Software Test Professionals 2018!

WebDriverJS - Protractor

Peter Kim
Director of Quality Engineering
Kinetica

Hello

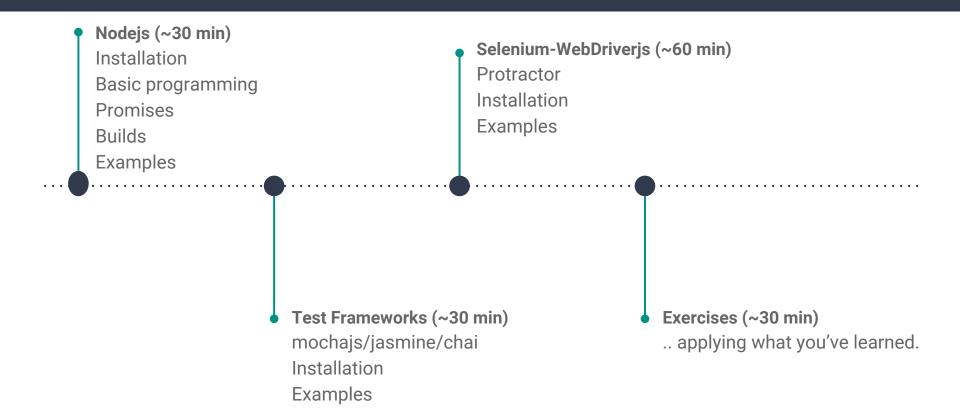
Jennifer

Peter

"Future You" in the next 2.5 hrs

- Basics of Node.js (nodejs.org)
- Test framework
- Selenium WebDriverJs
- Automate a real website
- Test Reporting

Goals ...



Node.js::Installation - https://nodejs.org Mac OS



Node.js® is a JavaScript runtime built on Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine. Node.js uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model that makes it lightweight and efficient. Node.js' package ecosystem, npm, is the largest ecosystem of open source libraries in the world.

Important March 2018 security upgrades now available

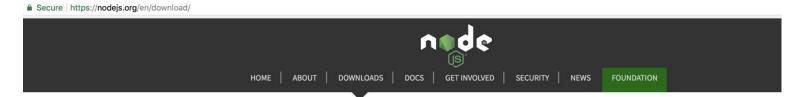
Download for macOS (x64)



Or have a look at the LTS schedule.

Sign up for Node.js Everywhere, the official Node.js Weekly Newsletter.

Node.js::Installation - https://nodejs.org Windows



Downloads

Latest LTS Version: 8.11.1 (includes npm 5.6.0)

Download the Node. is source code or a pre-built installer for your platform, and start developing today.



Node.js::npm



npm is the package manager for JavaScript and the world's largest software registry. Discover packages of reusable code — and assemble them in powerful new ways.

Node.js::Basics

Node.js® is a JavaScript runtime built on Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine. Node.js uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model that makes it lightweight and efficient. Node.js' package ecosystem, npm, is the largest ecosystem of open source libraries in the world.

Node.js::Modules

What is a Module in Node.js?

Consider modules to be the same as JavaScript libraries.

A set of functions you want to include in your application.

