

# TopN model + mask generation:

## Purpose:

**1. validate that baseline non-linear model has very good topN accuracy**

**2. create masking algorithm for distinguishing specifically top 2 classes**

**a. one mask for each pair -  $O(nClasses^2)$  masks**

**b. one mask for each class - nClasses masks**

```
In [1]: %load_ext autoreload
        %autoreload 2
```

```
In [2]: import sklearn
        from sklearn.discriminant_analysis import LinearDiscriminantAnalysis
        from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
        import time
        import sys
        import math
        import numpy as np
        import random
        import joblib
        from scipy import stats
        from tqdm import tqdm_notebook
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import copy

        import Config
        from Config import *
        import Dataloader as DL
        import HD_basis as HDB
        import HD_encoder as HDE
        import HD_classifier as HDC
```

```

In [3]: # train data. with retrain
def train(hdc, traindata, trainlabels, testdata, testlabels, param = Config.conf:
    train_accs = []
    test_accs = []
    for _ in tqdm_notebook(range(param["epochs"]), desc='epochs'):
        train_accs.append(hdc.fit(traindata, trainlabels, param))
        test_accs.append(hdc.test(testdata, testlabels, param["kernel"]))
        if len(train_accs) % 5 == 1:
            print("Train: %f \t \t Test: %f"%(train_accs[-1], test_accs[-1]))
        if train_accs[-1] == 1:
            print("Train: %f \t \t Test: %f"%(train_accs[-1], test_accs[-1]))
            break
    return np.asarray(train_accs), np.asarray(test_accs)

```

```

In [4]: # train data. with retrain
def train_masks(hdc, traindata, trainlabels, testdata, testlabels, param = Config:
    train_accs = []
    test_accs = []

    for _ in range(5):
        train_accs.append(hdc.fit(traindata, trainlabels, param))
        test_accs.append(hdc.test(testdata, testlabels, param["kernel"]))
        if len(train_accs) % 5 == 1:
            print("Train: %f \t \t Test: %f"%(train_accs[-1], test_accs[-1]))
        if train_accs[-1] == 1:
            print("Train: %f \t \t Test: %f"%(train_accs[-1], test_accs[-1]))
            break

    print("Train memasks")
    for _ in tqdm_notebook(range(param["epochs"]), desc='epochs'):
        train_accs.append(hdc.fit_mask(traindata, trainlabels, param))
        test_accs.append(hdc.test(testdata, testlabels, param["kernel"]))
        if len(train_accs) % 5 == 1:
            print("Train: %f \t \t Test: %f"%(train_accs[-1], test_accs[-1]))
        if train_accs[-1] == 1:
            print("Train: %f \t \t Test: %f"%(train_accs[-1], test_accs[-1]))
            break
    return np.asarray(train_accs), np.asarray(test_accs)

```

```

In [5]: def show_plots(fst_scs, snd_scs, pairs = None):

    new_fst = []
    new_snd = []

    if pairs is not None:
        for sc in fst_scs:
            if (sc[3], sc[4]) in pairs or (int(sc[4]), int(sc[3])) in pairs:
                new_fst.append(sc)
        for sc in snd_scs:
            if (sc[3], sc[4]) in pairs or (int(sc[4]), int(sc[3])) in pairs:
                new_snd.append(sc)
        fst_scs = np.asarray(new_fst)
        snd_scs = np.asarray(new_snd)

    rg = [min(np.min(fst_scs[:,2]), np.min(snd_scs[:,2])),
          max(np.max(fst_scs[:,2]), np.max(snd_scs[:,2]))]

    # Scatter plots
    plt.figure(figsize = (10, 10))
    plt.plot(rg, rg, ls = "--")
    plt.scatter(fst_scs[:,0], fst_scs[:,1], label = "fst", color = "g", alpha = 0.5)
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

    plt.figure(figsize = (10, 10))
    plt.plot(rg, rg, ls = "--")
    plt.scatter(snd_scs[:,0], snd_scs[:,1], label = "snd", color = "r", alpha = 0.5)
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

    plt.figure(figsize = (10, 10))
    plt.plot(rg, rg, ls = "--")
    plt.scatter(fst_scs[:,0], fst_scs[:,1], label = "fst", color = "g", alpha = 0.5)
    plt.scatter(snd_scs[:,0], snd_scs[:,1], label = "snd", color = "r", alpha = 0.5)
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

    # ratio dist
    fst_rt = fst_scs[:,0]/fst_scs[:,1]
    snd_rt = snd_scs[:,0]/snd_scs[:,1]

    # Exclude but record outliers
    sd = np.std(np.append(fst_rt, snd_rt))
    mn = np.mean(np.append(fst_rt, snd_rt))
    z = 2
    print(sd, mn)
    fst_rt_ol = fst_rt[np.abs(fst_rt - mn) > 2 * z * sd]
    fst_rt_cl = fst_rt[np.abs(fst_rt - mn) <= 2 * z * sd]
    snd_rt_ol = snd_rt[np.abs(snd_rt - mn) > 2 * z * sd]
    snd_rt_cl = snd_rt[np.abs(snd_rt - mn) <= 2 * z * sd]

    plt.figure(figsize = (50, 20))
    plt.hist(fst_rt_cl, bins = 200, label = "fst", color = "r", alpha = 0.5)
    plt.hist(snd_rt_cl, bins = 200, label = "snd", color = "g", alpha = 0.5)
    plt.legend(prop={"size":80})

```

```
# diff dist
fst_sc = fst_scs[:,0]-fst_scs[:,1]
snd_sc = snd_scs[:,0]-snd_scs[:,1]
plt.figure(figsize = (50, 20))
plt.hist(fst_sc, bins = 200, label = "fst", color = "r", alpha = 0.5)
plt.hist(snd_sc, bins = 200, label = "snd", color = "g", alpha = 0.5)
plt.legend(prop={"size":80})
```

```
In [6]: dl = DL.Dataloader()
nFeatures, nClasses, traindata, trainlabels, testdata, testlabels = dl.getParam(
```

Loading dataset UCIHAR from UCIHAR  
 Loading train data... train data of shape (6213, 561) loaded  
 Loading test data... test data of shape (1554, 561) loaded  
 Data Loaded. Num of features = 561 Num of Classes = 12

```
In [7]: #Data shuffling
shuf_train = np.random.permutation(len(traindata))
traindata = traindata[shuf_train]
trainlabels = trainlabels[shuf_train]

shuf_test = np.random.permutation(len(testdata))
testdata = testdata[shuf_test]
testlabels = testlabels[shuf_test]
```

```
In [8]: traindata = traindata[:10000]
testdata = testdata[:5000]
```

```
In [9]: param = Config.config
param["nFeatures"] = nFeatures
param["nClasses"] = nClasses
print(param)
```

```
{'data_location': '../dataset/', 'directory': 'UCIHAR', 'dataset': 'UCIHAR',
'D': 2000, 'vector': 'Gaussian', 'mu': 0, 'sigma': 1, 'binarize': 0, 'lr': 1,
'sparse': 0, 's': 0.1, 'binaryModel': 0, 'checkpoints': False, 'kernel': <Kerne
l_T.COS: 1>, 'width': None, 'height': None, 'nLayers': 5, 'uniform_dim': 1, 'un
iform_ker': 1, 'dArr': None, 'k': 3, 'kArr': None, 'one_shot': 0, 'data_percent
ages': [1.0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5], 'train_percent': 1, 'dropout':
0, 'drop_percentages': [0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5], 'dropout_rate': 0, 'update_type': <U
pdate_T.FULL: 1>, 'iter_per_trial': 3, 'iter_per_encoding': 5, 'epochs': 80, 'n
Features': 561, 'nClasses': 12}
```

## Sample code to train a model

```
In [15]: ##### VANILLA #####
hdb = HDB.HD_basis(Config.Generator_T.Vanilla, param)
basis = hdb.getBasis()
bid = hdb.getParam()["id"]
# Update param with bid
param = hdb.getParam()
print(bid)
```

Generating vanilla HD basis of shape...

