、 实验目的和要求:
  - 初步了解 WireShark 软件的界面和功能
  - 熟悉各类常用网络命令的使用
- 二、实验内容和原理
  - Wireshark 是 PC 上使用最广泛的免费抓包工具,可以分析大多数常见的协议数据包。有 Windows 版本、Linux 版本和 Mac 版本,可以免费从网上下载
  - 初步掌握网络协议分析软件 Wireshark 的使用,学会配置过滤器
  - 根据要求配置 Wireshark, 捕获某一类协议的数据包
  - 在 PC 机上熟悉常用网络命令的功能和用法: Ping.exe, Netstat.exe, Telnet.exe, Tracert.exe, Arp.exe, Ipconfig.exe, Net.exe, Route.exe, Nslookup.exe
  - 利用 WireShark 软件捕捉上述部分命令产生的数据包
- 三、 主要仪器设备
  - 联网的 PC 机
  - WireShark 协议分析软件

#### 四、操作方法与实验步骤

- 安装网络包捕获软件 Wireshark
- 配置网络包捕获软件,捕获所有机器的数据包
- 配置网络包捕获软件,只捕获特定类型的包
- 在 Windows 命令行方式下,执行适当的命令,完成以下功能(请以管理员身份打开命令行):
  - 1. 测试到特定地址的联通性、数据包延迟时间
  - 2. 显示本机的网卡物理地址、IP 地址
  - 3. 显示本机的默认网关地址、DNS 服务器地址
  - 4. 显示本机记录的局域网内其它机器 IP 地址与其物理地址的对照表

- 5. 显示从本机到达一个特定地址的路由
- 6. 显示某一个域名的 IP 地址
- 7. 显示已经与本机建立 TCP 连接的端口、IP 地址、连接状态等信息
- 8. 显示本机的路由表信息,并手工添加一个路由
- 9. 显示本机的网络映射连接
- 10. 显示局域网内某台机器的共享资源
- 11. 使用 telnet 连接 WEB 服务器的端口,输入(<cr>表示回车)获得该网站的主页内容:

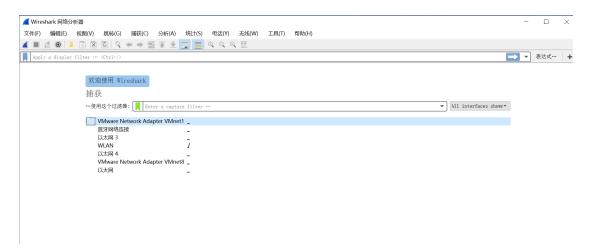
GET / HTTP/1.1<cr>
Host: 任意字符串<cr>
<cr>

● 利用 WireShark 实时观察在执行上述命令时,哪些命令会额外产生数据包,并记录 这些数据包的种类。

#### 五、 实验数据记录和处理

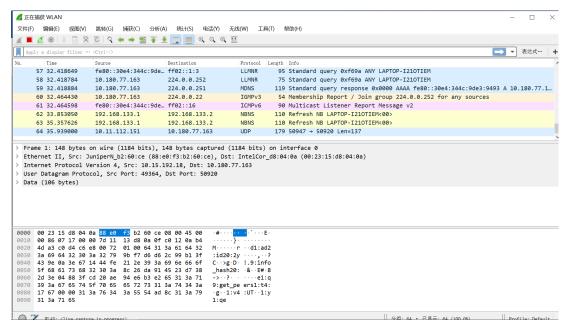
● 运行 Wireshark 软件,界面是由哪几个部分构成?各有什么作用?

从互联网上下载 Wireshark 软件,安装后双击打开,首先显示的是如下界面:



上面是菜单和工具栏,窗口中则显示了当前电脑各网络适配器的网络状态,由于我当前连接的是无线局域网,因此图中 WLAN 一行显示是活动的(出现折线),而其他的网络则暂无活动迹象。

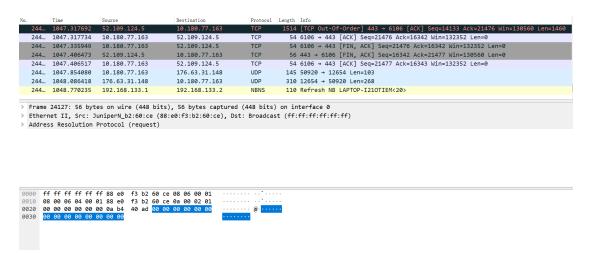
双击一个网络即可进入主界面对其进行细致分析,并开始捕获网络数据包。主界面如下:



