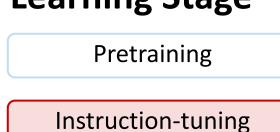
## **Learning Stage**

## Selection Objective of





Alignment

In-Context Learning

Task-specific Fine-tuning

Model Performance

Selection Efficiency

Efficiency

Reduce Bias/Toxicity

**Evaluation Integrity** 

Data