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

9238

(200, 561)

Encoding time: 0.02689337730407715

```
In [16]: # Retrieve info upto basis generator, given correct bid
#bid = 6679
#basis, param = HDB.LoadBasis("base_%d.pkl"%bid)
```

```
In [17]: hde = HDE.HD_encoder(basis)

trainencoded = hde.encodeData(traindata)
#HDE.saveEncoded(trainencoded, trainlabels, bid, "train")

testencoded = hde.encodeData(testdata)
#HDE.saveEncoded(testencoded, testlabels, bid, "test")
```

Encoding data of shape (6213, 561)

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

Time spent: 0 sec

Encoding data of shape (1554, 561)

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

Time spent: 0 sec

```
In [18]: # Retrieve info upto encoder, given correct bid
#bid = 6679
#basis, param = HDB.LoadBasis("base_%d.pkl"%bid)
#trainencoded, trainlabels = HDE.LoadEncoded("encoded_%d_train.pkl"%bid)
#testencoded, testlabels = HDE.LoadEncoded("encoded_%d_test.pkl"%bid)
```

```
In [19]: hdc = HDC.HD_classifier(param["D"], param["nClasses"], bid)
train_acc, test_acc = train(hdc, trainencoded, trainlabels, testencoded, testlabels)
```

c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python37\_64\lib\site-packages\ipykernel\_launcher.py:5: TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0

Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm\_notebook`  
 """

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

Fitting with configuration: [('one\_shot', 0), ('dropout', 0), ('lr', 1), ('kernel', <Kernel\_T.COS: 1>)]

Train: 0.721552	Test: 0.428571
Train: 0.878320	Test: 0.822394
Train: 0.908418	Test: 0.922780
Train: 0.920650	Test: 0.945946
Train: 0.935458	Test: 0.938867
Train: 0.940286	Test: 0.920849
Train: 0.950427	Test: 0.923423
Train: 0.954772	Test: 0.940798
Train: 0.951392	Test: 0.948520
Train: 0.956704	Test: 0.953668
Train: 0.959440	Test: 0.951737
Train: 0.961532	Test: 0.922136
Train: 0.961532	Test: 0.941441
Train: 0.961532	Test: 0.958172
Train: 0.958796	Test: 0.957529
Train: 0.968453	Test: 0.957529

## Top n accuracy

```
In [10]: def topn_suit(traindata, trainlabels, testdata, testlabels, param):
        hdb = HDB.HD_basis(Config.Generator_T.Vanilla, param)
        basis = hdb.getBasis()
        bid = hdb.getParam()["id"]
        param = hdb.getParam()

        hde = HDE.HD_encoder(basis)
        trainencoded = hde.encodeData(traindata)
        testencoded = hde.encodeData(testdata)

        hdc = HDC.HD_classifier(param["D"], param["nClasses"], bid)
        train_acc, test_acc = train(hdc, trainencoded, trainlabels, testencoded, testlabels)
        accs = []
        cmps = []
        for k in range(5):
            accs.append(hdc.test_topn(testencoded, testlabels, k+1))
            cmps.append(hdc.predict_topn(testencoded, k+1))
            print("Top %d accuracy:"%(k+1), accs[-1])
        return accs, cmps
```

```
In [ ]: Ds = [200, 500, 1000]
accs_D = dict()
cmps_D = dict()
for D in Ds:
    param["D"] = D
    accs_D[D], cmps_D[D] = topn_suit(traindata, trainlabels, testdata, testlabel:
    param["D"] = Config.config["D"]
```

Generating vanilla HD basis of shape...

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

```
(200, 561)
Encoding time: 0.031884193420410156
Encoding data of shape (6213, 561)
```

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

```
Time spent: 0 sec
Encoding data of shape (1554, 561)
```

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

```
Time spent: 0 sec
c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python37_64\lib\site-pack
ages\ipykernel_launcher.py:5: TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be rem
oved in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
"""
```

A Jupyter widget could not be displayed because the widget state could not be found. This could happen if the kernel storing the widget is no longer available, or if the widget state was not saved in the notebook. You may be able to create the widget by running the appropriate cells.

```
Train: 0.721713          Test: 0.809524
```

```
Fitting with configuration: [('one_shot', 0), ('dropout', 0), ('lr', 1), ('kern
el', <Kernel_T.DOT: 0>)]
```

```
Train: 0.891196          Test: 0.879022
Train: 0.914695          Test: 0.936937
Train: 0.919202          Test: 0.933076
```



```
In [ ]: for D in accs_D.keys():  
        print(D)  
        for i in range(len(accs_D[D])):  
            print("Top %d Accuracy:%%(i+1), accs_D[D][i])
```

## Mask generation: 2d masks

```

In [10]: hdb = HDB.HD_basis(Config.Generator_T.Vanilla, param)
        basis = hdb.getBasis()
        bid = hdb.getParam()["id"]
        param = hdb.getParam()

        hde = HDE.HD_encoder(basis)
        trainencoded = hde.encodeData(traindata)
        testencoded = hde.encodeData(testdata)

        hdc = HDC.HD_classifier(param["D"], param["nClasses"], bid)
        #train_acc, test_acc = train_masks(hdc, trainencoded, trainlabels, testencoded, testlabels)
        train_acc, test_acc = train(hdc, trainencoded, trainlabels, testencoded, testlabels)
        hdc.normalizeClasses()
        acc_1 = hdc.test(testencoded, testlabels, param["kernel"])
        acc_2 = hdc.test_topn(testencoded, testlabels, 2)
        print("Normalized top1 and top 2 test accuracy:", acc_1, acc_2)

```

Generating vanilla HD basis of shape...

vectors: 100% 2000/2000 [00:59<00:00, 33.38it/s]

(2000, 561)  
 Encoding time: 0.08580851554870605  
 Encoding data of shape (6213, 561)

samples encoded: 100% 6213/6213 [00:59<00:00, 104.40it/s]

Time spent: 2 sec  
 Encoding data of shape (1554, 561)

samples encoded: 100% 1554/1554 [00:56<00:00, 27.30it/s]

Time spent: 0 sec  
 c:\program files (x86)\microsoft visual studio\shared\python37\_64\lib\site-packages\ipykernel\_launcher.py:5: TqdmDeprecationWarning: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0  
 Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm\_notebook`  
 """

epochs: 100% 80/80 [00:56<00:00, 1.42it/s]

Fitting with configuration: [('one\_shot', 0), ('dropout', 0), ('lr', 1), ('kernel', <Kernel\_T.COS: 1>)]

Train: 0.723000	Test: 0.815959
Train: 0.909384	Test: 0.929858
Train: 0.937228	Test: 0.882239
Train: 0.947047	Test: 0.926641
Train: 0.953807	Test: 0.935006
Train: 0.960084	Test: 0.964607

