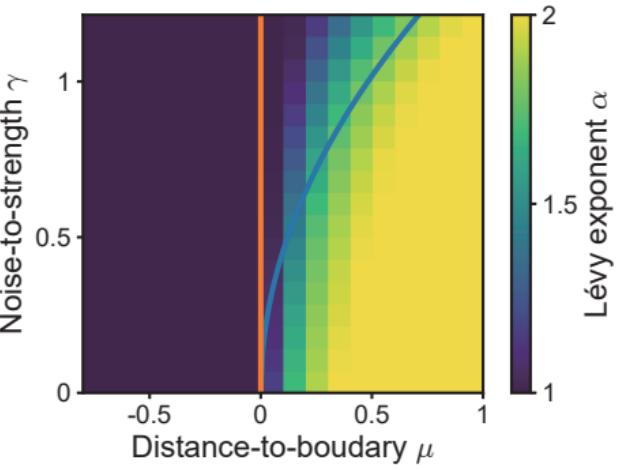
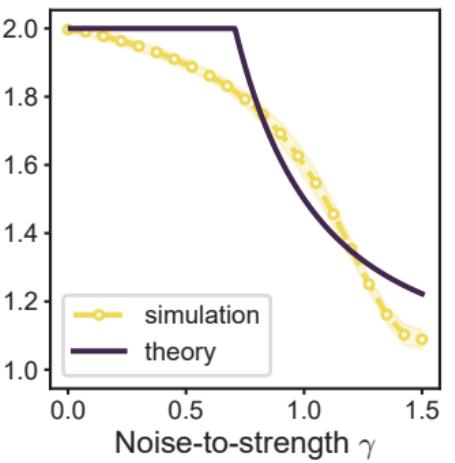
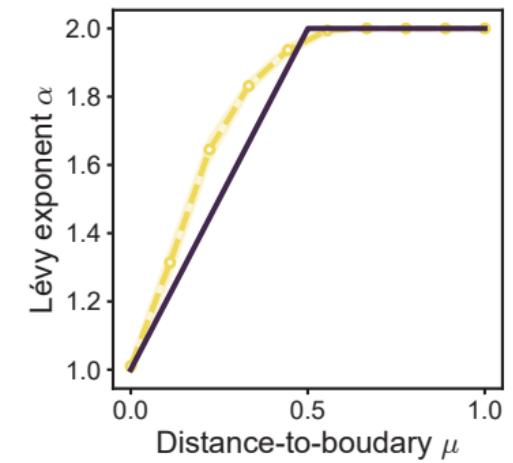


Time $t(\tau)$



Time $t(\tau)$

Noise-to-strength γ

Lévy exponent α

Distance-to-boundary μ