

The Periodic Table of Elements

Group																	
I	II											III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
<div>Key</div> <div>atomic number</div> <div>atomic symbol</div> <div>name</div> <div>relative atomic mass</div>							1										
							H										
							hydrogen										
3	4											5	6	7	8	9	10
Li	Be											B	C	N	O	F	Ne
lithium	beryllium											boron	carbon	nitrogen	oxygen	fluorine	neon
7	9											11	12	14	16	19	20
11	12											13	14	15	16	17	18
Na	Mg											Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar
sodium	magnesium											aluminium	silicon	phosphorus	sulfur	chlorine	argon
23	24											27	28	31	32	35.5	40
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
potassium	calcium	scandium	titanium	vanadium	chromium	manganese	iron	cobalt	nickel	copper	zinc	gallium	germanium	arsenic	selenium	bromine	krypton
39	40	45	48	51	52	55	56	59	59	64	65	70	73	75	79	80	84
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
rubidium	strontium	yttrium	zirconium	niobium	molybdenum	technetium	ruthenium	rhodium	palladium	silver	cadmium	indium	tin	antimony	tellurium	iodine	xenon
85	88	89	91	93	96	–	101	103	106	108	112	115	119	122	128	127	131
55	56	57–71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
Cs	Ba	lanthanoids	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
caesium	barium		hafnium	tantalum	tungsten	rhenium	osmium	iridium	platinum	gold	mercury	thallium	lead	bismuth	polonium	astatine	radon
133	137		178	181	184	186	190	192	195	197	201	204	207	209	–	–	–
87	88	89–103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
Fr	Ra	actinoids	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Ds	Rg	Cn	Nh	Fl	Mc	Lv	Ts	Og
francium	radium		rutherfordium	dubnium	seaborgium	bohrium	hassium	meitnerium	darmstadtium	roentgenium	copernicium	nihonium	flerovium	moscovium	livermorium	tennessine	oganesson
–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

lanthanoids	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
	lanthanum	cerium	praseodymium	neodymium	promethium	samarium	europium	gadolinium	terbium	dysprosium	holmium	erbium	thulium	ytterbium	lutetium
	139	140	141	144	–	150	152	157	159	163	165	167	169	173	175
actinoids	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
	Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
	actinium	thorium	protactinium	uranium	neptunium	plutonium	americium	curium	berkelium	californium	einsteinium	fermium	mendelevium	nobelium	lawrencium
	–	232	231	238	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

The volume of one mole of any gas is 24 dm<sup>3</sup> at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.).