Train: 0.961049	Test: 0.952381
Train: 0.966200	Test: 0.954955
Train: 0.967166	Test: 0.931789
Train: 0.969580	Test: 0.964607
Train: 0.969741	Test: 0.944659
Train: 0.972316	Test: 0.965894
Train: 0.980203	Test: 0.968468
Train: 0.979720	Test: 0.939511
Train: 0.973765	Test: 0.926641
Train: 0.971511	Test: 0.963964

Normalized top1 and top 2 test accuracy: 0.9678249678249679 0.9974259974259975

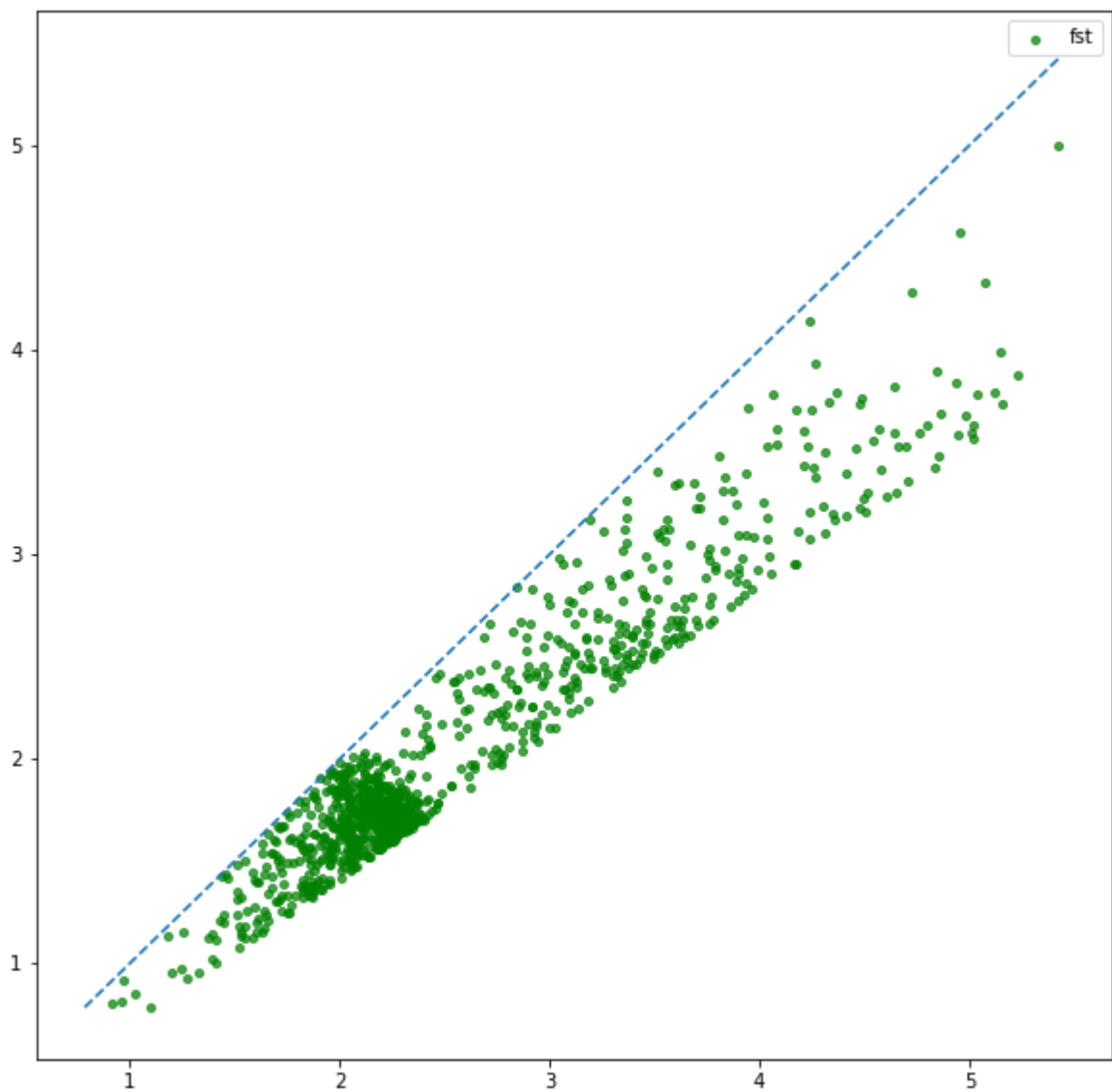
```
In [11]: fst_scs, snd_scs = hdc.analyze(trainencoded, trainlabels)
print("Len of fst, snd: ",len(fst_scs), len(snd_scs))

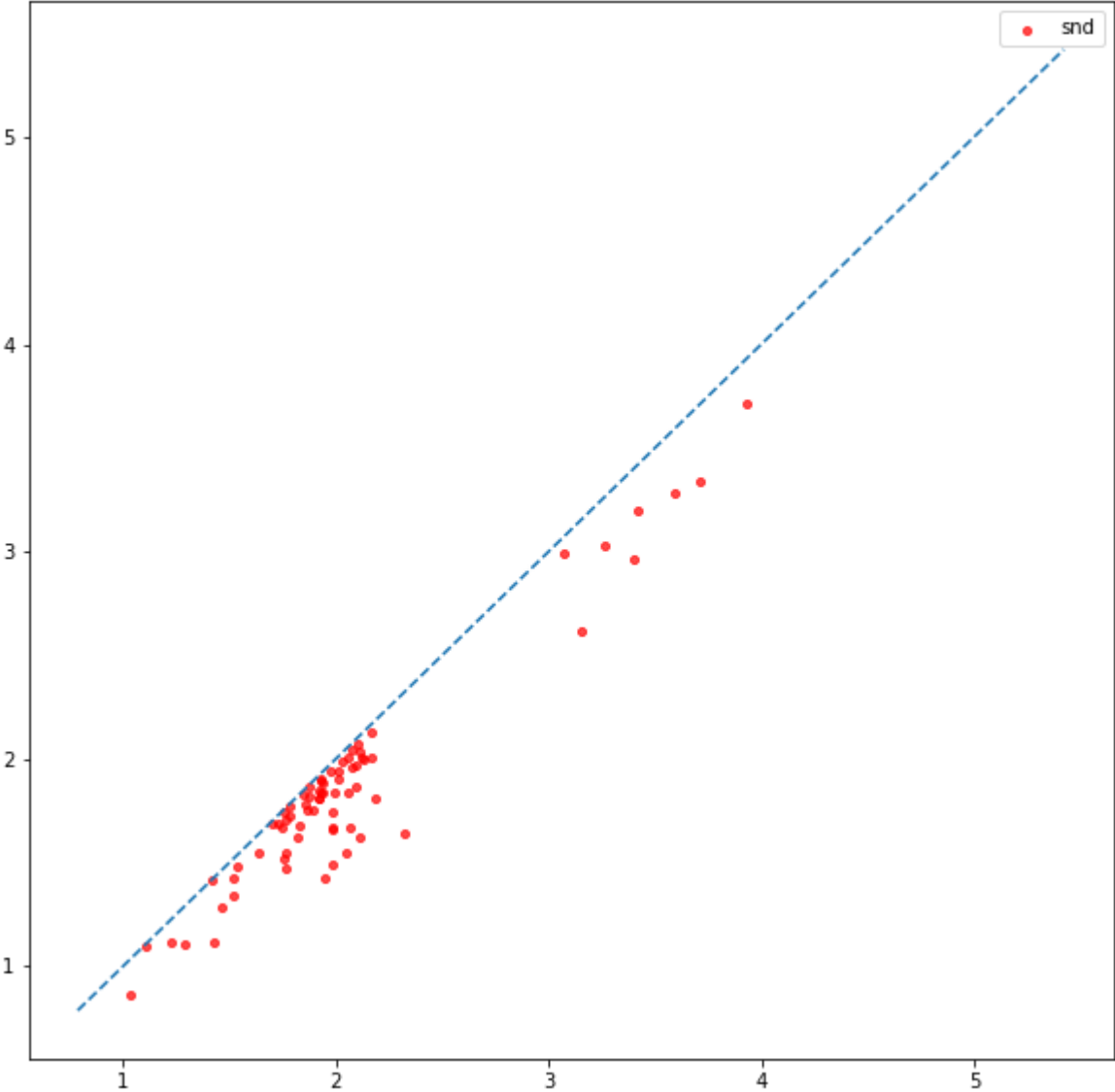
new_fst = []
beta = np.max(snd_scs[:,0]/snd_scs[:,1])
for sc in fst_scs:
    if sc[0]/sc[1] <= beta:
        new_fst.append(sc)
fst_scs = np.asarray(new_fst)

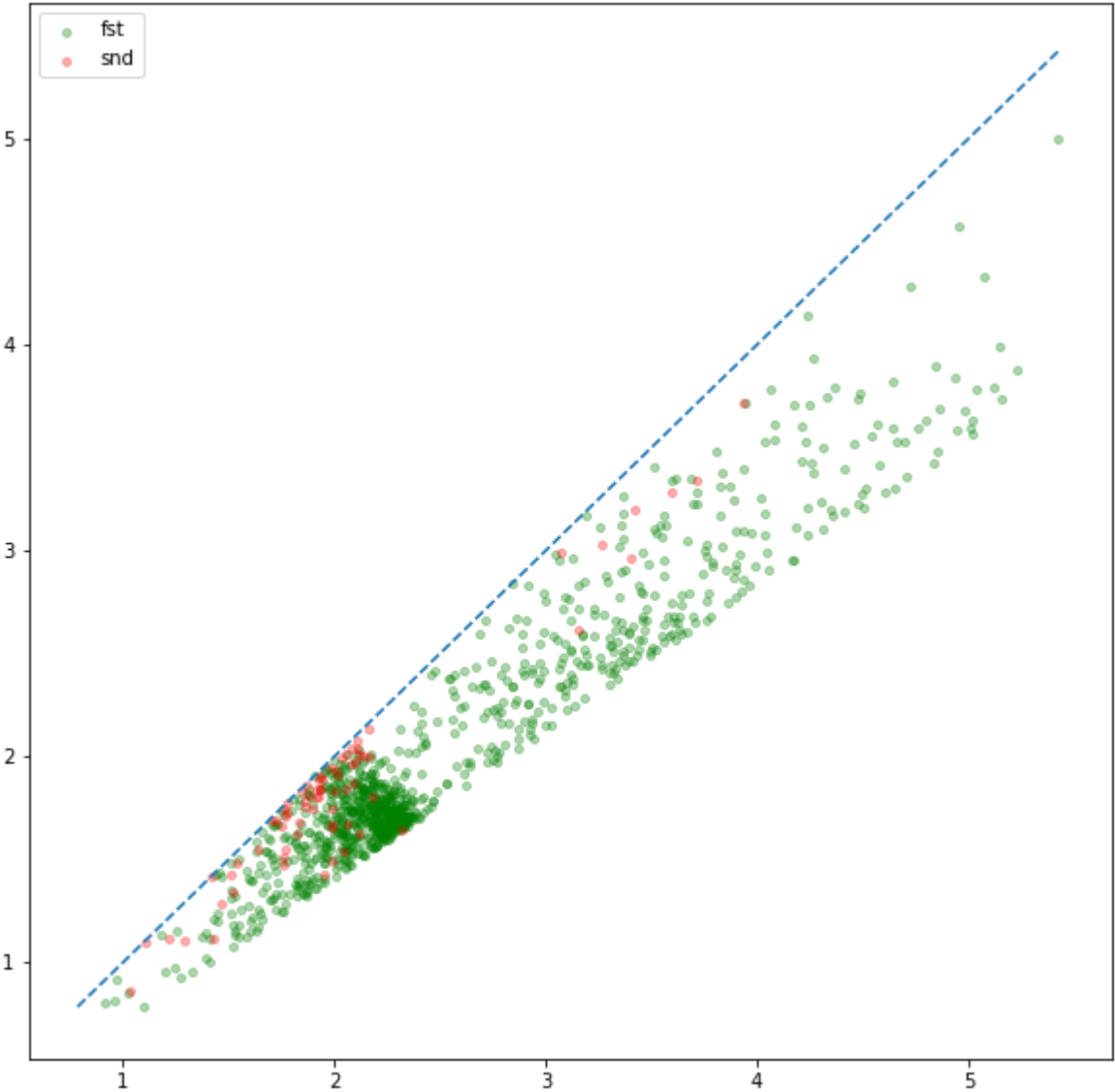
print("Len of fst after cropping: ",len(fst_scs))

show_plots(fst_scs, snd_scs)
```

