int – 4 bytes – 32 bits long – 8bytes – ld% short – 2bytes – hd%

float – 4bytes – f% 要跟一个f double – 8 bytes – lf%

char – 1byte

char \ float <- Calculation

-> int -> unsigned int -> long -> double <-/

short/

condition ? expression1: expression2;

switch(){case v1: exp1 break;…..} for (exp1;condition;exp3){}

(char array end with an ‘\0’) == string;

a: variable--&a: address of var a --\*p=&a--p: pointer

fgets(str, n, stdin) return string

char c = getchar() scanf(“%c….”, &c) return int

while(comdition){expressions} do{expressions}while(condition)

原码：1001

补码：除了符号位全部取反再加1 🡪 1111

So signed integers: range -2^(n-1) to 2^(n-1)-1

Unsigned number: should put U or u after number

%u %o %x read in bas 10, 8, 16

‘Typedef int Q’: Q == int

#!/bin/bash

#define [after] [before]