Test korelasi

Tentukan apakah setiap kolom non-target berkorelasi dengan kolom target, dengan menggambarkan juga scatter plot nya. Gunakan correlation test.

Daftar kolom non-target:

- 1. pH
- 2. Hardness
- 3. Solids
- 4. Chloramines
- 5. Sulfate
- 6. Conductivity
- 7. OrganicCarbon
- 8. Trihalomethanes
- 9. Turbidity

Daftar kolom target:

1. Potability

Metode test korelasi

- 1. Tes korelasi dengan metode pearson
 - H0: p = 0 (tidak ada korelasi antara kolom non-target dengan kolom target)
 - H1: p!= 0 (ada korelasi antara kolom non-target dengan kolom target)
- 2. Beberapa jenis koefisien korelasi
 - 0 < correlation coeficient < 1 (positive correlation)
 - correlation coeficient = 1 (strong positive correlation)
 - -1 < correlation coeficient < 0 (negative correlation)
 - correlation coeficient = -1 (strong negative correlation)
 - correlation coeficient = 0 (no correlation)
- 3. Scatter plot antara dua kolom

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy.stats as stats
from IPython.display import Markdown, display

df = pd.read_csv('water_potability.csv', index_col=0)

col_numeric = [
    'pH',
    'Hardness',
    'Solids',
    'Chloramines',
```

```
'Sulfate',
    'Conductivity',
    'OrganicCarbon',
    'Trihalomethanes',
    'Turbidity'
1
df potability = df['Potability']
for i in col numeric:
    stat, p = stats.pearsonr(df[i], df potability)
    display(Markdown("### Tes korelasi kolom {} dengan kolom
potability : <br>".format(i)))
    isKorelasi = True
    if(p == 0):
        print("H0 diterima, berarti tidak ada korelasi antara kolom" +
i +
        " dengan kolom potability")
        isKorelasi = False
    else:
        print("H0 ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom " +
i +
        " dengan kolom potability")
    if(isKorelasi):
        coefcorr = df[i].corr(df potability, method='pearson')
        print("Correlation Coeficient : " + str(coefcorr))
        if (coefcorr > 0 and coefcorr < 1):</pre>
            print("Correlation type : Positive Correlation.")
            print("Sehingga nilai " + i + " berbanding lurus dengan
nilai potability")
        elif (coefcorr == 1):
            print("Correlation type : Strong Positive Correlation.")
            print("Sehingga nilai " + i + " berbanding lurus dengan
nilai potability")
        elif (coefcorr > -1 and coefcorr < 0):</pre>
            print("Correlation type : Negative Correlation.")
            print("Sehingga nilai " + i + " berbanding terbalik dengan
nilai potability")
        elif (coefcorr == -1):
            print("Correlation type : Strong Negative Correlation.")
            print("Sehingga nilai " + i + " berbanding terbalik dengan
nilai potability")
        else:
            print("Correlation type : No Correlation")
    plt.scatter(df[i], df['Potability'])
    plt.title(i + " vs Potability")
    plt.xlabel(i)
```