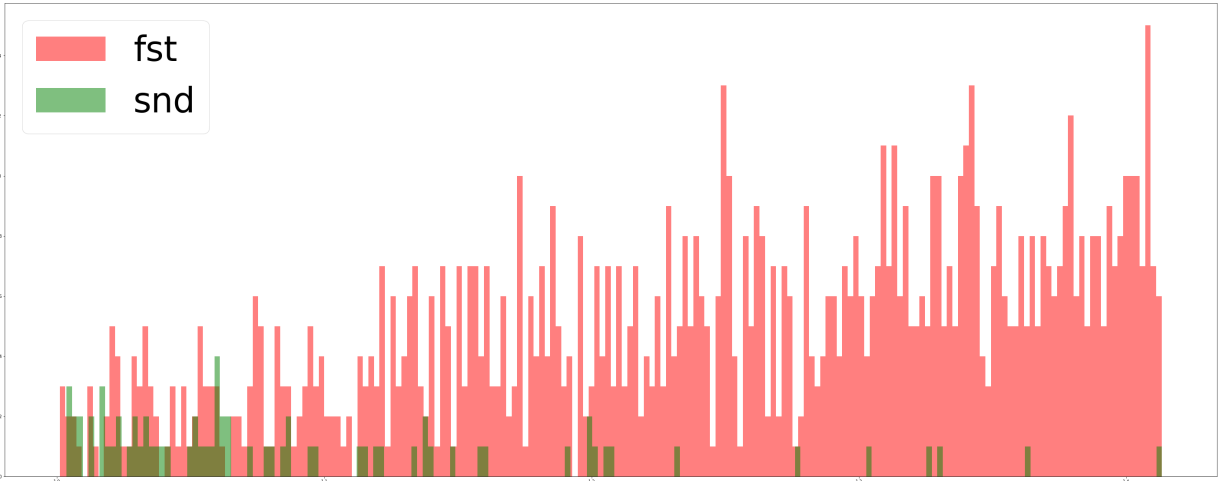
Len of fst, snd: 6141 72  
Len of fst after cropping: 989

