## **Data Analysis to Answer Questions**

## Session (1)

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# **E-Commerce Data Analysis Project**

### **❖** Dataset Overview

The dataset represents simulated e-commerce transactions from an online retail store. It includes the following fields:

- 1. CustomerID.
- 2. OrderID.
- 3. Product.
- 4. Quantity.
- 5. UnitPrice.
- 6. PurchaseDate.
- 7. Country.

## **\*** Tasks: [Using Python and SQL]

## 1. Data Cleaning and Preparation

- ➤ Check for missing or inconsistent data (e.g., null values, duplicates) and handle them.
- ➤ Convert PurchaseDate to a datetime object and ensure proper date formatting.

### 2. Filtering Data

#### 2.1 Customer and Order Filters:

- 1. Filter all transactions made by customers from a specific country (e.g., 'USA').
- 2. Extract orders where the total spend (Quantity \* UnitPrice) exceeds \$500.
- 3. Identify customers who purchased more than 3 different products.

#### 2.2 Time-Based Filters:

1. Filter transactions that occurred in July 2022.

- 2. Extract orders placed during weekends.
- 3. Identify transactions during specific sales events, like Black Friday or Cyber Monday.

## 3. Sorting Data

### 1. Sort transactions by:

- Total spend in descending order.
- Purchase date in ascending order.
- Product name alphabetically.

## 2. Rank customers based on their total spending.

### 4. Aggregated Analysis: Extra grad

## **4.1 Customer Insights:**

- 1. Calculate the total amount spent by each customer and find the top 10 spenders.
- 2. Group data by Country and analyze the total revenue generated per country.
- 3. Identify which country has the highest average transaction value.

### **4.2 Product Analysis:**

- 1. Find the most purchased product and its total quantity sold.
- 2. Identify the product that generated the highest revenue.
- 3. Determine the top 3 least popular products based on sales quantity.

### **4.3 Time-Based Insights:**

- 1. Analyze the total revenue generated per day in July 2022.
- 2. Identify peak shopping hours based on the number of transactions.
- 3. Find the day with the highest total revenue.

#### 5. Advanced Insights: Extra grad

- 1. Create a column for total spend per transaction (Quantity \* UnitPrice).
- 2. Use quantiles to identify the top 10% of transactions based on total spend.
- 3. Analyze purchasing trends by country:
- Identify the most popular product in each country.
- Determine the average order value per country.

# 6. Visualization(using matplotlib): Extra grad

- 1. Plot the total revenue per country using a bar chart.
- 2. Visualize daily revenue trends with a line chart.
- 3. Use a pie chart to show the distribution of products sold.