Splitting Dataset - Outliers

Componenti del gruppo:

Justin Cadena Francesco Miraglia Zhou Zencheng

1 Splitting Dataset

F 2 .			 -	- 7	- 7					
	0	1	Bulbasaur	Grass	Poison	318	45	49	49	
	1	2	Ivysaur	Grass	Poison	405	60	62	63	
	2	3	Venusaur	Grass	Poison	525	80	82	83	
	3	3	VenusaurMega Venusaur	Grass	Poison	625	80	100	123	
	4	4	Charmander	Fire	NaN	309	39	52	43	

	Sp. Atk	Sp. Def	Speed	Generation	Legendary
0	65	65	45	1	False
1	80	80	60	1	False
2	100	100	80	1	False
3	122	120	80	1	False
4	60	50	65	1	False

1.1 Visione generale del dataframe

```
[39]: print(df1.info())
print(df1.describe())
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 800 entries, 0 to 799
Data columns (total 13 columns):
    # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
```

```
0
     #
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
     Name
                 800 non-null
                                  object
 1
 2
     Type 1
                 800 non-null
                                  object
 3
     Type 2
                 414 non-null
                                  object
 4
     Total
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
 5
     ΗP
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
 6
     Attack
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
 7
     Defense
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
 8
     Sp. Atk
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
 9
     Sp. Def
                 800 non-null
                                  int64
                 800 non-null
 10
     Speed
                                  int64
     Generation
                 800 non-null
 11
                                  int64
                 800 non-null
    Legendary
                                  bool
dtypes: bool(1), int64(9), object(3)
memory usage: 75.9+ KB
None
                        Total
                                        ΗP
                                                Attack
                                                            Defense
                                                                        Sp. Atk \
       800.000000
                    800.00000
                               800.000000
                                            800.000000
                                                        800.000000
                                                                     800.000000
count
                    435.10250
                                69.258750
                                             79.001250
                                                          73.842500
                                                                      72.820000
mean
       362.813750
       208.343798
                    119.96304
                                25.534669
                                             32.457366
                                                          31.183501
                                                                      32.722294
std
min
         1.000000
                    180.00000
                                 1.000000
                                              5.000000
                                                           5.000000
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       184.750000
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                                50.000000
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       539.250000
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                                            100.000000
max
       721.000000
                   780.00000
                               255.000000
                                            190.000000
                                                         230.000000
                                                                     194.000000
          Sp. Def
                         Speed
                                Generation
count
       800.000000
                    800.00000
                                 800.00000
mean
        71.902500
                     68.277500
                                   3.32375
std
        27.828916
                     29.060474
                                   1.66129
        20.000000
                      5.000000
                                   1.00000
min
25%
        50.000000
                     45.000000
                                   2.00000
50%
        70.000000
                     65.000000
                                   3.00000
75%
        90.000000
                     90.000000
                                   5.00000
       230.000000
max
                    180.000000
                                   6.00000
```

1.2 Filtraggio dei dati

```
[40]: # Seleziona una singola colonna
print(df1['Name'])

# Seleziona righe basate su condizioni
print(df1[df1['HP'] > 150])
```

```
0 Bulbasaur
1 Ivysaur
2 Venusaur
3 VenusaurMega Venusaur
```

```
795
                            Diancie
     796
               DiancieMega Diancie
               HoopaHoopa Confined
     797
     798
                HoopaHoopa Unbound
     799
                          Volcanion
     Name: Name, Length: 800, dtype: object
                      Name
                              Type 1 Type 2
                                              Total
                                                       ΗP
                                                           Attack Defense
                                                                              Sp. Atk
     121
           113
                   Chansey
                             Normal
                                        {\tt NaN}
                                                450
                                                      250
                                                                5
                                                                          5
                                                                                   35
     155
           143
                   Snorlax
                             Normal
                                        NaN
                                                540
                                                      160
                                                               110
                                                                         65
                                                                                   65
     217
           202 Wobbuffet
                            Psychic
                                        {\tt NaN}
                                                405
                                                      190
                                                                33
                                                                         58
                                                                                   33
                                                      255
                                                                                   75
     261
           242
                             Normal
                                                540
                                                                10
                                                                         10
                   Blissey
                                        NaN
     351
           321
                               Water
                                                500
                                                                90
                                                                         45
                                                                                   90
                   Wailord
                                        NaN
                                                      170
     655
           594 Alomomola
                               Water
                                        {\tt NaN}
                                                470
                                                     165
                                                                75
                                                                         80
                                                                                   40
           Sp. Def
                     Speed
                            Generation
                                        Legendary
               105
                        50
     121
                                      1
                                              False
     155
               110
                        30
                                      1
                                              False
     217
                                      2
                58
                        33
                                              False
                                      2
     261
               135
                        55
                                              False
     351
                 45
                        60
                                      3
                                              False
      655
                 45
                        65
                                      5
                                              False
[41]: import pandas as pd
      df = pd.read_csv('Serie A.csv')
      df.head()
                                     AwayTeam FTHG
                                                      FTAG FTR
                                                                 HTHG
                                                                        HTAG HTR
[41]:
        Div
                    Date HomeTeam
         I1
              18/08/2018
                            Chievo
                                     Juventus
                                                   2
                                                          3
                                                              Α
                                                                     1
                                                                           1
                                                                               D
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         I1
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              18/08/2018
                             Lazio
                                       Napoli
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              19/08/2018
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                                                              Η
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         I1
                            Empoli Cagliari
                                                   2
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                                                                                   . . .
         I1
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                                                                               Η
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                           BbAHh BbMxAHH BbAvAHH
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      0
              2.13
                            2.00
                                      1.68
                                                1.64
                                                          2.38
                                                                   2.29
                                                                          18.84
                                                                                 6.42
                       19
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      3
              1.71
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                                                                   1.94
                                                                           2.54
                                                                                 3.42
                       19
              1.65
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                            0.00
                                      1.81
                                                1.77
                                                          2.18
                                                                   2.10
                                                                           2.80 3.24
         PSCA
      0 1.22
```

