# ZILU TIAN

## Researcher Scientist

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Google Scholar: Zilu Tian

Github in Linkedin

I am a system researcher with a background in compilers and distributed systems. My experience focuses on system design and performance optimizations. I am a Scala enthusiast with a general knowledge of functional languages like DrRacket, Haskell, OCaml, and Agda. I also know scripting languages, system languages, and object-oriented languages. I enjoy writing compilers and want to work on compilers and system-related projects.

## Experience

Oct. 2023 - Using process calculus for optimizing data and computation sharing in complex stateful Sept. 2024 parallel computations, DaST, UZH.

- $\circ$  Designed a novel paradigm based on  $\pi$ -calculus for complex stateful computations that simplify compiler optimizations to exploit data and computation sharing through partial evaluation.
- Implemented the proposed programming paradigm as a Scala prototype.
- Our techniques can be 2× faster than hand-optimized implementations (SIGMOD'25, to appear).

Sept. 2021 - Generalizing bulk-synchronous parallel processing for data science: From data to threads Sept. 2023 and agent-based simulations (CloudCity), DATA, EPFL.

- Designed an efficient and scalable architecture for distributed agent-based simulations.
- Implemented the architecture using Scala/Akka as the runtime for our DSL.
- o Designed an ABS benchmark with workloads from epidemiology, economics, and population dynamics.
- Implemented the ABS benchmark in CloudCity, Giraph, Flink, Spark, and GraphX respectively.
- Evaluated the benchmark performance (Spark and GraphX are 1000× slower than other systems) and analyzed how system design features affect the performance (SIGMOD'23).

May 2020 - Multi-Stage Vertex-Centric Programming for Agent-Based Simulations, DATA, EPFL.

- Sept. 2021 Designed a domain-specific language for large-scale agent-based simulations in Scala (GPCE'23).
  - o Implemented the DSL compiler in different approaches, using Scala macro and the Scala metaprogramming library Squid respectively.
  - Evaluated the staging-based approach with a coroutine-based approach and showed that staging optimizations can lead to better performance.

May 2019 - Evaluating the suitability of ARM servers for data center workloads, PARSA, EPFL.

- May 2020 Ochrainerized server workloads in a benchmark for aarch64 using Docker.
  - o Profiled and identified performance bottlenecks for a wide range of server workloads, including data analytics (Spark, Hadoop, Memcached, Cassandra), web serving (NGinX), web searching (Solr), using Perf, FlameGraph, and VTune.
  - Analyzed and compared micro-architectural efficiency for aarch64 and x86 servers.

May 2018 - Designing a hardware accelerator for SER/DES, PARSA, EPFL.

Oct. 2019 O Designed an ISA for a hardware accelerator that reduces the computation overhead and improves the energy efficiency of network serialization/deserialization (ASPLOS'20).

#### Technical Skills

Fields distributed systems, compilers, computer hardware, performance optimizations

Languages Scala, Akka, DrRacket, Python, Java, C/C++, TensorFlow, Scikit-learn

Frameworks MySQL, Spark, Hadoop, Flink, Giraph, GraphX, Cassandra, Kafka, Memcached

Others Perf, VTune, FlameGraph, NginX, Solr, ProtoBuf, gRPC, Docker, QEMU

#### Education

2017 – 2023 PhD, Computer and Communication Sciences, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland.

2013 - 2017 Bachelor of Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering & Mathematics, Worcester Polytechnic Institute (WPI), Massachusetts, USA, GPA 3.94/4.0, top 1%.

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

## In Conference Proceedings / Under Review

- 2025 Zilu Tian, Dan Olteanu, and Christoph Koch. Using process calculus for optimizing data and computation sharing in complex stateful parallel computations. Proc. ACM Manag. Data (SIGMOD), 2025.
- 2023 **Zilu Tian**, Peter Lindner, Markus Nissl, Christoph Koch, and Val Tannen. Generalizing bulk-synchronous parallel processing for data science: From data to threads and agent-based simulations. *Proc. ACM Manag. Data (SIGMOD)*, volume 1, pages 151:1–151:28, 2023.
- Zilu Tian. Multi-stage vertex-centric programming for agent-based simulations. In Coen De Roover, Bernhard Rumpe, and Amir Shaikhha, editors, Proceedings of the 22nd ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Generative Programming: Concepts and Experiences, GPCE 2023, Cascais, Portugal, October 22-23, 2023, pages 100–112. ACM, 2023.
- 2020 Arash Pourhabibi Zarandi, Siddharth Gupta, Hussein Kassir, Mark Sutherland, **Zilu Tian**, Mario Paulo Drumond, Babak Falsafi, and Christoph Koch. Optimus prime: Accelerating data transformation in servers. In James R. Larus, Luis Ceze, and Karin Strauss, editors, *ASPLOS '20: Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems, Lausanne, Switzerland, March 16-20, 2020*, pages 1203–1216. ACM, 2020.

## Fellowships & Awards

- 2024 Recipient of Postdoc Grant at UZH.
- 2017 Recipient of Salisbury Prize, awarded to 20 out of over 1000 graduating students.
- 2016 Recipient of SIAM Student Chapter Certificate of Recognition as the SIAM President.
- 2016 Recipient of Undergraduate Research Award at WPI.
- 2013–2017 Recipient of merit-based Presidential Scholarship at WPI.

# Teaching and Supervised Student Projects

- 2018-2022 Analysis I-IV, Computer Architecture, Advanced Databases, EPFL.
- Spring 2024 Learning agent-based simulations through automatic differentiation.
  - Fall 2023 Financial market simulation based on Binance (Bitcoin exchange).
- Spring 2023 Type-based transformations to remove messages through partial evaluation.
- Spring 2023 **Distributed map library in CloudCity**.
  - Fall 2022 Traffic simulation with frontend visualization support.
- Spring 2022 NetLogo compiler that compiles sequential programs into parallel CloudCity programs.
- Spring 2022 Real-time visualization during a simulation.
- Spring 2022 **Simulate different trading strategies**.
- 2020–2022 Simulate the impact of policies on regulating farmer behaviors.