Node.js::Builds



Node.js::Builds::Compiling

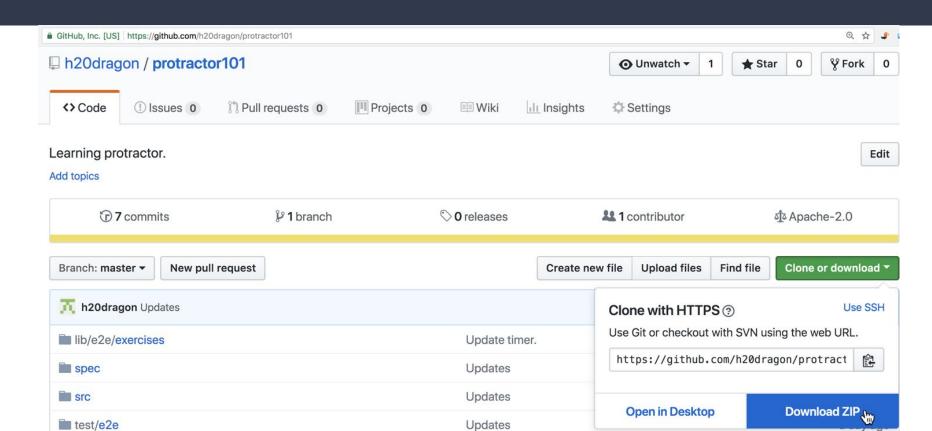


Node.js::Builds::Compiling

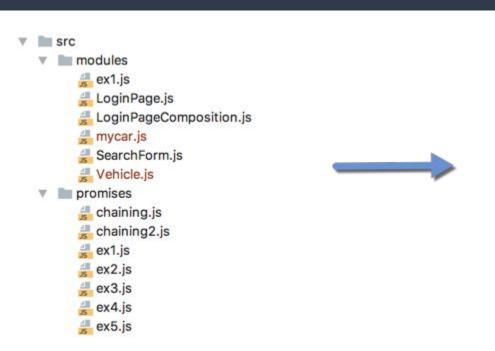
```
"scripts": {
    "build": "npm run clean && npm run build:exercises && npm run build:tests",
    "build:exercises": "dir-babel --src-dir src --out-dir lib",
    "build:tests": "dir-babel --src-dir test --out-dir lib",
    "clean": "rimraf ./lib",
```

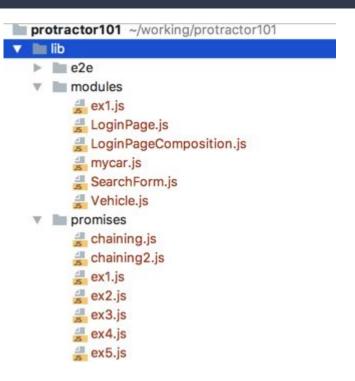
Examples - Download source code

https://github.com/h20dragon/protractor101



Node.js::Builds::Compiling (ES6)





Builds::Install Protractor

Setup

Use npm to install Protractor globally with:

npm install -g protractor

Builds::Let's install the dependencies

> protractor101 => **npm install**

Builds::Let's install Selenium WebDriverjs

npm run update

Builds::Let's Build the Examples

```
> protractor101 $ npm run build
> protractor101@1.0.0 build /Users/peterkim/working/protractor101
> npm run clean && npm run build:exercises && npm run build:tests
> protractor101@1.0.0 clean /Users/peterkim/working/protractor101
> rimraf ./lib
> protractor101@1.0.0 build:exercises /Users/peterkim/working/protractor101
> dir-babel --src-dir src --out-dir lib
./src/basics/simple3.arrays.js -> ./lib/basics/simple3.arrays.js ...babel
./src/basics/simple2.js -> ./lib/basics/simple2.js ...babel
./src/modules/ex1.js -> ./lib/modules/ex1.js ...babel
./src/basics/simple1.js -> ./lib/basics/simple1.js ...babel
```

Node.js::Exercises

Node.js::Exercise 1:: npm run basics:ex1

```
> protractor101 $ cat src/basics/simple1.js
// Define a variable with 'let'
console.log("Hello World!");
                 let x = 'Hello World':
console.log(`STP ... ${x}`);
> protractor101 $
> protractor101 $
> protractor101 $ npm run basics:ex1
> protractor101@1.0.0 basics:ex1 /Users/peterkim/working/protractor101
> node lib/basics/simple1.js
Hello World!
STP ... Hello World
> protractor101 $
```

Node.js::Exercise 2:: npm run basics:ex2

```
> protractor101 $ cat src/basics/simple2.js
// Define a variable with 'let' - scoping rules.
let x_0 = 0 STPCon 2018's;
function foo() {
let x = '0hh no!';
console.log("[foo]: " + x);
console.log(`Welcome to ${x}`);
foo();
console.log("Last => " + x);
```

Node.js::Exercise 3:: npm run basics:ex3

```
> protractor101 $ cat src/basics/simple3.arrays.js
// ES6 - Arrays
console.log("== START ==");
// Create an array
let guitarists = [];
// Append values to an array
guitarists.push('Edward Van Halen');
guitarists.push('Jimi Hendix');
guitarists.push('Charlie Parker');
guitarists.push('Steve Vai');
guitarists.push('Scotty Moore');
Array.from(guitarists).forEach(function (player) {
  console.log(player);
});
console.log("== END ==");
```

Node.js::Exercise 4:: npm run basics:ex4

```
> basics $ cat simple4.hash.js
// Objects/Hash
'use strict';
let util = require('util');
let vehicle = { wheels: 4, engine: '8 Cylinders'};
console.log("Vehicle: " + vehicle);
console.log("=> " + util.inspect(vehicle));
console.log(`Total wheels = ${vehicle.wheels}`)
console.log(`Engine type = ${vehicle['engine']}`)
console.log("Dump key/value pairs:")
for (let key in vehicle) {
    console.log(`${key} ==> ${vehicle[key]}`);
```

Node.js::Promises

Description

A **Promise** is a proxy for a value not necessarily known when the promise is created. It allows you to associate handlers with an asynchronous action's eventual success value or failure reason. This lets asynchronous methods return values like synchronous methods: instead of immediately returning the final value, the asynchronous method returns a *promise* to supply the value at some point in the future.