4

1 2.59

Charmander

```
[5 rows x 61 columns]
[42]: import csv
      # Apre il file CSV e lo legge
      with open('Serie A.csv', 'r') as file:
          reader = csv.reader(file)
          for row in reader:
              print(row)
                  Date HomeTeam AwayTeam FTHG
                                                  FTAG FTR
       Div
                                                            HTHG
                                                                  HTAG HTR
       I1
            18/08/2018
                         Chievo
                                 Juventus
                                               2
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                                                         Α
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                                  Cagliari
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                                   Udinese
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      BbAv<2.5 BbAH BbAHh BbMxAHH BbAvAHH BbMxAHA BbAvAHA
                                                                   PSCH PSCD \
     0
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                                   1.68
                                            1.64
                                                     2.38
                                                               2.29 18.84
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     2
            1.58
                        -0.25
                                   1.97
                                            1.92
                                                     1.99
                                                              1.94
                                                                     2.31 3.18
                    19
     3
            1.71
                    19
                        -0.25
                                  1.98
                                            1.91
                                                     1.98
                                                              1.94
                                                                     2.54 3.42
     4
            1.65
                         0.00
                    20
                                   1.81
                                            1.77
                                                     2.18
                                                               2.10
                                                                     2.80 3.24
        PSCA
     0 1.22
     1 2.59
     2 3.59
     3 2.95
     4 2.78
[43]: import numpy as np
      # Carica il file CSV in un array con numpy
      data = np.genfromtxt('Pokemon.csv', delimiter=',')
      # Stampiamo i primi 15 elementi per verificare l'importazione
      print(data[:20])
            nan nan nan 318.
                                  45.
                                       49.
                                            49.
                                                 65.
                                                      65.
                                                           45.
                                                                 1.
                                                                     nan]
     [[ 1.
      [ 2. nan nan nan 405.
                                  60.
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                                            63.
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                                                                 1.
                                       82.
      E
        3.
             nan
                  nan nan 525.
                                 80.
                                           83. 100. 100.
                                                           80.
                                                                 1.
                                                                     nan]
      [ 3.
            nan nan nan 625.
                                 80. 100. 123. 122. 120.
                                                           80.
                                                                     nan]
```

3.592.954.2.78

```
nan 309.
                           39.
                                52. 43.
                                           60.
                                                50.
                                                     65.
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  4.
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            nan
                                64.
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                nan 405.
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                                     58.
                                                65.
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Γ
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                                     78. 109.
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  6.
      nan
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            nan
                           78. 104.
                                     78. 159. 115. 100.
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                                                     58.
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                 nan 530.
                           79. 83. 100.
                                           85. 105.
                                                     78.
                                                               nanl
           nan nan 630.
                           79. 103. 120. 135. 115.
                                                               nan]
  9.
      nan
                                                     78.
Г 10.
      nan
            nan
                 nan 195.
                           45.
                                30.
                                     35.
                                           20.
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                                                              nan]
Г 11.
                                     55.
                                                25.
                nan 205.
                           50.
                                20.
                                           25.
                                                     30.
                                                           1. nan]
      nan
            nan
Γ 12.
                                45.
                                     50.
                                           90.
                                                80.
                                                     70.
                                                           1. nan]
      nan
            nan
                 nan 395.
                           60.
                                35. 30.
                                                20.
Г 13.
                 nan 195.
                           40.
                                           20.
                                                     50.
                                                           1. nan]
      nan
            nan
Γ 14.
                                25. 50.
                                          25.
                                                25.
                                                     35.
      nan
                nan 205.
                           45.
                                                           1. nan]
            nan
                           65.
                                90. 40. 45.
                                               80. 75.
Γ 15.
      nan
            nan
                nan 395.
                                                           1. nan]
```

