已知三个点

$$p_1 = (x_1, y_1, \theta_1, steering_1, D_1) \ p_2 = (x_2, y_2, \theta_2, steering_2, D_2) \ p_3 = (x_3, y_3, \theta_3, steering_3, D_3)$$

状态量: $s = [x, y, \theta]$

控制量:u = [steering, D]

目标函数: $J = J_1 + J_2$

$$J_1 = \sum_{i=1}^3 u_i^T egin{bmatrix} 100 & 0 \ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u_i \ J_2 = \sum_{i=1}^2 (u_i - u_{i+1})^T egin{bmatrix} 10 & 0 \ 0 & 100 \end{bmatrix} (u_i - u_{i+1})$$

约束方程:

$$s_1 = (x_1, y_1, heta_1) \ s_2 = f(s_1, u_1) \ s_3 = f(s_2, u_2) \ s_3 = (x_3, y_3, heta_3) \ -12.5 \le x \le 12.5 \ -12.5 \le y \le 12.5 \ -2\pi \le heta \le 2\pi \ -0.4768 \le steering \le 0.4768 \ -0.2 \le D \le 0.2$$

长方形可行驶区域表达式:

$$Ax \leq b$$

自车四个角点位置计算:

车辆中心坐标:

$$x_c = x + offset * \cos \theta$$

 $y_c = y + offset * \sin \theta$

旋转矩阵:

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

左前:

$$p_{lf} = R * egin{bmatrix} l/2 \ w/2 \end{bmatrix} + egin{bmatrix} x_c \ y_c \end{bmatrix}$$

左后:

$$p_{lb} = R * egin{bmatrix} -l/2 \ w/2 \end{bmatrix} + egin{bmatrix} x_c \ y_c \end{bmatrix}$$

右前:

$$p_{rf} = R * egin{bmatrix} -l/2 \ -w/2 \end{bmatrix} + egin{bmatrix} x_c \ y_c \end{bmatrix}$$

右后:

$$p_{rb} = R * egin{bmatrix} l/2 \ -w/2 \end{bmatrix} + egin{bmatrix} x_c \ y_c \end{bmatrix}$$

安全约束,四个角点都在可行区域内:

$$Ap_{lf} \leq b \ Ap_{lb} \leq b \ Ap_{rf} \leq b \ Ap_{rf} \leq b \ Ap_{rb} \leq b$$