主界面主要由四个部分组成。最上面是菜单栏和众多控制按钮,用于对一些属性进行定制; 其下是实时捕获包(帧)的列表,该列表显示了包序号、自本次捕获开始之后的时间戳、包 来源、包目的地、协议种类、长度和包所携带的信息。由于网络传输无时无刻不在进行,因 此列表是在快速动态刷新的。再下面显示了当前所选中的包的详细信息,包括实际大小(在 缆线上传输的大小)、成功捕获的大小、接口、路由和包所携带的具体信息(或承担的具体 功能),最底部则显示了这些信息的 16 进制格式化表示。

#### ● 开始捕获网络数据包,你看到了什么?有哪些协议?

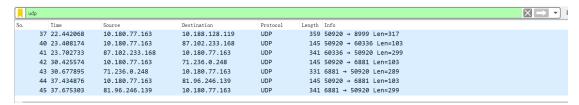
程序运行了一段时间后,捕获包的界面如下:



我看到了当前捕获包的列表(包括帧(包)序号、时间戳、)、每一个包的详细信息(实际大小、成功捕获的大小、接口、路由和包所携带的具体信息)以及对应的 16 进制表示。至于协议,则有 TCP, UDP,NBNS, TLS, ICMP, ICMPv6, IGMPv3, LLMNR等。

● 配置应用显示过滤器,让界面只显示某一协议类型的数据包。

直接在 display filter 上输入需要筛选的协议类型,即可让界面只显示某一协议类型的数据包,如图:



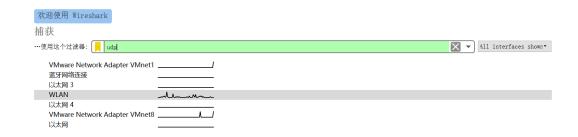
包列表上只剩下 UDP 协议的包了。

● 配置捕获过滤器,只捕获某类协议的数据包。

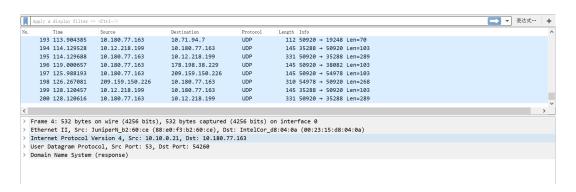
关闭应用显示过滤器,列表恢复默认状态:

| No. | Time       | Source        | Destination   | Protocol | Length Info   |
|-----|------------|---------------|---------------|----------|---|
| No. | lime       | Source        | Destination   | Protocol |   |
| 268 | 124.055817 | 52.109.124.5  | 10.180.77.163 | TCP      | 1514 443 → 6292 [ACK] Seq=14133 Ack=21476 Win=131328 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a |
| 269 | 124.055819 | 52.109.124.5  | 10.180.77.163 | TLSv1.2  | 803 Application Data  |
| 270 | 124.055895 | 10.180.77.163 | 52.109.124.5  | TCP      | 54 6292 → 443 [ACK] Seq=21476 Ack=16342 Win=132352 Len=0                        |
| 271 | 124.075582 | 10.180.77.163 | 52.109.124.5  | TCP      | 54 6292 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=21476 Ack=16342 Win=132352 Len=0                   |
| 272 | 124.170952 | 52.109.124.5  | 10.180.77.163 | TCP      | 56 443 → 6292 [FIN, ACK] Seq=16342 Ack=21477 Win=131328 Len=0                   |
| 273 | 124.171004 | 10.180.77.163 | 52.109.124.5  | TCP      | 54 6292 → 443 [ACK] Seq=21477 Ack=16343 Win=132352 Len=0                        |
| 274 | 128.420908 | 10.180.77.163 | 83.99.142.184 | UDP      | 145 50920 → 55829 Len=103   |

此时可以在先前选择网络适配器的页面使用特定语法进行捕获过滤:



如此处只显示 UDP 包,双击进入捕获列表界面:

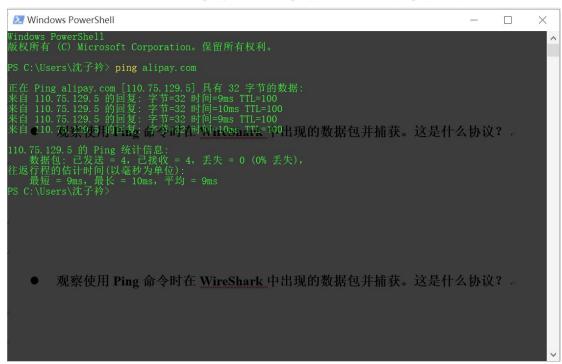


这也就实现了协议过滤。除此之外,使用正确的标识符和原语,还可以实现主机过滤和端口过滤等。

利用 Ping.exe, Netstat.exe, Telnet.exe, Tracert.exe, Arp.exe, Ipconfig.exe, Net.exe,
 Route.exe 命令完成在实验步骤中列举的 11 个功能。

