

Package ‘GCIM’

July 25, 2025

Title The genetic causality inference model(GCIM) is a statistical method for detecting the causal direction in GxE interaction studies.

Version 0.0.1.000

Description GCIM is a statistical method, which deciphers the causal direction of GxE interaction in complex traits and disease.

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|--------|--|
| gcim_b | <i>Perform regression analysis for genetic causality inference model(GCIM) with binary outcome</i> |
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Description

This function performs logistic regression analysis for GCIM with binary outcomes using Polygenic Risk Scores (PRS). It reads PRS files that were previously saved by PRS_binary function.

Usage

```
gcim_b(  
  bp_tar_phen,  
  bp_tar_cov,  
  Add_PRS,  
  Int_PRS,  
  Cov_PRS,  
  verbose = TRUE,  
  scale_prs = TRUE,  
  save_temp_files = TRUE  
)
```

Arguments

bp_tar_phen File path for the target phenotype data (FID, IID, Outcome format)
 bp_tar_cov File path for the target covariate data (FID, IID, Covariate, Confounders format)
 Add_PRS data frame for additive PRS values
 Int_PRS data frame for interaction PRS values
 Cov_PRS data frame for covariate PRS values
 verbose Logical, whether to print progress messages (default: TRUE)
 scale_prs Logical, whether to scale PRS values (default: TRUE)
 save_temp_files Logical, whether to save temporary PRS files (default: TRUE)

Value

List containing model summary and diagnostic information

Examples

```
## Not run:
# After running PRS_binary functions to generate PRS files:
# add_prs <- PRS_binary(plink_path, "DummyData", summary_input = add)
# int_prs <- PRS_binary(plink_path, "DummyData", summary_input = gxe)
# cov_prs <- PRS_binary(plink_path, "DummyData", summary_input = trd)

result <- gcim_b("Bphe_target.txt", "Bexp_target.txt",
  Add_PRS = add_prs, Int_PRS = int_prs, Cov_PRS = cov_prs)

## End(Not run)
```

| | |
|--------|--|
| gcim_q | <i>Perform regression analysis for genetic causality inference model(GCIM) with quantitative outcome</i> |
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Description

This function performs linear regression analysis for GCIM with quantitative outcomes using Polygenic Risk Scores (PRS). It reads PRS files that were previously saved by PRS_quantitative function.

Usage

```
gcim_q(
  qp_tar_phen,
  qp_tar_cov,
  Add_PRS,
  Int_PRS,
  Cov_PRS,
  verbose = TRUE,
  scale_prs = TRUE,
  save_temp_files = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| qp_tar_phen | File path for the target phenotype data (FID, IID, Outcome format) |
| qp_tar_cov | File path for the target covariate data (FID, IID, Covariate, Confounders format) |
| Add_PRS | Either file path or data frame for additive PRS values (fallback if files not found) |
| Int_PRS | Either file path or data frame for interaction PRS values (fallback if files not found) |
| Cov_PRS | Either file path or data frame for covariate PRS values (fallback if files not found) |
| verbose | Logical, whether to print progress messages (default: TRUE) |
| scale_prs | Logical, whether to scale PRS values (default: TRUE) |
| save_temp_files | Logical, whether to save temporary PRS files (default: TRUE) |

Value

List containing model summary and diagnostic information

Examples

```
## Not run:
# After running PRS_quantitative functions to generate PRS files:
# add_prs <- PRS_quantitative(plink_path, "DummyData", summary_input = add)
# int_prs <- PRS_quantitative(plink_path, "DummyData", summary_input = gxe)
# cov_prs <- PRS_quantitative(plink_path, "DummyData", summary_input = trd)

result <- gcim_q("Qphe_target.txt", "Qexp_target.txt",
  Add_PRS = add_prs, Int_PRS = int_prs, Cov_PRS = cov_prs)

## End(Not run)
```

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