

Question (1) :

- 1- Explain with a sketch the effect of the capacitor in the rectifier circuit
- 2- Mention the benefit of the transformer and its main parts
- 3- Explain with a sketch the principal work of electromagnetic relay
- 4- What are inductors, and explain factors that affect the amount of inductance for a coil?
- 5- Describe the construction of the capacitor and show the effect of each part on the capacitance
- 6- What are the advantages of capacitor?

Question (2) : Choose the correct answer: -

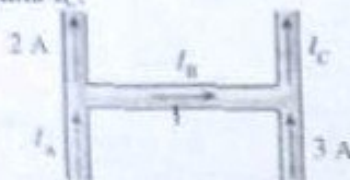
- 1- A cylindrical conductor conducts of length L and uniform area of cross-section A has resistance R . Another conductor of length $2L$ and resistance R of the same material. The area of cross-section is:

a- $A/2$ b- $3A/2$ c- $3A$ ☒ d- $2A$

- 2- The resistivity does not change if :

a- The material is changed b- The temperature is changed
☒ c- The shape of the resistor is changed ☒ d- Both material and temperature are changed

- 3- The wires showed next carry currents as noted. Rate the currents I_A , I_B , and I_C .



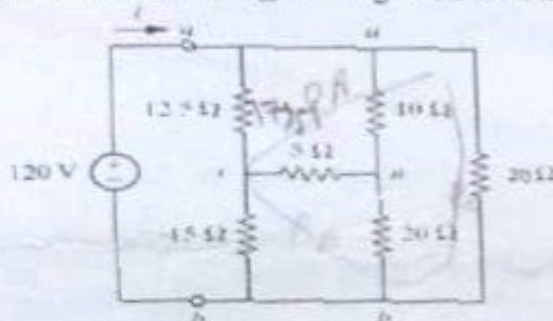
a- $I_A > I_B > I_C$

b- $I_B > I_A > I_C$

☒ c- $I_C > I_A > I_B$

d- $I_A > I_C > I_B$

- 4- The equivalent resistance R_{ab} for the given circuit is



a- 10.2Ω

☒ b- 8.3Ω

c- 9.6Ω

d- 9.1Ω

$$5.17 = 10 + 5 + \frac{10 \times 5}{20} = 35$$

$$35 \div 20 + 5 + \frac{20 \times 5}{10} = 70$$

$$70 \div 10 + 10 + \frac{10 \times 10}{20} = 15.5$$

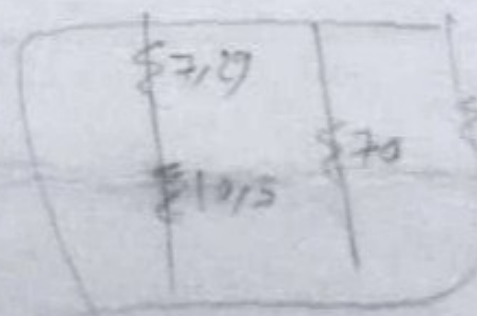
- 5- What is the maximum resistance which can be made using five resistors each of 0.5Ω ?

☒ a- 2.5Ω

b- 1Ω

c- 10Ω

d- 5Ω



17,79

7,22 + 10,5



- 6- In the circuit show in figure (1), the value of I_1 is:

$$= IR$$

$$\frac{24}{R} = \frac{24}{4}$$

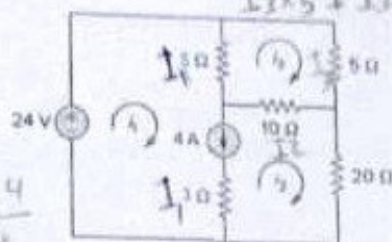


Figure (1)

- a. $\frac{18}{5}$
b. $\frac{12}{5}$
c. $\frac{5}{5}$
d. $\frac{12}{10}$

$$5I_1 + 3I_1 = 24$$

$$8I_1 = 24 \rightarrow I_1 = 3$$

$$5I_1 + 15I_3 + 10I_2 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$10I_2 + 20I_3 + 3I_1 = 0 \quad (2)$$

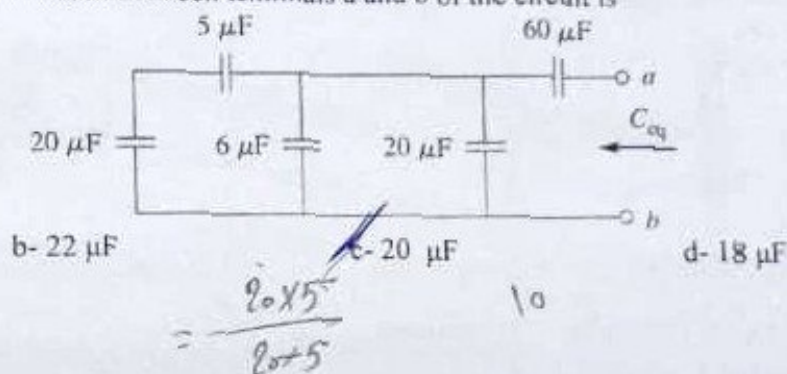
- 7- In the circuit show in figure (1), the value of I_2 is:

- a. $\frac{28}{15}$ b. $-\frac{28}{20}$ c. $-\frac{28}{20}$ d. $-\frac{18}{15}$

- 8- In the circuit show in figure (1), the value of I_3 is:

- a. $-\frac{8}{5}$ b. $-\frac{4}{5}$ c. $-\frac{5}{4}$ d. $-\frac{4}{5}$

- 9- The equivalent capacitance seen between terminals a and b of the circuit is



a- $30 \mu F$

b- $22 \mu F$

c- $20 \mu F$

d- $18 \mu F$

$$= \frac{20 \times 5}{20 + 5}$$

- 1- اشرح مع الرسم تأثير المكثف في دائرة توحيد التيار
2- اذكر فائدة المحول وأجزائه الرئيسية (الترانسفورمر)
3- اشرح مع الرسم الوظيفة الرئيسية للمرحل الكهرومغناطيسي
4- ما هي الملفات ، و اشرح العوامل التي تؤثر على مقدار الحث للملف ؟
5- وضح تركيب المكثف مع توضيح تأثير كل جزء على السعة
6- ما هي مميزات المكثف

تمنياتي بالتوفيق
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