2 Outliers

[66]: Valori
11 100000000

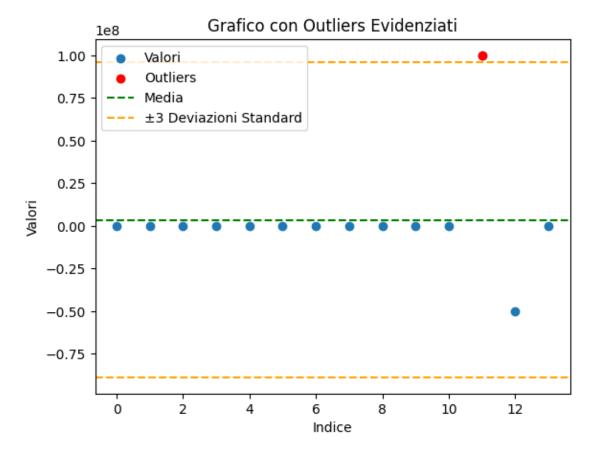
3 Grafico a dispersione

```
[67]:  # Crea un grafico a dispersione
plt.scatter(df.index, df['Valori'], label='Valori')

# Evidenzia gli outliers nel grafico con un colore diverso
```

```
plt.scatter(outliers.index, outliers['Valori'], color='red', label='Outliers')

# Aggiungi la media e la deviazione standard al grafico
plt.axhline(y=mean_value, color='green', linestyle='--', label='Media')
plt.axhline(y=mean_value + 3 * std_dev, color='orange', linestyle='--', \_\_\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex{
```



4 Metodo Z-score

```
[68]: import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      # Crea un DataFrame di esempio con 4 features
     data = {'Feature1': [1, 2000, 3, 4, 50000, 10, 15, 20, 2500000, 3000000000, __
      →100000000],
              'Feature2': [2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50000, 60, 200],
              'Feature3': [5, 10, 15, 20000, 25, 50, 75, 100, 125, 150, 500000],
             'Feature4': [1, -20000000, 3, 4000000000, 5, 10, 15, 20, 20005, 30, u
      →10000]}
     df = pd.DataFrame(data)
      # Definisci il numero minimo di features che devono superare la soglia per_{\sqcup}
      →considerare un dato un outlier
     min_features_threshold = 1
     k=2 #intervallo di confidenza
      # Lista per salvare gli indici degli outliers
     outlier indices = []
      # Itera su ogni feature
     for feature in df.columns:
         mean_value = df[feature].mean()
         std_dev = df[feature].std()
         # Identifica gli outliers per ciascuna feature
         df['Outlier_' + feature] = (df[feature] > mean_value + k * std_dev) |__
      df
```

[68]:	Feature1	Feature2	Feature3	Feature4	Outlier_Feature1	\
0	1	2	5	1	False	
1	2000	4	10	-2000000	False	
2	3	6	15	3	False	
3	4	8	20000	4000000000	False	
4	50000	10	25	5	False	
5	10	20	50	10	False	
6	15	30	75	15	False	
7	20	40	100	20	False	
8	2500000	50000	125	20005	False	
9	300000000	60	150	30	True	
10	100000000	200	500000	10000	False	

Outlier_Feature2 Outlier_Feature3 Outlier_Feature4

0	False	False	False
1	False	False	False
2	False	False	False
3	False	False	True
4	False	False	False
5	False	False	False
6	False	False	False
7	False	False	False
8	True	False	False
9	False	False	False
10	False	True	False

5 Identificazione e marcatura dei record outliers nel DataFrame

[69]:	Feature1	Feature2	Feature3	Feature4	Is_Outlier
0	1	2	5	1	False
1	2000	4	10	-2000000	False
2	3	6	15	3	False
3	4	8	20000	4000000000	True
4	50000	10	25	5	False
5	10	20	50	10	False
6	15	30	75	15	False
7	20	40	100	20	False
8	2500000	50000	125	20005	True
9	300000000	60	150	30	True
10	100000000	200	500000	10000	True