A Promise is in one of these states:

- pending: initial state, neither fulfilled nor rejected.
- fulfilled: meaning that the operation completed successfully.
- rejected: meaning that the operation failed.

Node.js::Promises::Create

```
let promise = new Promise(function(resolve, reject) {
     // Execute Async call
     if (/* all is well */) {
      resolve("My Result");
     else {
      reject(Error("Yikes!"));
```

Node.js::Promises::Consume

```
promise.then(function(result) {
     console.log(result); // "My result"
     }, function(err) {
     console.log(err); // Error: Yikes!
});
```

```
// ES6 - Arrow functions
promise.then((result) => {
      console.log(result); // "My result"
      }, (err) => {
      console.log(err); // Error: "Yikes"
      }
);
```

Promises::Exercise 1 npm run promises:ex1

```
Promises - example of fufilling always with 'Yes'
3 console.log("Start");
5 let p = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    resolve('Yes');
7 })
9 p.then((rc) => { console.log(rc); })
10
11 console.log("End");
```

Promises::Exercise 2

npm run promises:ex2

```
Promise - reject()
 3 let p = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
     reject('Nope');
 5 });
 6
8 p.then((rc) => {
     console.log("RC is " + rc);
10 }).
11 catch(function(reason) {
     console.error(`ERROR: ${reason}`);
13 });
```

Promises::Exercise 3

npm run promises:ex3

```
2 console.log("== START ==");
 4 // After timeout, the passed-in function is called.
 5 let p1 = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
     setTimeout(resolve, 1000);
7 })
10 p1.then(() => {
     console.log("Boom"); });
11
12
13
14 console.log("== END ==");
```

Promises::Exercise 4 npm run promises:ex4

```
Wrapping a Promise with a function
3 function asyncFcn(timeout, msg) {
     return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
       console.log(".. Zzzzzzz");
       setTimeout(() => resolve(`[msg]: ${msg}`), timeout);
    3)
8 }
11 console.log("START");
12
13
14 asyncFcn(1000, "Hi").then((rc) => {
15
     console.log(`Received: ${rc}`);
16 })
17
18
19
20 console.log("END");
```

Promises::Exercise 5

npm run promises:ex5

```
1 let util = require('util');
3 function asyncFcn(timeout, msg) {
    return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
       setTimeout(() => { console.log(`== ${msg} ==`); resolve(`[msg]: ${msg}`) }, timeout);
6
    3)
7 }
10 console.log("START");
13 let promises = [];
15 promises.push(asyncFcn(1000, "Hi"));
16 promises.push(asyncFcn(500, "Bye"));
17 promises.push(asyncFcn(100, "Nite"));
19 let results = Promise.all(promises).then((rc) => console.log(rc));
21 console.log("results => " + util.inspect(results));
23 console.log("END");
```

Promises::Exercise - Chaining

npm run promises:chaining

```
1 // Example of chaining promises.
3 function async1(timeout, msg) {
    return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
       setTimeout(resolve(msg), timeout);
9 function async2(timeout, msg) {
     return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
       setTimeout(() => console.log(`[msg]: ${msg}`), timeout);
12 })
13 }
14
16 console.log("== START ==");
18 async1(1000, 'Hi').then(msg => {
    console.log("msg1: " + msg);
20 return msg;
21 }).
22 then(msg \Rightarrow {
23 console.log("msg2: " + msg);
24 }).
25 catch((reason) => {
26 console.error(`ERROR: ${reason}`);
27 })
28
30 console.log("== END ==");
```

Promises::Exercise - Chaining 2 npm run promises:chaining2

```
1 // Example of chaining promises.
3 function async1(timeout, msg) {
    return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
      setTimeout(resolve('[from async1] - ' + msg), timeout);
6 })
7 }
9 function async2(timeout, msq) {
    return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
      setTimeout(resolve("[from async2] - " + msg), timeout);
12 })
13 }
14
15
16 console.log("== START ==");
18 async1(1000, 'Hi').then(msg => {
19 console.log("msg: " + msg);
20 return msq;
21 }).
22 then(msg \Rightarrow {
23 console.log("[received]: " + msg);
24 return async2(2000, msg);
25 }).
26 then(rc => {
27 console.log("[received2]: " + rc);
28 }).
29 catch((reason) => {
30 console.error(`ERROR: ${reason}`);
31 })
33 console.log("== END ==");
```

Test Frameworks

Test Framework::Protractor





Protractor is an end-to-end test framework for Angular and AngularJS applications. Protractor runs tests against your application running in a real browser, interacting with it as a user would.