1) 测试到特定地址的联通性、数据包延迟时间

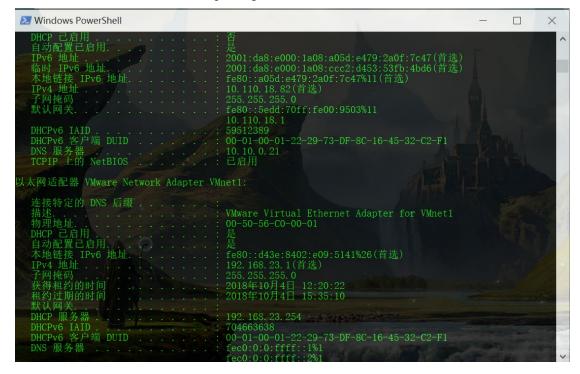
打开 Windows Powershell,使用 ping 命令尝试 ping 支付宝官网(Alipay.com):



由于 Windows 系统中的默认设置,只发送/接收了 4 个数据包。如果需要长 ping,可以在命令后加上'-t',并使用 Ctrl+C 控制 ping 进程结束。从 ping 命令我们可以清楚地看到到该地址地数据包延迟时间,并由此判断网络连通性。

2) 显示本机的网卡物理地址、IP 地址

打开 Windows Powershell,使用 ipconfig /all 命令,显示本机所有适配器的网卡地址:



截图以适配器"以太网"为例(网络环境:浙大玉泉校区学生宿舍有线网):

```
      以太网适配器 以太网:
      连接特定的 DNS 后缀
      : Intel(R) Ethernet Connection (4) I219-V

      描述...
      : 8C-16-45-32-C2-F1

      DHCP 已启用.
      否自动配置已启用.

      自动配置已启用.
      是

      IPv6 地址.
      2001:da8:e000:1a08:a05d:e479:2a0f:7c47(首选)

      临时 IPv6 地址.
      2001:da8:e000:1a08:ccc2:d453:53fb:4bd6(首选)

      本地链接 IPv6 地址.
      fe80::a05d:e479:2a0f:7c47%11(首选)

      IPv4 地址.
      10.110.18.82(首选)

      子网掩码.
      255.255.255.0

      默认网关.
      fe80::5edd:70ff:fe00:9503%11

      10.110.18.1
      10.110.18.1

      DHCPv6 IAID.
      59512389

      DHCPv6 客户端 DUID
      00-01-00-01-22-29-73-DF-8C-16-45-32-C2-F1

      DNS 服务器.
      10.10.0.21

      TCPIP 上的 NetBIOS
      已启用
```

可以看出该适配器网卡物理地址为 8C-16-45-32-C2-F1,本地 IPv4 地址为 10.110.18.82(浙大内网的私有 IP)。由于玉泉有线网支持 IPv6,因此本地 IPv6 地址也显示了出来。

3) 显示本机的默认网关地址、DNS 服务器地址 如上图, ipconfig /all 命令也可以显示默认网关和 DNS 服务器的地址。默认网关为 10.110.18.1, DNS 服务器为 10.10.0.21.

4) 显示本机记录的局域网内其它机器 IP 地址与其物理地址的对照表 使用命令 arp -a, 可以显示机记录的局域网内其它机器 IP 地址与其物理地址的对照表

```
PS區: \Users\滅균衿àlarpa-�也可以显示默认网关和 DNS II
接口: 192.168.99.1 --- 0x7
| 1Internet 地場 服务器物理地址0.0.21.
  192. 168. 99. 255
                                      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff
                                                                           静态
静态勿理地址的对
 224. 0. 0. 2

i224. 0. 0. 0. 2

i224. 0. 0. 15已录的局域网0H00-5e+00-00-16 静态

224. 0. 0. 22 01-00-5e-00-00-fb 静态

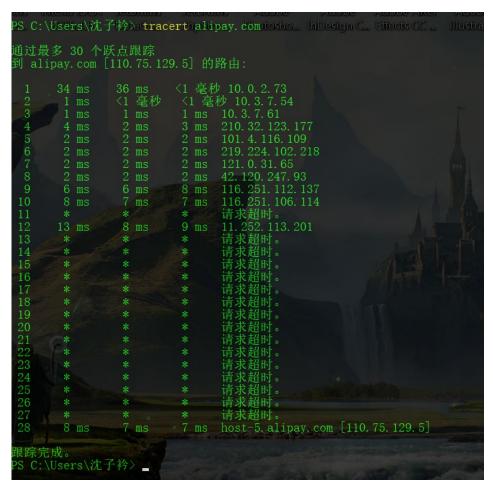
224. 0. 0. 251 01-00-5e-00-00-00 内共静态几器 IP 地址与

2240 0. 01-00-5e-40-98-8f 静态

01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa 静态
 224. 0. 0. 2
显24. 0. 0.15己录的局域网边中05-5e40篇00-05址上
接口: 10.110.18.82 ---
Internet 地址
10.110.18.1
                                      物理地址
                                                                          类型
动态
动态现的数据包
动态
  10. 110. 18. 年用 Ping 台517+c2-1f7df-f3ark
10. 110. 18. 5
                                      9c-5c-8e-1e-c0-db
  10. 110. 18. 189
10. 110. 18. 200
10. 110. 18. 205
10. 110. 18. 216
                                      70-5a-0f-bf-1a-6a
b8-97-5a-ec-7f-1c
a0-8c-fd-ff-55-3f
1c-39-47-df-72-e4
   10. 110. 18. 251
                                       1c-39-47-30-87-e6
```