6 Calcolo delle features che superano la soglia

```
[70]: #Calcola il numero di features che superano la soglia per ogni riga df['Num_Outliers'] = df.filter(like='Outlier_.').sum(axis=1) df
```

[70]:	Feature1	Feature2	Feature3	Feature4	Is_Outlier	Num_Outliers
0	1	2	5	1	False	0.0
1	2000	4	10	-2000000	False	0.0
2	3	6	15	3	False	0.0
3	4	8	20000	4000000000	True	0.0
4	50000	10	25	5	False	0.0
5	10	20	50	10	False	0.0
6	15	30	75	15	False	0.0
7	20	40	100	20	False	0.0
8	2500000	50000	125	20005	True	0.0
9	300000000	60	150	30	True	0.0
10	100000000	200	500000	10000	True	0.0

7 Filtraggio dei dati che mantengono il numero di features che superano la soglia

```
[71]: # Filtra i dati per mantenere solo le righe con almeno il numero minimo di⊔

→ features superanti la soglia

outliers = df [df ['Num_Outliers'] >= min_features_threshold]

# Aggiungi una colonna che indica se il record è un outlier o meno

df ['Is_Outlier'] = df.index.isin(outliers.index)

# Rimuovi colonne ausiliarie

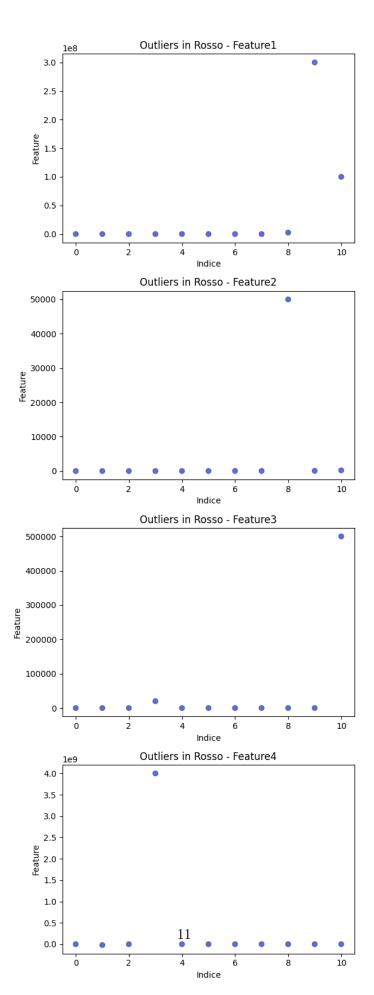
df.drop(df.filter(like='Outlier_').columns, axis=1, inplace=True)

df.drop('Num_Outliers', axis=1, inplace=True)

df
```

Is_Outlier	Feature4	Feature3	Feature2	Feature1	[71]:
False	1	5	2	1	0
False	-2000000	10	4	2000	1
False	3	15	6	3	2
False	4000000000	20000	8	4	3
False	5	25	10	50000	4
False	10	50	20	10	5
False	15	75	30	15	6
False	20	100	40	20	7
False	20005	125	50000	2500000	8
False	30	150	60	300000000	9
False	10000	500000	200	100000000	10

8 Grafico a matrice



```
[73]: #Elimina le righe corrispondenti agli outliers quelli che hanno almeno una⊔

→feature fuori scala

df_filtered = df[df['Is_Outlier'] == False]

df_filtered
```

[73]:	Feature1	Feature2	Feature3	Feature4	Is_Outlier
0	1	2	5	1	False
1	2000	4	10	-2000000	False
2	3	6	15	3	False
3	4	8	20000	4000000000	False
4	50000	10	25	5	False
5	10	20	50	10	False
6	15	30	75	15	False
7	20	40	100	20	False
8	2500000	50000	125	20005	False
9	300000000	60	150	30	False
10	100000000	200	500000	10000	False

9 Deviazione standard

```
[74]: def calcola_deviazione_standard(lista):
    n = len(lista)

# Calcola la media
media = sum(lista) / n

# Calcola la somma dei quadrati delle differenze dalla media
somma_quadrati_diff = sum((x - media) ** 2 for x in lista)

# Calcola la deviazione standard
deviazione_standard = (somma_quadrati_diff / n) ** 0.5

return deviazione_standard

# Esempio di utilizzo
numero_lista = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
deviazione_standard = calcola_deviazione_standard(numero_lista)

# Stampa il risultato
print(f"La deviazione standard della lista è: {deviazione_standard}")
```

La deviazione standard della lista è: 1.4142135623730951