Test Framework::Protractor::Run Tests::Setup

Create a configuration file - used to manage your automated Protractor tests.

```
1 'use strict';
3 exports.config = {
    directConnect: true,
    onPrepare: function onPrepare() {
      browser.driver.manage().window().setSize(1680, 1050);
      global.isAngularSite = function (flag) {
        browser.ianoreSynchronization = !flaa;
      };
12
13
14
15
      global.dvr = browser.driver;
    // Capabilities to be passed to the webdriver instance.
    capabilities: {
       'browserName': 'chrome'
    // Framework to use. Jasmine is recommended.
    framework: 'jasmine',
    // Spec patterns are relative to the current working directory when
   // protractor is called.
    specs: ['../../lib/e2e/exercises/ex1.spec.js'],
    // Options to be passed to Jasmine.
    jasmineNodeOpts: {
      defaultTimeoutInterval: 30000
32 };
```

Test Framework::Protractor::Run Tests::Add Script

Add a 'script' to package.json

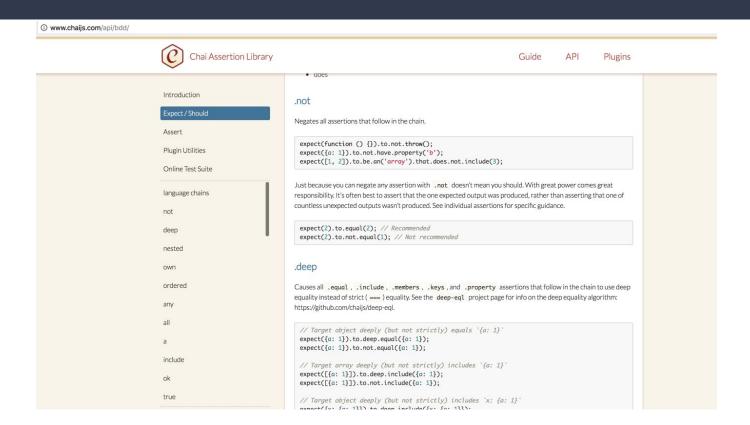
```
"scripts": {
  "build": "npm run clean && npm run build:exercises && npm run build:tests",
  "build:exercises": "dir-babel --src-dir src --out-dir lib".
  "build:tests": "dir-babel --src-dir test --out-dir lib",
  "clean": "rimraf ./lib",
  "basics:ex1": "node lib/basics/simple1.js",
  "basics:ex2": "node lib/basics/simple2.js",
  "basics:ex3": "node lib/basics/simple3.arrays.js",
  "basics:ex4": "node lib/basics/simple4.hash.js",
  "promises:ex1": "node lib/promises/ex1.js",
  "promises:ex2": "node lib/promises/ex2.js",
  "promises:ex3": "node lib/promises/ex3.js",
  "promises:ex4": "node lib/promises/ex4.js",
  "promises:ex5": "node lib/promises/ex5.js",
  "promises:chaining": "node lib/promises/chaining.js",
  "promises:chaining2": "node lib/promises/chaining2.js",
  "modules:ex1": "node lib/modules/ex1.js",
  "modules:mycar": "node lib/modules/mycar.js",
  'test:ex1": "npm run build:tests && protractor ./lib/e2e/conf/ex1.conf.js",
  "test:ex1:chai": "npm run build:tests && protractor ./lib/e2e/conf/ex1-chai.conf.js"
  "test:ex2": "npm run build:tests && protractor ./lib/e2e/conf/ex2.conf.js",
  "test:ex3": "npm run build:tests && protractor ./lib/e2e/conf/ex3.conf.js",
  "test:ex4": "npm run build:tests && protractor ./lib/e2e/conf/ex4.conf.js",
  update": "webdriver-manager update",
  "start": "webdriver-manager start"
```