#### 5) 显示从本机到达一个特定地址的路由

可以使用 tracert 命令来监视到达一个特定地址的路由,需要花费一定的时间。此处以 alipay.com 为例:



#### 6) 显示某一个域名的 IP 地址

可以使用 nslookup 来查询一个域名的 ip 地址,当然,在 ping 一个域名的时候,也会显示它的 ip 地址:



7) 显示已经与本机建立 TCP 连接的端口、IP 地址、连接状态等信息 使用 netstat 命令可以显示已经与本机建立 TCP 连接的端口、IP 地址、连接状态等信息

```
外部地址 状态
LAPTOP-I210TIEM:1581
LAPTOP-I210TIEM:1580
LAPTOP-I210TIEM:54530
                            本地地址 外部地址 状态
127. 0. 0. 1:1580 LAPTOP-I210TIEM:1581
127. 0. 0. 1:1581 LAPTOP-I210TIEM:580
127. 0. 0. 1:3178 LAPTOP-I210TIEM:54530
127. 0. 0. 1:3179 LAPTOP-I210TIEM:3180
127. 0. 0. 1:3180 LAPTOP-I210TIEM:3179
12780. 621754530. 的路由 基件02-1210TIEM:3179
1222. 205. 75. 57:1968 17. 252. 156. 71:5223
222. 205. 75. 57:2170 52. 230. 7. 59:https
222. 205. 75. 57:2170 52. 230. 7. 59:https
222. 205. 75. 57:2667 101. 227. 139. 187:8080
222. 205. 75. 57:2976 1-dh3p-cor001:https
222. 205. 75. 57:3175 219. 146. 244. 169:http
222. 205. 75. 57:3183 183. 136. 212. 96:https
协议
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ESTABLISHED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ESTABLISHED
ESTABLISHED
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              CLOSE_WAIT
ESTABLISHED
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            CLOSE_WAIT
CLOSE_WAIT
CLOSE_WAIT
CLOSE_WAIT!
TCP
TCP
TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                        # 19219. 146. 244. 169: http-
183. 136. 212. 96: https
219. 146. 244. 169: http
219. 146. 244. 169: http
183. 134. 56. 22: http
183. 134. 56. 22: http
183. 134. 56. 22: http
1249. 146. 244. 169: http
122. 228. 251. 113: https
115. 231. 141. 190: http
47. 107. 24. 57: https
101. 89. 125. 211: https
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              CLOSE_WAIT
CLOSE_WAIT
CLOSE_WAIT
                           222. 205. 75. 57:3185
222. 205. 75. 57:3186
222. 205. 75. 57:3186
222. 205. 75. 57:3187
TCP
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             CLOSE_WAIT
CLOSE_WAIT
ESTABLISHED
                                                 205, 75, 57; 3188, 205, 75, 57; 3189 205, 75, 57; 3504
TCP
                                                 205, 75, 57; 3530
205, 75, 57; 3536
205, 75, 57; 3554
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
TCP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ESTABLISHED
```

8) 显示本机的路由表信息,并手工添加一个路由

使用 route PRINT 命令可以显示当前本机的路由表情况:

使用 route ADD 命令可向计算机添加指定路由。值得注意的是,添加路由需要在管理员环境下才能实现:

9) 显示本机的网络映射连接

PS C:\Users\沈子衿〉net use 会记录新的网络连接。 列表是空的。

在没有参数的情况下,使用 net use 命令可以查看本机的网络映射连接。由于当前并没有网络映射连接,因此列表是空的。

10. 显示局域网内某台机器的共享资源

使用命令 net view <u>\\<HostName</u>>可以查看局域网中某台机器的共享资源列表。此时我们以本地机器为例,使用 net view <u>\\localhost</u>:

PS C:\Users\沈子衿> **net** view \\localhost 列表是空的。

发现列表是空的。此时我们尝试使用 net share 命令为本地机器添加一个共享。注意,这里需要使用管理员模式运行:



这个时候再执行 net view <u>\\localhost</u>, 就能看到之前设置共享的 d.share 文件夹已经在共享名单上了,

11. 使用 telnet 连接 WEB 服务器的端口,输入(<cr>表示回车)获得该网站的主页内容:

GET / HTTP/1.1<cr>
Host: 任意字符串<cr>

<cr>

此处以 www.baidu.com 为例:

首先输入 telnet www.baidu.com 80 命令, 进入百度的 telnet 页面

```
Windows PowerShell
版权所有 (C) Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。
PS C:\Users\沈子衿> telnet www.baidu.com 80_
```

然后输入 GET / HTTP/1.1 并两次回车即可。值得注意的是, windows 的 teinet 客户端是看不到输入的:

发现确实成功输出了 www.baidu.com 的 html 源代码,值得注意的是,由于编码问题,部分中文出现了乱码。

● 观察使用 Ping 命令时在 WireShark 中出现的数据包并捕获。这是什么协议?

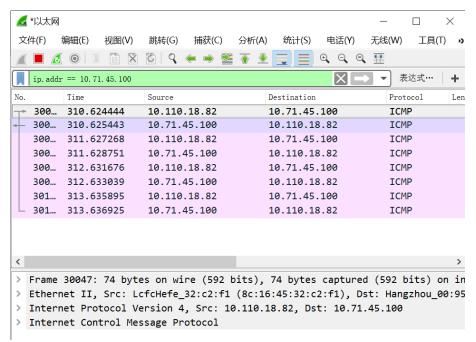
**答:** 为防止 L2TP VPN 对实验结果造成干扰,我们以位与内网的计算机学院基础教学课程网站(10.71.45.100)为例。首先,在 wireshark 中配置显示过滤,只显示目的地为 10.71.45.100 的数据包信息。语法为: ip.addr == 10.71.45.100



此时,列表中还没有数据包。然后打开命令行,ping 10.71.45.100:



然后发现数据包列表上出现了8个被显示的包,分别是本地主机发送到远程主机上的包和远程主机响应的包:



它们使用的协议均为 ICMP 协议。

● 观察使用 Tracert 命令时在 WireShark 中出现的数据包并捕获。这是什么协议? 以 10.71.45.100 为例:

| i_  | 7878 106.558479  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=103/26368, ttl=4 (no response found!)   |
|-----|--|--|---|---|--|
|     | 7879 106.559741  | 10.3.7.46  | 10.110.18.82  | ICMP                                    | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
| L.  | 7880 106.560984  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=104/26624, ttl=4 (no response found!)   |
|     | 7881 106.562286  | 10.3.7.46  | 10.110.18.82  | ICMP                                    | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     | 8029 112.069971  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=105/26880, ttl=5 (reply in 8030)  |
|     | 8030 112.070883  | 10.71.45.100   | 10.110.18.82  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=105/26880, ttl=60 (request in 8029)   |
|     | 8031 112.072455  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=106/27136, ttl=5 (reply in 8032)  |
|     | 8032 112.073300  | 10.71.45.100   | 10.110.18.82  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=106/27136, ttl=60 (request in 8031)   |
|     | 8033 112.073830  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=107/27392, ttl=5 (reply in 8034)  |
|     | 8034 112.074704  | 10.71.45.100   | 10.110.18.82  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=107/27392, ttl=60 (request in 8033)   |
|     | 8037 112.077133  | 192.168.23.1   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8038 112.077164  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name guery NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8039 112.077201  | 192.168.133.1  | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8040 112.077229  | 192.168.99.1   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8041 112.077251  | 222.205.75.57  | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name guery NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8067 113.576943  | 222.205.75.57  | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
| l i | 8068 113.576970  | 192.168.99.1   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8069 113.576984  | 192.168.133.1  | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8070 113.576997  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8071 113.577013  | 192.168.23.1   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8132 115.076992  | 192.168.23.1   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     |  |  |   |   |  |
|     | 8133 115.077022  | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8134 115.077039  | 192.168.133.1  | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
| -   | 8135 115.077056  | 192.168.99.1   | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     | 8136 115.077072  | 222.205.75.57  | 10.71.45.100  | NBNS                                    | 92 Name query NBSTAT *<00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00><00  |
|     |  |  |   |   |  |
|     |  |  |   |   |  |
|     | 6344 90.020540   | 10.110.18.82   | 10.71.45.100  | ICMP                                    | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=94/24064, ttl=1 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6344 90.020540<br>6345 90.021253   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1  | 10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP<br>ICMP                            | 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=94/24064, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     |  |  |   |   |  |
|     | 6345 90.021253   | 10.110.18.1  | 10.110.18.82  | ICMP                                    | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82  | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100  | ICMP<br>ICMP                            | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP<br>ICMP<br>ICMP                    | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100  | ICMP<br>ICMP<br>ICMP<br>ICMP            | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP<br>ICMP<br>ICMP<br>ICMP<br>ICMP    | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP           | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.538873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP      | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.532833   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.532833<br>6605 95.533256   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.531640<br>6604 95.532273<br>6604 95.532833<br>6605 95.533256<br>7547 101.044564  | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022705<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.332273<br>6604 95.532833<br>6605 95.533256<br>7547 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.25  | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.531267<br>6604 95.533256<br>7547 101.044564<br>7548 101.044507   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.1.05<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.1.05<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.1.05<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.1.05  | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532233<br>6604 95.532283<br>7547 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207<br>7549 101.045387  | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22   | 10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.71.45.100<br>10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 98.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.53013<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.532833<br>6605 95.532283<br>67547 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207<br>7549 101.045387<br>7550 101.047515   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.3.1.22  | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-96/24376, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-97/24332, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.531243<br>6604 95.531640<br>7548 101.044564<br>7548 101.044507<br>7549 101.044507<br>7559 101.047510   | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.1.65<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.31.22<br>10.31.22<br>10.31.22   | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100   | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24572, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.532283<br>6695 95.332256<br>7547 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207<br>7549 101.046387<br>7550 101.047151<br>7551 101.047980<br>7552 101.047981   | 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.20 10.3.1.22 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82  | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=101/25956, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=101/25956, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 90.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.53013<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.53283<br>6605 95.53223<br>67547 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207<br>7549 101.045207<br>7551 101.047581<br>7551 101.047581<br>7851 101.047581<br>7851 101.047581  | 10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.1<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.165<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.155<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.110.18.82<br>10.3.1.22<br>10.110.18.82  | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=96/24376, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=97/24332, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=98/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/2510, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/2510, ttl=3 (no response found!) 107 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.532833<br>6605 95.532256<br>7547 101.044564<br>7549 101.04554<br>7559 101.047551<br>7551 101.047564<br>7551 101.047587<br>7551 101.047587<br>7551 101.047587<br>7551 101.047587  | 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.31.165 10.110.18.82 10.31.165 10.110.18.82 10.31.165 10.110.18.82 10.31.22 10.110.18.82 10.31.22 10.110.18.82 10.31.22 10.110.18.82 10.31.22 10.110.18.82 10.31.22 10.110.18.82   | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-99/25344, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-102/25112, ttl=4 (no response found!) 107 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 108 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-102/25112, ttl=4 (no response found!) 108 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-103/26363, ttl=4 (no response found!)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.532833<br>6605 95.532283<br>7547 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207<br>7549 101.046387<br>7550 101.047151<br>7551 101.047980<br>7552 101.047981<br>7552 101.04787<br>7573 106.555224<br>7877 106.556274<br>7878 106.556247<br>7878 106.556347                                       | 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.110.18.82 10.31.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.31.122 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.7.46 10.110.18.82  | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100                           | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=101/25856, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=101/25856, ttl=3 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=102/26316, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021252 6346 90.821727 6347 90.821727 6660 95.538112 6601 95.5381640 6603 95.5331640 6603 95.532273 6604 95.532233 6605 95.5332256 7547 101.044564 7548 101.045207 7549 101.045387 7550 101.047151 7551 101.047980 7552 101.048518 7876 106.555224 7877 106.557229 7878 106.558479 7879 106.555721 7880 106.558479  | 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.110.18.1 10.1110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.24 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.25 10.3.1.26 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.26 10.110.18.82 10.3.7.46 10.110.18.82 10.3.7.46 10.110.18.82 10.3.7.46  | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82  | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=96/24376, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=97/24332, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=98/25083, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/2511, ttl=4 (no response found!) 107 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 108 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/26312, ttl=4 (no response found!) 109 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 100 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/26318, ttl=4 (no response found!) 100 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/26368, ttl=4 (no response found!) 100 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=100/26368, ttl=4 (no response found!)   |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 90.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.530873<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.531243<br>6604 95.531243<br>6604 95.532256<br>7547 101.044564<br>7549 101.044507<br>7549 101.044507<br>7549 101.044507<br>7549 101.04508<br>7552 101.045818<br>7876 106.556224<br>7877 106.555224<br>7877 106.555224<br>7879 106.555242<br>7879 106.555242<br>7879 106.555242<br>7879 106.555242 | 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.110.18.82 10.31.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.110.18.82 10.3.7.46 10.110.18.82 10.3.7.46   | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=96/24576, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=98/25088, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=99/25344, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=100/25500, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=102/26112, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 105 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=103/26368, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=103/26368, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq=103/26364, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)  |
|     | 6345 90.021253<br>6346 99.021727<br>6347 99.022795<br>6600 95.530112<br>6601 95.53013<br>6602 95.531640<br>6603 95.532273<br>6604 95.53283<br>6605 95.532273<br>7549 101.044564<br>7548 101.045207<br>7549 101.045207<br>7550 101.0447151<br>7551 101.045207<br>7571 106.555224<br>7877 106.555224<br>7878 106.555224<br>7879 106.5559741<br>7880 106.560284<br>7881 106.562286                                      | 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.1 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.165 10.110.18.82 10.3.1.22 10.31.22 10.31.22 10.31.22 10.31.22 10.31.22 10.31.22 10.31.22 10.31.26 10.31.22 10.31.26 10.31.27 10.31.27 10.31.28 10.31.29 10.31.29 10.31.29 10.31.29 10.31.29 10.31.30 1 | 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82 10.71.45.100 10.110.18.82              | ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP ICMP | 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-95/24320, ttl=1 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-96/24376, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-97/24832, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-98/2588, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-98/25344, ttl=2 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-100/25600, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-101/25856, ttl=3 (no response found!) 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-101/25856, ttl=3 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-103/25858, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-103/25638, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-103/25638, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) 106 Echo (ping) request id-0x0001, seq-103/25638, ttl=4 (no response found!) 134 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit) |