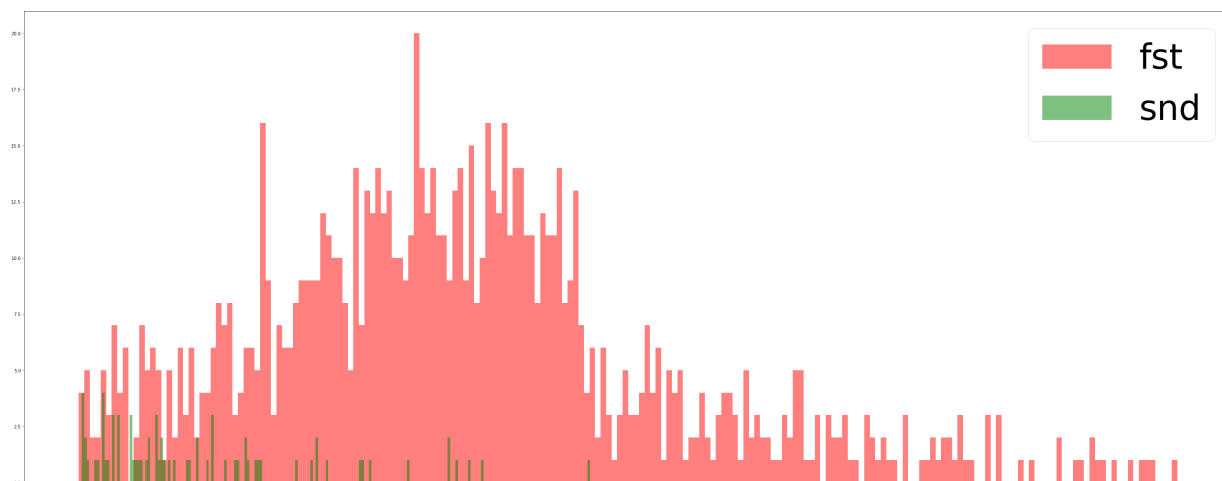






0.11608539178423631 1.2422547430694069





In [ ]:

```
In [12]: dominance = 1.2  
hdc.make_mask(trainencoded, trainlabels, dominance)
```

```
In [13]: fst_scs, snd_scs = hdc.analyze(trainencoded, trainlabels, dominance)  
print("Len of fst, snd: ",len(fst_scs), len(snd_scs))  
#show_plots(fst_scs, snd_scs)
```

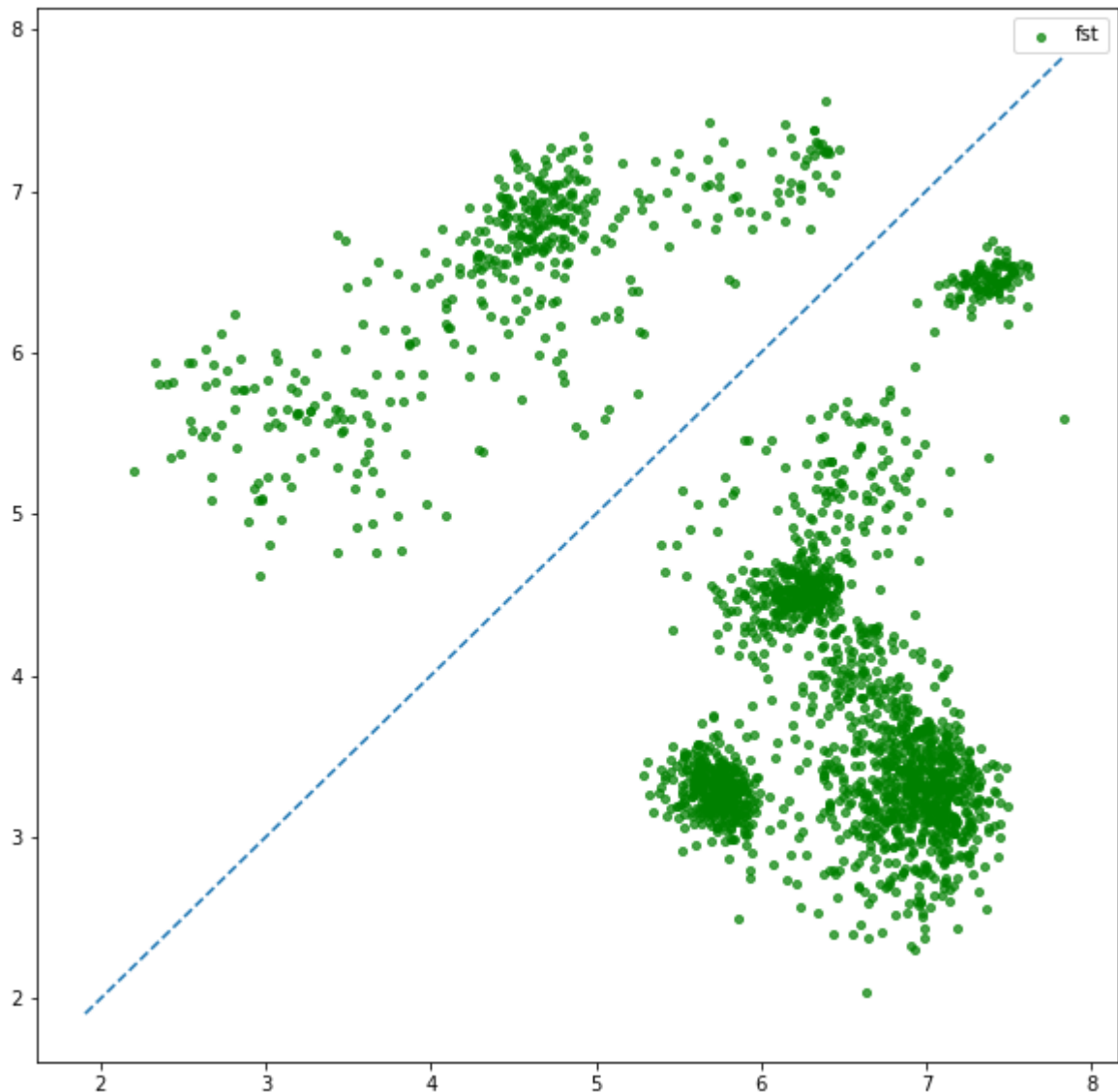
Len of fst, snd: 2128 1481

```
In [14]: percent = 0.5  
hdc.prep_mask(percent)
```