Test Framework::Protractor::Run Tests::Execute

npm run test:ex1

```
2 describe('My test.', function() {
     it('testcase - always passes.', function() {
        expect(1).toEqual(1);
    3)
8
     it('testcase - should expect fail', function() {
       expect(false).toBe.false;
     3)
11
12 })
```

Test Framework::Assertion Library with Chai



Test Framework::Assertion Library with Chai

npm run test:ex1:chai

```
1 // Chai expectations
2 let chai = require('chai');
3 let expect = chai.expect;
4 let util = require('util');
6 describe('My test.', function() {
     it('testcase - always passes.', function() {
       expect(1).to.equal(1);
10
11
     it('testcase - should expect fail', function() {
12
       expect(false).to.equal(false);
14
15
16
     it('testcase - arrays does not include 3', () => {
17
       let arr = [1, 2, 5, 7];
18
19
       expect(arr).to.be.an('array').that.does.not.include(3);
20
21
22
     it('testcase - verify string', () => {
23
       let s = "Elvis";
24
       expect(s).to.be.a('string');
25
26
27 })
```

Test Framework::Assertion::Async Issues

npm run test:ex2

```
6
 7 describe('Exercise 2.', () => {
 8
 9
     it('what will happen due to async call', () => {
10
11
       let x = 100:
       let expected_value = 200;
12
13
       console.log(`x is ${x}`);
14
15
16
       setTimeout(() => {
          console.log(`... update x from \{x\} to ...`);
17
          x = expected_value;
18
19
          console.log(`Update x to ${x}`);
20
       }, 1000);
21
22
       console.log(`x is now ${x}`);
23
       expect(x).toEqual(expected_value);
24
     3)
25
26
27 })
```

```
Failures:
1) Exercise 2. what will happen due to async call
Message:
Expected 100 to equal 200.
Stack:
Error: Failed expectation
```

Test Framework::Assertion::Async & Timeouts

1 'use strict';

exports.config = {
 directConnect: true,

npm run test:ex3

6 describe('My test.', () => {

```
it('testcase - promise', (done) => {
        let x = 100:
                                                                                                         onPrepare: function onPrepare() {
                                                                                                           browser.driver.manage().window().setSize(1680, 1050);
        let expected_value = 200;
                                                                                                           global.isAngularSite = function (flag) {
                                                                                                            browser.ignoreSynchronization = !flag;
        console.log(`x is ${x}`);
                                                                                                           global.dvr = browser.driver;
        setTimeout(() => {
          console.log(`... update x from ${x} to ...`);
                                                                                                         // Capabilities to be passed to the webdriver instance.
          x = expected_value;
                                                                                                         capabilities: {
          console.log(`Update x to \{x\}`);
                                                                                                           'browserName': 'chrome'
          expect(x).toEqual(expected_value);
                                                                                                         // Framework to use. Jasmine is recommended.
20
21
22
                                                                                                         framework: 'jasmine',
          done();
        }, 5000);
                                                                                                         // Spec patterns are relative to the current working directory when
                                                                                                         // protractor is called.
                                                                                                         specs: ['../../lib/e2e/exercises/ex3_done.spec.js'],
23
        console.log(`x is now ${x}`);
                                                                                                         // Options to be passed to Jasmine.
                                                                                                         jasmineNodeOpts: {
                                                                                                           defaultTimeoutInterval: 2000
Failures:
1) My test. testcase - promise
 Message:
   Error: Timeout - Async callback was not invoked within timeout specified by jasmine.DEFAULT_TIMEOUT_INTERVAL
```

Test Framework::Assertion::Async & Timeouts

npm run test:ex4

```
6 describe('My test.', () => {
    it('testcase - promise', (done) => {
       let x = 100;
       let expected_value = 200;
11
12
       console.log(`x is ${x}`);
13
14
       setTimeout(() => {
15
         console.log(`... update x from ${x} to ...`);
16
         x = expected_value;
17
         console.log(`Update x to ${x}`);
18
         expect(x).toEqual(expected_value);
20
         done();
21
       }, 1000);
22
23
       console.log(`x is now ${x}`);
24
    3)
26 })
```

Test Frameworks::Assertion Library with chai-as-promised

Chai Assertions for Promises

Chai as Promised extends Chai with a fluent language for asserting facts about promises.

