

Wormholes - POJ 3259

<https://vjudge.net/problem/POJ-3259>

While exploring his many farms, Farmer John has discovered a number of amazing wormholes. A wormhole is very peculiar because it is a one-way path that delivers you to its destination at a time that is BEFORE you entered the wormhole! Each of FJ's farms comprises N ($1 \leq N \leq 500$) fields conveniently numbered $1..N$, M ($1 \leq M \leq 2500$) paths, and W ($1 \leq W \leq 200$) wormholes.

As FJ is an avid time-traveling fan, he wants to do the following: start at some field, travel through some paths and wormholes, and return to the starting field a time before his initial departure. Perhaps he will be able to meet himself :).

To help FJ find out whether this is possible or not, he will supply you with complete maps to F ($1 \leq F \leq 5$) of his farms. No paths will take longer than 10,000 seconds to travel and no wormhole can bring FJ back in time by more than 10,000 seconds.

Input

Line 1: A single integer, F . F farm descriptions follow.

Line 1 of each farm: Three space-separated integers respectively: N , M , and W

Lines $2..M+1$ of each farm: Three space-separated numbers (S , E , T) that describe, respectively: a bidirectional path between Sand E that requires T seconds to traverse. Two fields might be connected by more than one path.

Lines $M+2..M+W+1$ of each farm: Three space-separated numbers (S , E , T) that describe, respectively: A one way path from S to E that also moves the traveler back T seconds.

Output

Lines $1..F$: For each farm, output "YES" if FJ can achieve his goal, otherwise output "NO" (do not include the quotes).

Sample Input

```
2
3 3 1
1 2 2
1 3 4
2 3 1
3 1 3
3 2 1
1 2 3
2 3 4
3 1 8
```

Sample Output

```
NO
YES
```

Hint

For farm 1, FJ cannot travel back in time.

For farm 2, FJ could travel back in time by the cycle $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1$, arriving back at his starting location 1 second before he leaves. He could start from anywhere on the cycle to accomplish this.