发现在整个过程中,存在 NBNS 和 ICMP 两种协议。

● 观察使用 Nslookup 命令时在 WireShark 中出现的数据包并捕获。这是什么协议?

以 www.cc98.org 为例,由于可以认为 nslookup 只涉及本地主机和 DNS 服务器的交互,因此将显示过滤配置为 DNS 服务器的 IP 即可:

```
PS C:\Users\沈子龄\ nslookup www.cc98.org
服务器: dnsl.zju.edu.cn
Address:\0\1091090.2P (5c:dd:70:00:95:03)
.21
非权威应答:
名称: www.cc98.org
Address: 10.10.98.98
```

| i   | p. addr == 10.10.0.21 |              |              |          | ※ 表达式… +  |
|-----|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---|
| No. | Time                  | Source       | Destination  | Protocol | Length Info   |
| 7   | 84 2.977147           | 10.110.18.82 | 10.10.0.21   | DNS      | 83 Standard query 0x0001 PTR 21.0.10.10.in-addr.arpa                            |
| 1   | 85 2.978262           | 10.10.0.21   | 10.110.18.82 | DNS      | 142 Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 21.0.10.10.in-addr.arpa PTR dns1.zju.edu |
|     | 86 2.980106           | 10.110.18.82 | 10.10.0.21   | DNS      | 72 Standard query 0x0002 A www.cc98.org   |
|     | 87 2.981065           | 10.10.0.21   | 10.110.18.82 | DNS      | 207 Standard query response 0x0002 A www.cc98.org A 10.10.98.98 NS dns1.registr |
|     | 88 2.984101           | 10.110.18.82 | 10.10.0.21   | DNS      | 72 Standard query 0x0003 AAAA www.cc98.org                                      |
|     | 89 2.985115           | 10.10.0.21   | 10.110.18.82 | DNS      | 145 Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA www.cc98.org SOA dns1.registrar-servers |

发现本地主机和 DNS 服务器互相发送了六个数据包, 其协议为 DNS 协议。

● 观察使用 Telnet 命令时在 WireShark 中出现的数据包并捕获。这是什么协议? 以 10.71.45.100 为例:

在一开始建立 talnet 连接时,以下包被捕获:

| Γ | No. |      | Time      | Source       | Destination  | Protocol | Length | th Info  |
|---|-----|------|-----------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|--|
| Ш | г   | 1930 | 28.674065 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP      | 66     | 66 7296 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1         |
| Г |     | 1931 | 28.675189 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP      | 66     | 66 80 → 7296 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=1 SACK_PERM= |
| Ш | L   | 1932 | 28.675453 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP      | 54     | 54 7296 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0                              |

其协议均为 TCP 协议;