```
plt.ylabel("Potability")
plt.show()
```

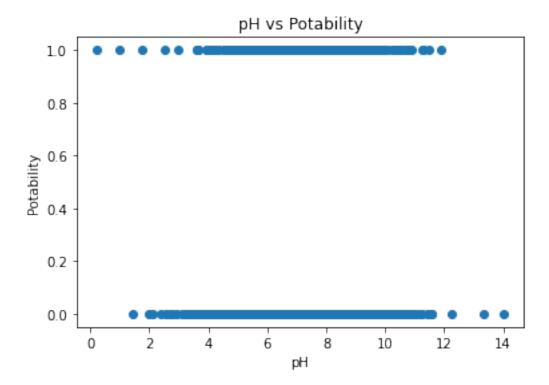
<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom pH dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : 0.01547509440843346

Correlation type : Positive Correlation.

Sehingga nilai pH berbanding lurus dengan nilai potability



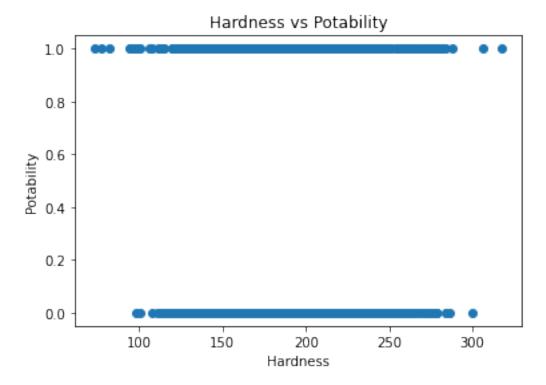
<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Hardness dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : -0.0014631528959479338

Correlation type : Negative Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Hardness berbanding terbalik dengan nilai potability



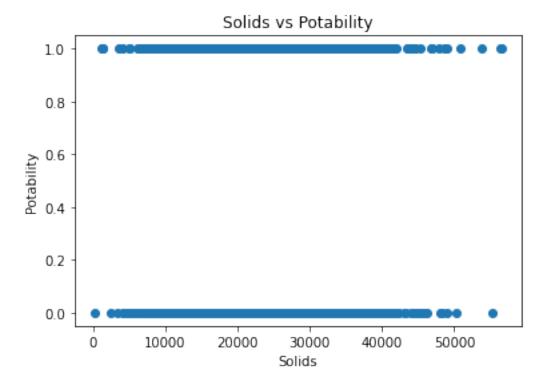
<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Solids dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : 0.03897657818173466

Correlation type : Positive Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Solids berbanding lurus dengan nilai potability



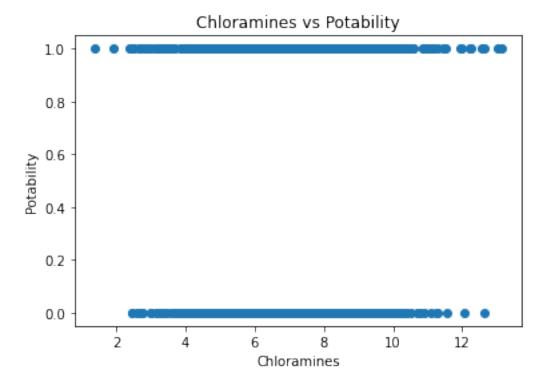
<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Chloramines dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : 0.020778921840524076

Correlation type : Positive Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Chloramines berbanding lurus dengan nilai potability



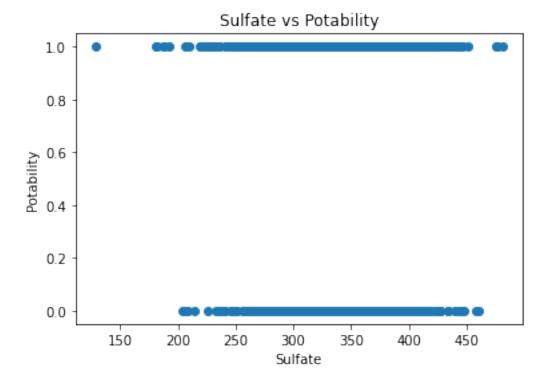
<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Sulfate dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : -0.015703164419273802

Correlation type : Negative Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Sulfate berbanding terbalik dengan nilai potability



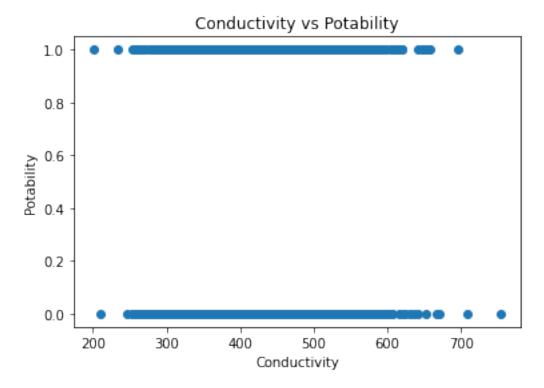
<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Conductivity dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : -0.01625712011137705

Correlation type : Negative Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Conductivity berbanding terbalik dengan nilai potability

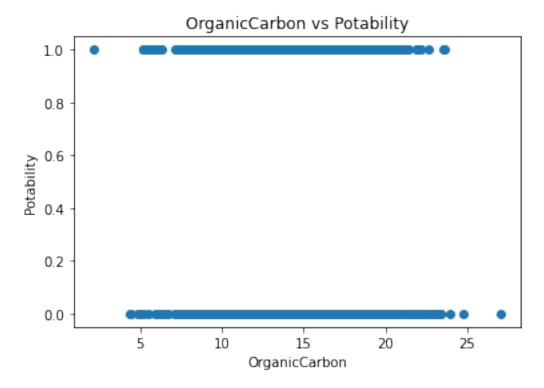


<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom OrganicCarbon dengan kolom potability Correlation Coeficient : -0.015488461910747266

Correlation type : Negative Correlation.

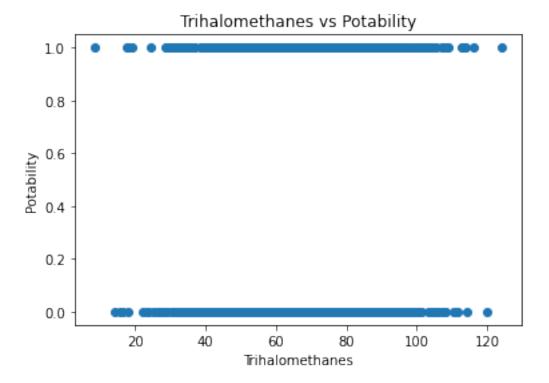
Sehingga nilai OrganicCarbon berbanding terbalik dengan nilai potability



<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Trihalomethanes dengan kolom potability
Correlation Coeficient: 0.009236711064713014
Correlation type: Positive Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Trihalomethanes berbanding lurus dengan nilai potability



<IPython.core.display.Markdown object>

HO ditolak, berarti terdapat korelasi antara kolom Turbidity dengan kolom potability

Correlation Coeficient : 0.022331042640622658

Correlation type : Positive Correlation.

Sehingga nilai Turbidity berbanding lurus dengan nilai potability