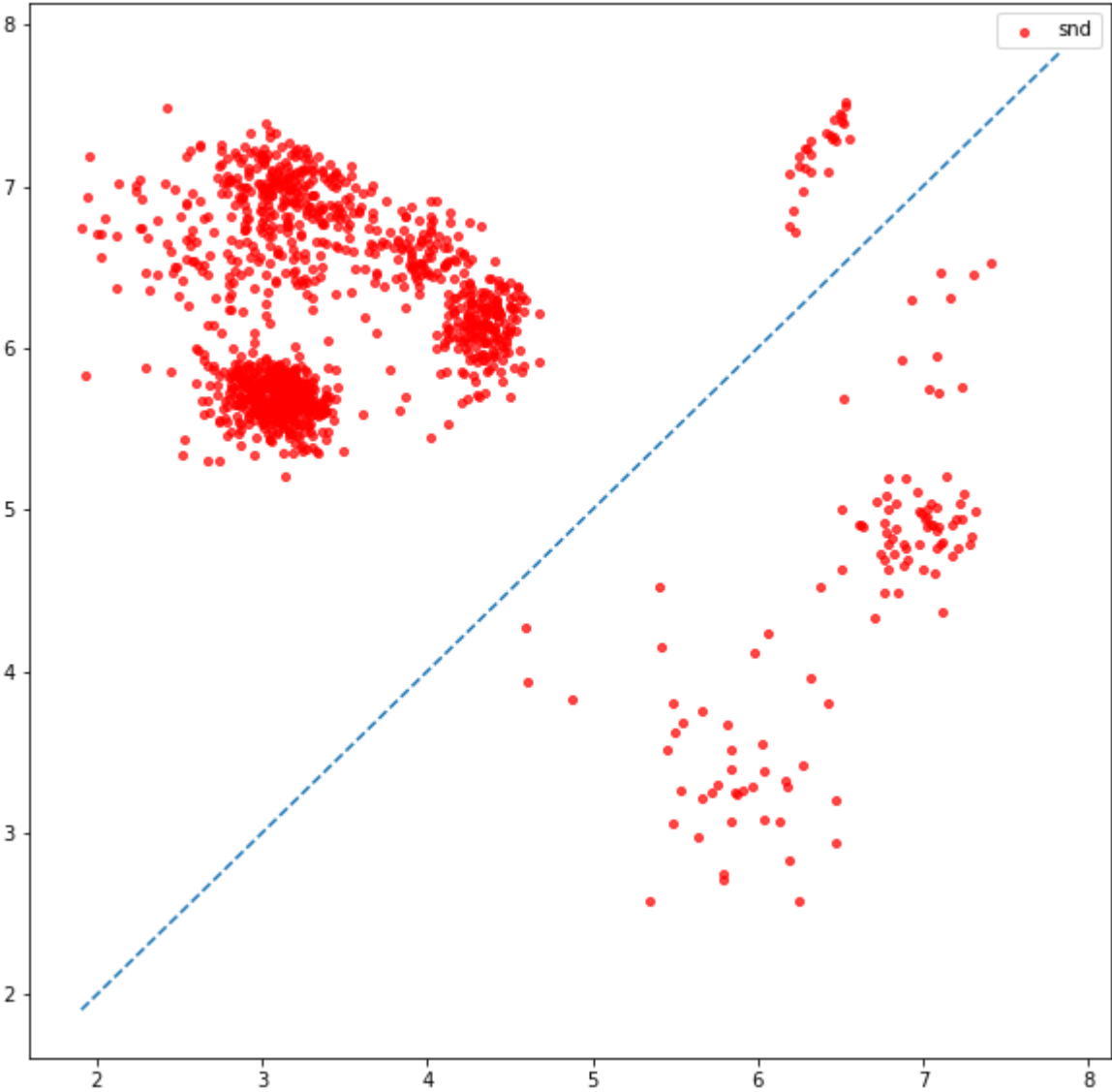
```
In [15]: mask_t = "b" # b for binary, o for original
mask_d = 2
threshold = 0.3
hdc.set_decider(trainencoded, trainlabels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)
fst_scs, snd_scs = hdc.analyze_topn(trainencoded, trainlabels, dominance, mask_t)
print("Length fss, snd: ", len(fst_scs), len(snd_scs))
show_plots(fst_scs, snd_scs)
```

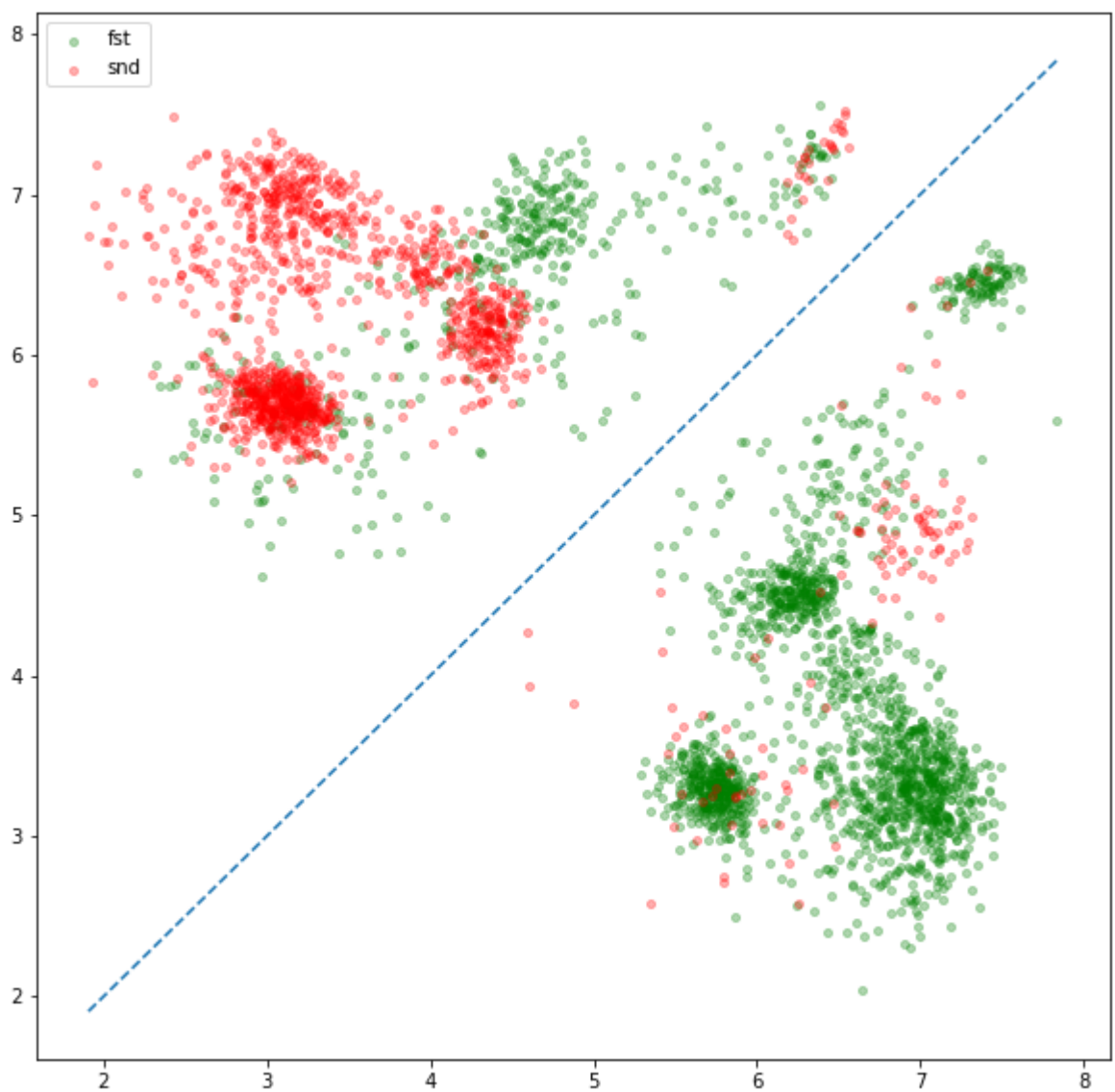
C:\HDComputing\TopnHD\HD\_classifier.py:572: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true\_divide  
rate = net\_mat/mat

