# Ziang Niu

#### Statistics Ph.D. Student

University of Pennsylvania Academic Research Building 265 S. 37th Street Philadelphia, PA 19104

Phone: +1 (267) 639 7092

Email: ziangniu@wharton.upenn.edu Homepage: https://ziangniu6.github.io/

#### Education

University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, PA), Ph.D. in Statistics, 2028 (expected).

Research Advisor: Eugene Katsevich and Bhaswar B. Bhattacharya.

University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, PA), M.A. in Applied Mathematics, 2023.

Research Advisor: Eugene Katsevich and Bhaswar B. Bhattacharya.

Renmin University of China (Beijing, China), B.A. in Economic Statistics, 2021.

Thesis Advisor: Wei Li.

# Experience

#### Student academic research

*Ph.D. student researcher*, University of Pennsylvania (2023–now).

I have been developing novel theory and methodology for testing (conditional) independence and model calibration. I have also been working on more classical topics including *saddlepoint approximation*. See [6, 7, 8].

*Master student researcher*, University of Pennsylvania (2021–2023).

I developed novel theory and methodology for (conditional) independence testing and high-dimensional inference problems. See [3, 4, 5].

*Undergraduate student researcher*, Renmin University of China, (2020–2021).

I designed, studied theoretically, and implemented a two-stage framework to conduct the causal inference for high-dimensional treatment allowing for unobserved confounding. See [2].

*Undergraduate student researcher*, University of College London, (2020–2021).

I proposed a novel method to boost the inference for intractable likelihood models with the Quasi-Monte Carlo method. See [1].

# Fellowship and Awards

- Lawrence Daivd Brown Best Student Paper Award (2024). Department of Statistics and Data Science at Wharton, UPenn.
- SIAM Annual Meeting Student Travel Award (2021). Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics.
- Undergraduate Study Scholarship (2017-2019). Renmin University of China.

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## **Professional Service Activities**

- Reviewer, NeurIPS, JMLR, JASA, Bernoulli, JRSS-A, EJS.
- Organizer, ICSA-Canada Chapter Symposium (2024).
   I organized and chaired the session "Topic in Combinatorial Inference", which included inviting speakers, coordinating the conference schedule with the speakers and hosting the session.

#### Presentations

#### **Invited Seminar Presentations**

 High-dimensional causal inference: estimation and inference for high-dimensional treatment in the presence of unobserved confounding
 Data Mining Center of Renmin University of China, May. 28, 2021.

#### *Invited Conference Oral Presentations*

 Detect model miscalibration via your nearest neighbor ICSA-Canada Chapter Symposium, June. 7, 2024.

### Contributed Conference Oral Presentations

- Detect model miscalibration via your nearest neighbor
  Bernoulli-ims 11th World Congress in Probability and Statistics, Aug. 12-16, 2024, in Bochum, Germany.
- A reconciliation between finite-sample and asymptopia-based methods in conditional independence testing Lawrence Daivd Brown student workshop, Mar. 22, 2024, in Philadelphia, USA. [Slides] Joint Statistical Meeting, Aug. 5-10, 2023, in Toronto, Canada.
- Inference for ATE using heterogeneity: generalized 2SLS and double machine learning perspectives Statistical Society of Canada Annual Meeting, May 28-31, 2023, in Ottawa, Canada.
- Estimation and inference for high-dimensional nonparametric additive instrumental-variables regression. Chinese R Conference, Nov. 20–21, 2021, in Beijing, China. ICSA-Canada Chapter Symposium, Jul. 8–10, 2022, in Banff, Canada. [Slides]

#### Conference Poster Presentations

• Discrepancy-based Inference for Intractable Generative Models using Quasi-Monte Carlo. Lifting Inference with Kernel Embeddings, Jan. 10–14, 2022, online. [Video] [Slides] SIAM Annual Meeting, Jul. 19–23, 2021, online. [Poster] Paris AI Summer School, Jul. 5–9, 2021, online.

# Mentorship

- Vikram Balasubramanian Directed Reading Program, UPenn, Sep.–Dec., 2022.
- Alexandru Lopotenco Undergraduate Research in Probability and Statistics, UPenn, Jan.–May., 2022.

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Ryan Jeong
 Undergraduate Research in Probability and Statistics, UPenn, Jan.–May., 2022.

## **Publications and Preprints**

- [1] **Z.** Niu\*, J. Meier\*1, and F-X. Briol. Discrepancy-based Inference for Intractable Generative Models using Quasi-Monte Carlo. https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.11561.
- [2] **Z. Niu**, Y. Gu, W. Li. Estimation and inference for high-dimensional nonparametric additive instrumental-variables regression. In submission, 2022+. Available on https://arxiv.org/abs/2204.00111.
- [3] S. Mukherjee, **Z. Niu**, S. Halder, B. B. Bhattacharya, G. Michailidis. High Dimensional Logistic Regression Under Network Dependence. To appear at **Journal of Machine Learning Research**, 2022+. Available on https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.03200.
- [4] **Z. Niu\***, A. Chakraborty\*, O. Dukes, and E. Katsevich. Reconciling model-X and doubly robust approaches to conditional independence testing. To appear at **Annals of Statistics**. Available on <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.14698">https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.14698</a>.
- [5] **Z. Niu**, B. B. Bhattacharya. Distribution-free joint independence testing and robust independent component analysis using optimal transport. Major revision at **Journal of the American Statistical Association**, 2022+. Available on https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.15639.
- [6] **Z. Niu**, J. Ray Choudhury, E. Katsevich. Computationally efficient and statistically accurate conditional independence testing with spaCRT. In submission, 2024. Available on https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.08911.
- [7] **Z. Niu**, J. Ray Choudhury, E. Katsevich. The saddlepoint approximation for averages of conditionally independent random variables. In submission, 2024. Available on <a href="https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.08915">https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.08915</a>.
- [8] A. Chatterjee\*, **Z. Niu**\*, B. B. Bhattacharya. A kernel-based conditional two-sample test using nearest neighbors (With applications to calibration, regression curves and simulation-based inference). In submission, 2024. Available on https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.16550.

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<sup>1\*</sup> stands for equal contribution