Test Frameworks::Assertion Library with chai-as-promised - npm run test:ex5

```
2 // Chai expectations
 3 let chai = require('chai');
 4 let chaiAsPromised = require('chai-as-promised');
 5 chai.use(chaiAsPromised);
 6 let expect = chai.expect;
 7 let util = require('util');
9 function asyncFcn(timeout, msg) {
     return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
10
       setTimeout(() => { console.log(`== ${msg} ==`); resolve('ELVIS') }, timeout);
11
12 })
13 }
14
15
16 describe('My test.', () => {
17
18
     it('testcase - promise', () => {
19
       expect(asyncFcn(1000, "Hi")).to.eventually.equal('ELVIS');
20
   3)
21 })
```

Protractor::Exercise 1::Open a browser

npm run test:p1

Protractor::Exercise2::Navigate

npm run test:p1

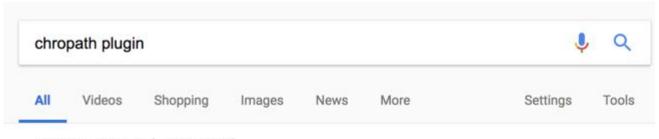
```
describe('Protractor Demo App', function() {
  heforeAll(() => {
    browser.waitForAngularEnabled(false);
                                            // Not an Angular App.
  it('should have a title', function() {
    browser.get('https://stark-bastion-95510.herokuapp.com/playground/');
    expect(browser.getTitle()).toEqual('H20Dragon Playground');
  });
```

Protractor::Exercise3::Find Elements Selenium Locators

Extends webdriver.By

Function	Description
className	Locates elements that have a specific class name.
css	Locates elements using a CSS selector.
id	Locates an element by its ID.
linkText	Locates link elements whose visible text matches the given string.
js	Locates an elements by evaluating a JavaScript expression, which may be either a
	function or a string.
name	Locates elements whose name attribute has the given value.
partialLinkText	Locates link elements whose visible text contains the given substring.
tagName	Locates elements with a given tag name.
xpath	Locates elements matching a XPath selector.

Selenium Locators::Demo Use a Chrome Plugin 'chropath'



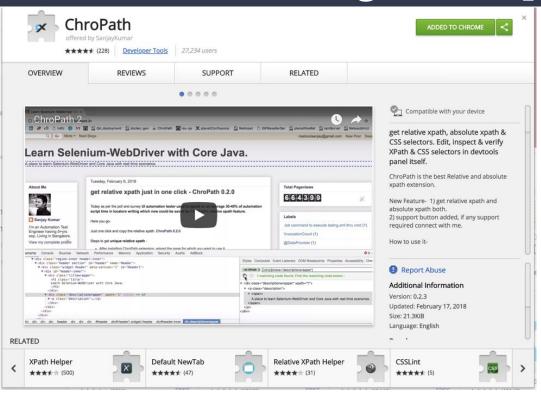
About 1,100 results (0.36 seconds)

ChroPath - Chrome Web Store

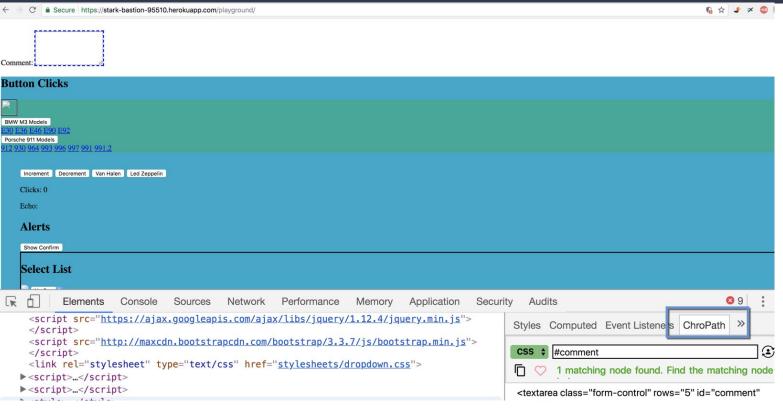
https://chrome.google.com/webstore/.../chropath/ljngjbnaijcbncmcnjfhigebomdlkcjo?... ▼
★★★★ Rating: 4.6 - 224 votes - Free - Chrome

ChroPath is the best Relative and absolute xpath extension. New Feature- 1) get relative xpath and absolute xpath both. 2) support button added, if any support required connect with me. How to use it-1. After installing ChroPath extension, reload the page for which you want to use it or restart chrome browser. 2. Right-click ...

Selenium Locators::Demo Use a Chrome Plugin 'chropath'



Selenium Locators::Demo Use a Chrome Plugin 'chropath'



Protractor::Exercise::Find Elements npm run test:p2



Peter Kim

LinkedIn: peterkim777
Twitter: peter_kim777

Jennifer Peeling