Analyzing score with mask type b 2  
Length fss, snd: 2128 1294

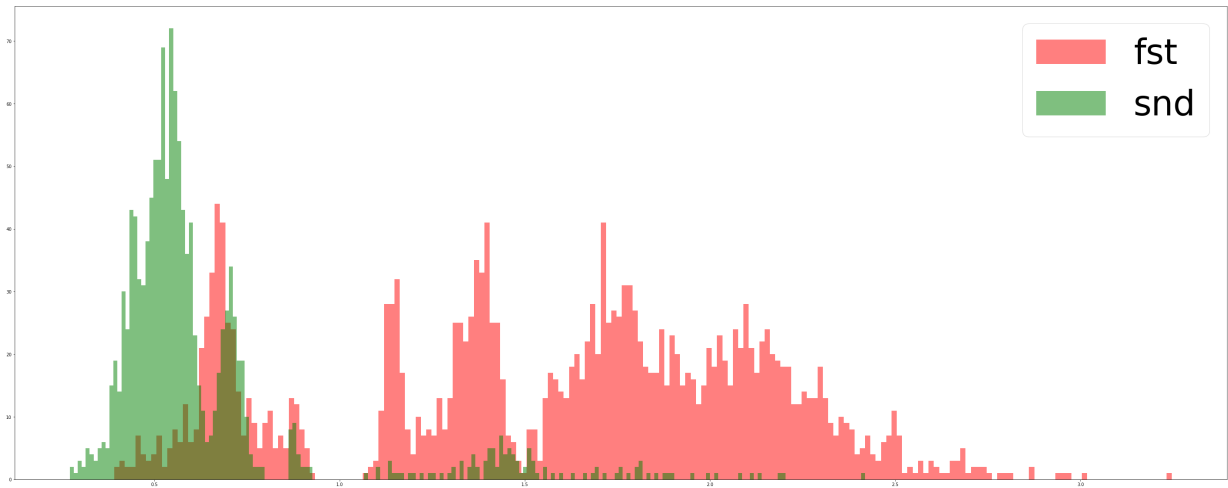








0.6605766225366176 1.2151557893662173



```
In [22]: def evaluate(func, data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d):
    correct, c_1, c_2, c_r, w_1, w_2, w_3, count, mat, net_mat = func(data, labels)
    print("Accuracy: ", correct/count)
    print("Original: ", c_1/count)
    print("Correct: ", correct)
    print("First is Correct: ", c_1)
    print("Wrong second is selected: ", w_1)
    print("Second is Correct: ", c_2)
    print("Correct Second is selected: ", c_r)
    print("Wrong first is selected: ", w_2)
    print("Out of top 2: ", w_3)
    print("Net increase in correct cases and accuracy: ", c_r-w_1, (c_r-w_1)/count)
    print("Potential increase in correct cases and accuracy: ", c_2, c_2/count)
    print("Total cases:", count)
    print("Confusion Matrix:\n", mat)
    print("Net correct Matrix:\n", net_mat)
```

```
In [23]: def try_hp(curr_config, data, labels):

    global dominances, percents, thresholds

    mask_t = "b" # b for binary, o for original
    mask_d = 2
    i, j, k = curr_config
    print(i, j, k)
    (dominance, percent, threshold) = dominances[i], percents[j], thresholds[k]

    hdc.make_mask(data, labels, dominance)
    hdc.prep_mask(percent)
    hdc.set_decider(data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)

    print("##### TEST MASK REVEAL #####")
    evaluate(hdc.test_mask, data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)

    print("##### TEST DECIDER REVEAL #####")
    evaluate(hdc.test_decider, data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)
```

```

In [24]: dominances = [1.1, 1.3, 1.5, 1.7]
          percents = [0.2, 0.5, 0.8]
          thresholds = [0.2, 0.3, 0.5]

def hp_tuning(hdc, data, labels):

    global dominances, percents, thresholds

    best_mk_acc = 0
    best_mk_config = (0, 0, 0)

    best_dc_acc = 0
    best_dc_config = (0, 0, 0)

    mask_t = "b" # b for binary, o for original
    mask_d = 2

    og_acc = 0
    op_acc = 0
    mk_accs = np.zeros((len(dominances), len(percents), len(thresholds)))
    dc_accs = np.zeros((len(dominances), len(percents), len(thresholds)))

    for i, dominance in enumerate(dominances):
        hdc.make_mask(data, labels, dominance)
        for j, percent in enumerate(percents):
            hdc.prep_mask(percent)

            for k, threshold in enumerate(thresholds):
                hdc.set_decider(data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)

                #fst_scs, snd_scs = hdc.analyze_topn(data, labels, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)
                #print("Length fst, snd: ", len(fst_scs), len(snd_scs))
                #show_plots(fst_scs, snd_scs)

                correct, c_1, c_2, c_r, w_1, w_2, w_3, count, mat, net_mat = \
                    hdc.test_mask(data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)
                og_acc = c_1/count
                op_acc = (c_1 + c_2)/count
                mk_accs[i,j,k] = correct/count
                correct, c_1, c_2, c_r, w_1, w_2, w_3, count, mat, net_mat = \
                    hdc.test_decider(data, labels, threshold, dominance, mask_t, mask_d)
                dc_accs[i,j,k] = correct/count

                # BEST MASK
                if mk_accs[i,j,k] > best_mk_acc:
                    best_mk_acc = mk_accs[i,j,k]
                    best_mk_config = (i,j,k)

                # BEST DECIDER
                if dc_accs[i,j,k] > best_dc_acc:
                    best_dc_acc = dc_accs[i,j,k]
                    best_dc_config = (i,j,k)

    print("Original Accuracy:", og_acc)
    print("Optimal mask at", best_mk_config, " with train accuracy", best_mk_acc)
    print("Optimal decider at", best_dc_config, " with train accuracy", best_dc_acc)

```

```
print("Ideal Accuracy:", op_acc)

return og_acc, op_acc, mk_accs, dc_accs, best_mk_config, best_dc_config
```

In [15]: `og_acc, op_acc, mk_accs, dc_accs, best_mk_config, best_dc_config = hp_tuning(hdc`

```
Original Accuracy: 0.9884113954611299
Optimal mask at (0, 1, 0) with train accuracy 0.9795589892161597
Optimal decider at (0, 1, 0) with train accuracy 0.9903428295509416
Ideal Accuracy: 0.9998390471591824
```

In [16]: `print("Original accu:", og_acc)
print("Optimal mask at", best_mk_config, " with train accuracy", np.max(mk_accs)
print("Optimal decider at", best_dc_config, " with train accuracy", np.max(dc_accs)
print("Ideal/Top 2 accu:", op_acc)
print("Mask Accs:\n", mk_accs)
print("Decider Accs:\n", dc_accs)`

```
Original accu: 0.9884113954611299
Optimal mask at (0, 1, 0) with train accuracy 0.9795589892161597
Optimal decider at (0, 1, 0) with train accuracy 0.9903428295509416
Ideal/Top 2 accu: 0.9998390471591824
```

Mask Accs:

```
[[[0.97939804 0.97939804 0.97939804]
  [0.97955899 0.97955899 0.97955899]
  [0.97955899 0.97955899 0.97955899]]

 [[0.94189602 0.94189602 0.94189602]
  [0.94205698 0.94205698 0.94205698]
  [0.94205698 0.94205698 0.94205698]]

 [[0.88186061 0.88186061 0.88186061]
  [0.88266538 0.88266538 0.88266538]
  [0.88266538 0.88266538 0.88266538]]

 [[0.81088041 0.81088041 0.81088041]
  [0.81200708 0.81200708 0.81200708]
  [0.81200708 0.81200708 0.81200708]]]
```

