

The image features the Linux logo, which consists of a large orange rectangle with a smaller orange rectangle on top. The word "Linux" is written in white, sans-serif font in the center of the large rectangle. The background is white with faint, light gray concentric circles and dashed lines.

Linux

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# What is Linux

- **Linux** is an operating system that was developed by Linus Torvalds in 1991. The name “Linux” originates from the Linux kernel. It is an open-source software that is completely free to use.
- **Linux architecture**
  - Hardware
  - Kernel (Controls the hardware)
  - System Utility (OS functions)
  - Shell (CLI)
- Everything is a file

# Navigation and File management

- Ls
- Cd
- Pwd
- Touch
- Mkdir
- Rmdir
- Rm
- Cp
- Mv

- Cat
- Less
- More
- Head
- Tail
- Clear
- Grep
- Sort
- Man

# Redirection and Piping

- File descriptors: STDIN (0), STDOUT(1), STDERR(2)

➤ > and >>

- |

# File editors

- Nano
- Vim

# Sourcing & Environments

- User profile environment vs. System Environment
- Sourcing: `source` or `". filename"`

# Processes

- Ps
- Kill



# Git?

- Create a repo and push a C++ hello world file