

**LAPORAN 5 PEMROSESAN PARALEL  
EKSEKUSI PROGRAM IMAGE STITCHING**



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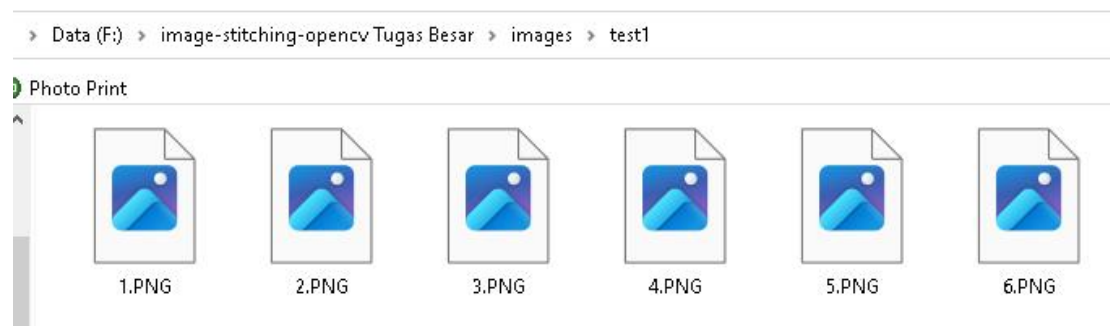
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**PROGRAM STUDI SISTEM KOMPUTER  
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## Alat dan Bahan

1. Sistem operasi (Windows/Linux/mac)
2. Python
3. Visual Studio Code
4. CMD

## Gambar yang terpisah untuk image stitching



Diatas merupakan gambar yang terpotong dari peta google earth Fasilkom kampus indralaya

## Mengecek status python pada komputer

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3693]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>python --version
Python 3.11.4
```

## Menginstall beberapa program dan utility yang dibutuhkan untuk image stitching

### Program PIP

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>pip --version
pip 23.3.1 from C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pip (python 3.11)
```

### Imutils

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>pip install imutils
Requirement already satisfied: imutils in c:\users\lenovo\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (0.5.4)
```

### Opencv

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>pip install opencv-python
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in c:\users\lenovo\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (4.8.1.78)
```

### Numpy

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>pip install numpy
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\lenovo\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (1.26.2)
```

## Program python untuk menjalankan image stitching

```
1  # USAGE
2  # python image_stitching_simple.py --images images/scottsdale --output output.png
3
4  # import the necessary packages
5  from imutils import paths
6  import numpy as np
7  import argparse
8  import imutils
9  import cv2
10
11 # construct the argument parser and parse the arguments
12 ap = argparse.ArgumentParser()
13 ap.add_argument("-i", "--images", type=str, required=True,
14                 help="path to input directory of images to stitch")
15 ap.add_argument("-o", "--output", type=str, required=True,
16                 help="path to the output image")
17 args = vars(ap.parse_args())
18
19 # grab the paths to the input images and initialize our images list
20 print("[INFO] loading images...")
21 imagePath = sorted(list(paths.list_images(args["images"])))
22 images = []
23
24 # loop over the image paths, load each one, and add them to our
25 # images to stitch list
26 for imagePath in imagePath:
27     image = cv2.imread(imagePath)
28     images.append(image)
29
30
31 # initialize OpenCV's image sticher object and then perform the image
32 # stitching
```

```
33 print("[INFO] stitching images...")
34
35 # Create a Stitcher with a default ORB (feature-based) detector
36 stitcher = cv2.Stitcher_create(cv2.Stitcher_SCANS)
37
38 # Detect keypoints and set camera parameters manually
39 status, stitched = stitcher.stitch(images)
40 if status != cv2.Stitcher_OK:
41     print("[INFO] Camera parameters adjustment failed. Retrying with manual adjustment...")
42
43     # Manually set camera parameters
44     stitcher.setWarper(cv2.detail_WaveCorrectKind_HORIZ)
45     stitcher.setWaveCorrection(True)
46     stitcher.setFeaturesFinder(cv2.Stitcher_createFeaturesFinder())
47
48     # Retry stitching
49     status, stitched = stitcher.stitch(images)
50
51 # print additional information
52 print("[INFO] Stitching Status:", status)
53
54 # if the status is '0', then OpenCV successfully performed image
55 # stitching
56 if status == cv2.Stitcher_OK:
57     # write the output stitched image to disk
58     cv2.imwrite(args["output"], stitched)
59
60     # display the output stitched image to our screen
61     cv2.imshow("Stitched", stitched)
62     cv2.waitKey(0)
63
```

```

64 # otherwise, the stitching failed
65 else:
66     print("[INFO] image stitching failed ({}).format(status))
67
68     # print additional information
69     if status == cv2.Stitcher_ERR_NEED_MORE_IMGS:
70         print("[INFO] Need more images for stitching.")
71     elif status == cv2.Stitcher_ERR_HOMOGRAPHY_EST_FAIL:
72         print("[INFO] Homography estimation failed.")
73     elif status == cv2.Stitcher_ERR_CAMERA_PARAMS_ADJUST_FAIL:
74         print("[INFO] Camera parameters adjustment failed.")
75     elif status == cv2.Stitcher_ERR_MATCH_CONFIDENCE_FAIL:
76         print("[INFO] Match confidence test failed.")
77     elif status == cv2.Stitcher_ERR_CAMERA_PARAMS_VERIFY_FAIL:
78         print("[INFO] Camera parameters verification failed.")
79
80 # ... (existing code)

```

### Eksekusi program image stitching dengan CMD

Masuk kedalam file tempat program dan gambar untuk stitching berada

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32>f:
F:\>cd image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar
F:\image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar>

```

### Running program image stitching

```

F:\image-stitching-opencv Tugas Besar>python image_stitching_simple.py --images images/test1 --output output.png
[INFO] loading images...
[INFO] stitching images...
[INFO] Stitching Status: 0

```

### Hasil stitching