Decider Accs:

```
[[[0.99018188 0.99018188 0.99018188]
  [0.99034283 0.99034283 0.99034283]
  [0.99034283 0.99034283 0.99034283]]

 [[0.9884114 0.9884114 0.9884114 ]
  [0.98857235 0.98857235 0.98857235]
  [0.98857235 0.98857235 0.98857235]]

 [[0.98808949 0.98808949 0.98808949]
  [0.9884114 0.9884114 0.9884114 ]
  [0.9884114 0.9884114 0.9884114 ]]

 [[0.98792854 0.98792854 0.98792854]
  [0.9884114 0.9884114 0.9884114 ]
  [0.9884114 0.9884114 0.9884114 ]]]]
```

```
In [25]: try_hp(best_mk_config, testencoded, testlabels)
```

```
0 1 0
##### TEST MASK REVEAL #####
Accuracy: 0.9601029601029601
Original: 0.9678249678249679
Correct: 1492
First is Correct: 1504
Wrong second is selected: 20
Second is Correct: 46
Correct Second is selected: 8
Wrong first is selected: 38
Out of top 2: 4
Net increase in correct cases and accuracy: -12 -0.007722007722007722
Potential increase in correct cases and accuracy: 46 0.029601029601029602
Total cases: 1554
Confusion Matrix:
[[ 0.  3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 3.  0.  9.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0. 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. 18.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]
Net correct Matrix:
[[ 0. -3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [-3.  0.  7.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [-1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  2.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. -10.  0.  0. -1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1. -1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]
##### TEST DECIDER REVEAL #####
#
Accuracy: 0.9736164736164736
Original: 0.9678249678249679
Correct: 1513
First is Correct: 1504
Wrong second is selected: 9
Second is Correct: 46
Correct Second is selected: 18
Wrong first is selected: 28
Out of top 2: 4
Net increase in correct cases and accuracy: 9 0.005791505791505791
Potential increase in correct cases and accuracy: 46 0.029601029601029602
Total cases: 1554
Confusion Matrix:
```

```

[[ 0.  3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 3.  0.  9.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0. 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. 18.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]

```

Net correct Matrix:

```

[[ 0.  3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 3.  0.  7.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0. -2.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. 10.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]

```



```
In [26]: try_hp(best_dc_config, testencoded, testlabels)
```

```
0 1 0
##### TEST MASK REVEAL #####
Accuracy: 0.9601029601029601
Original: 0.9678249678249679
Correct: 1492
First is Correct: 1504
Wrong second is selected: 20
Second is Correct: 46
Correct Second is selected: 8
Wrong first is selected: 38
Out of top 2: 4
Net increase in correct cases and accuracy: -12 -0.007722007722007722
Potential increase in correct cases and accuracy: 46 0.029601029601029602
Total cases: 1554
Confusion Matrix:
[[ 0.  3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 3.  0.  9.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0. 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. 18.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]
Net correct Matrix:
[[ 0. -3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [-3.  0.  7.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [-1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  2.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. -10.  0.  0. -1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1. -1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]
##### TEST DECIDER REVEAL #####
#
Accuracy: 0.9736164736164736
Original: 0.9678249678249679
Correct: 1513
First is Correct: 1504
Wrong second is selected: 9
Second is Correct: 46
Correct Second is selected: 18
Wrong first is selected: 28
Out of top 2: 4
Net increase in correct cases and accuracy: 9 0.005791505791505791
Potential increase in correct cases and accuracy: 46 0.029601029601029602
Total cases: 1554
Confusion Matrix:
```

```
[[ 0.  3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 3.  0.  9.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0. 16.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. 18.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]
```

Net correct Matrix:

```
[[ 0.  3.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 3.  0.  7.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0. -2.  2.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. 10.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  1.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -1.  1.  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  3.  0.  0.]]
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

## Scratch Paper

```

In [1]: # Select two classes to separate
cl1 = 3
cl2 = 4

ncl1 = 0
cl1_sum = np.zeros(hdc.D)
for sc in fst_scs:
    if sc[3] == cl1 and sc[4] == cl2:
        cl1_sum += trainencoded[int(sc[2])]
        ncl1 += 1
for sc in snd_scs:
    if sc[3] == cl2 and sc[4] == cl1:
        cl1_sum += trainencoded[int(sc[2])]
        ncl1 += 1
ncl2 = 0
cl2_sum = np.zeros(hdc.D)
for sc in fst_scs:
    if sc[3] == cl2 and sc[4] == cl1:
        cl2_sum += trainencoded[int(sc[2])]
        ncl2 += 1
for sc in snd_scs:
    if sc[3] == cl1 and sc[4] == cl2:
        cl2_sum += trainencoded[int(sc[2])]
        ncl2 += 1
print("Component-wise sum of data points, sum1 sum2")
#print(cl1_sum)
#print(cl2_sum)

#print("Component-wise ratio sum1:sum2")
#print(cl1_sum/cl2_sum)
cl1_nm = sklearn.preprocessing.normalize(np.asarray([cl1_sum]), norm='l2')[0]
cl2_nm = sklearn.preprocessing.normalize(np.asarray([cl2_sum]), norm='l2')[0]
print("Component-wise normalized ratio normed(sum1):normed(sum2)")
print(cl1_nm/cl2_nm)
#print("Component-wise normalized diff normed(sum1) - normed(sum2)")
#print(cl1_nm - cl2_nm)

```

-----  
**NameError** Traceback (most recent call last)

```

<ipython-input-1-69ba974ec519> in <module>
      4
      5 ncl1 = 0
----> 6 cl1_sum = np.zeros(hdc.D)
      7 for sc in fst_scs:
      8     if sc[3] == cl1 and sc[4] == cl2:

```

**NameError**: name 'np' is not defined

```

In [ ]: og_mask1 = copy.deepcopy(hdc.mask2d[cl1][cl2])
og_mask2 = copy.deepcopy(hdc.mask2d[cl2][cl1])
(hdc.mask2d[cl1][cl2] = mask
(hdc.mask2d[cl2][cl1] = -mask

```

```
In [ ]: hdc.mask2d[c11][c12] = og_mask1
        hdc.mask2d[c12][c11] = og_mask2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: np.set_printoptions(linewidth=85, suppress = True)
        fst_mat = np.zeros((hdc.nClasses, hdc.nClasses))
        for sc in fst_scs:
            fst_mat[int(sc[3]), int(sc[4])] += 1

        snd_mat = np.zeros((hdc.nClasses, hdc.nClasses))
        for sc in snd_scs:
            snd_mat[int(sc[3]), int(sc[4])] += 1
        print("fst confusion matrix: top 2 choices (row, col) whose answer is first choice")
        print(fst_mat)
        print("snd confusion matrix: top 2 choices (row, col) whose answer is second choice")
        print(snd_mat)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: fst_r, snd_r = hdc.analyze(testencoded, testlabels)

        print(len(fst_r), len(snd_r))
        #beta = max(snd_r)
        #fst_r = fst_r[fst_r <= beta]
        print(len(fst_r))

        fst_mr, snd_mr, fst_scs, snd_scs = hdc.analyze_topn(testencoded, testlabels, dom:

        print(len(fst_mr), len(snd_mr))
        print(len(fst_scs), len(snd_scs))
        #print(fst_mr)
        #print(snd_mr)
        #print(fst_scs)
        #print(snd_scs)

        plt.figure(figsize = (100, 20))
        plt.hist(np.append(fst_mr, snd_mr), bins = 1000, label = "fst")
        plt.hist(snd_mr, bins = 1000, label = "snd")
        plt.legend()

        plt.figure(figsize = (100, 20))
        plt.hist(np.append(fst_scs, snd_scs), bins = 1000, label = "fst")
        plt.hist(snd_scs, bins = 1000, label = "snd")
        plt.legend()
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [21]: np.set_printoptions(threshold=sys.maxsize)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