在请求 html 文本时,以下包被捕获:

| 6850 104.711613 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----|---|
| 6853 104.858631 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=65534 Len=0                                |
| 6863 105.177587 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 6867 105.360882 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=3 Win=65533 Len=0                                |
| 6871 105.527769 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 6875 105.764060 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=4 Win=65532 Len=0                                |
| 6881 106.065886 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 6883 106.266726 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=5 Win=65531 Len=0                                |
| 6884 106.272219 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=5 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 6888 106.568005 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=6 Win=65530 Len=0                                |
| 6889 106.568032 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=6 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 6891 106.776831 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=7 Win=65529 Len=0                                |
| 8127 121.691701 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=7 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 8137 121.958113 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=8 Win=65528 Len=0                                |
| 8144 122.183896 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP | 55 7296 → 80 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reasse |
| 8160 122.360720 | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP | 60 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=9 Win=65527 Len=0                                |
|                 |              |              |     |   |

他们均使用 TCP 协议。易知这些包所承载的是输入的文本,他们不保存在本地的键盘缓冲区上,直接发送给了远程主机,这里我们也了解了 Windows Telnet 客户端不显示输入文本的原因。

在发送 HTTP 请求时,以下包被捕捉:

|   | 8325 128./99324   | 10.110.18.82 | 10./1.45.100 | ICP  | 24 \730 → 80   WCK  260=13 WCK=10001 MIU=131378 F6U=0                           |
|---|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------|---|
|   |                   |              |              |      |   |
|   | 8326 128.799622   | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | TCP  | 1514 80 → 7296 [ACK] Seq=16061 Ack=19 Win=65517 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reas |
|   | 8327 128.799638   | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP  | 54 7296 → 80 [ACK] Seq=19 Ack=17521 Win=131328 Len=0                            |
| 1 | 8328 128.799922   | 10.71.45.100 | 10.110.18.82 | HTTP | 1179 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)  |
|   | 8329 128.799962   | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP  | 54 7296 → 80 [ACK] Seq=19 Ack=18647 Win=130048 Len=0                            |
|   | - 8335 128.971415 | 10.110.18.82 | 10.71.45.100 | TCP  | 54 7296 → 80 [RST, ACK] Seq=19 Ack=18647 Win=0 Len=0                            |

这里同时使用了 HTTP 协议和 TCP 协议。

#### 六、 实验结果与分析

#### ● WireShark 的两种过滤器有什么不同?

答: 捕获过滤器启用时, WireShark 将忽略不满足条件的包, 不会将其保存到列表中, 之后通过显示过滤器定向检索也是找不到的; 但显示过滤器只是在窗口上根据条件对捕获结果进行了筛选, 本质上依然捕获了这些包, 只要显示过滤器的条件改变, 这些包还是可以被检索并分析内容的。

#### ● 哪些网络命令会产生在 WireShark 中产生数据包,为什么?

答:在 Ping.exe, Netstat.exe, Telnet.exe, Tracert.exe, Arp.exe, Ipconfig.exe, Net.exe, Route.exe 这些命令中, ping, netstat, telnet, tracert 是会产生数据包的,因为他们需要远程主机的响应或需要从远程主机上获取数据; ipconfig、route 是不会产生数据包的,因为设配器设置、子网内各主机 IP/MAC 和路由表等数据是存储或缓存在本地主机里的,不需要通过向远程主机发送请求的方式获取。Net 命令有些是会产生数据包的,如net view 查询远程主机共享文件或文件夹时;有些则不会产生数据包,如net share 配置自身共享文件夹时。Arp 命令在缓存中不存在某一 IP 地址对应的 MAC 地址时会发出Arp 请求在局域网中查询,也会产生数据包。

● Ping 发送的是什么类型的协议数据包?什么时候会出现 ARP 消息? Ping 一个域名和 Ping 一个 IP 地址出现的数据包有什么不同?

答: ①Ping 发送的是一个 ICMP 数据包;

②当缓存中不存在某一 IP 地址对应的 MAC 地址时,才会发送 ARP 请求到局域网查询,产生 ARP 消息;

③ ping 一个 IP 地址只会在起点、终点及其中继节点之间产生 ICMP 数据包。但 ping 一个域名时,因解析域名需要,会在主机和 DNS 服务器之间产生 ICMP 数据包。

#### 七、 讨论、心得

本次实验是计算机网络的第一次实验,难度不大,但量较大。通过本次实验,我了解了 Wireshark 的功能和基本用法、过滤器原语的使用以及基本网络命令的功能与使用方法,受 益匪浅。

本次实验对自学的要求较高。为了做好每一题,我不得不查阅大量参考文献,但这也帮助我对基本概念有了更好的理解。

因为学校特殊的网络环境,本次实验也遇到了不少困难,但我凭借查阅资料和生活经验妥善解决了它们。我想,这将有助于未来工作的开展。

在未来的实验中, 我会再接再厉。