# Ziqiao Wang

## Curriculum Vitae

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#### Education

2019-present Ph.D, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, (Expected Dec. 2023).

Electrical and Computer Engineering

Thesis: "Exploring Generalization in Machine Learning through Information-Theoretic Lens"

Advisor: Prof. Yongyi Mao

2017–2018 M.A.Sc, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisor: Prof. Yongyi Mao

2013–2017 B.Eng, North China Electric Power University (NCEPU), Baoding, Hebei, China.

Electrical Engineering and its Automation

Advisor: Prof. Xiangyu Zhang

#### Research Interests

- Area: Machine Learning, Statistical Learning Theory, Information Theory

- Topics: Generalization in Machine Learning/Deep Learning, Domain Adaptation

### Employment

May 2019 - National Research Council Canada (NRC), Ottawa, Canada.

Dec. 2019 Research Intern at Digital Technologies Research Centre

Mentor: Dr. Harry H.Y. Guo

Jul. 2017 - Tsintergy Technology Co., Ltd., Beijing, China.

Aug. 2017 Intern of Electricity Market and Energy Internet

## Publications & Preprints

\* denotes equal contribution.

Conference C1 Ziqiao Wang and Yongyi Mao. "Tighter Information-Theoretic Generalization Bounds from Supersamples." *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2023* (Oral Presentation, top 2.5% of submissions).

- C2 Zixuan Liu\*, **Ziqiao Wang**\*, Hongyu Guo and Yongyi Mao. "Over-Training with Mixup May Hurt Generalization." *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023.
- C3 **Ziqiao Wang** and Yongyi Mao. "Information-Theoretic Analysis of Unsupervised Domain Adaptation." *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023.*
- C4 **Ziqiao Wang** and Yongyi Mao. "On the Generalization of Models Trained with SGD: Information-Theoretic Bounds and Implications." *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.

Workshop W1 Zixuan Liu\*, **Ziqiao Wang**\*, Hongyu Guo and Yongyi Mao. "Over-Training with Mixup May Papers Hurt Generalization." *First Workshop on Interpolation Regularizers and Beyond at NeurIPS* 2022.

- Preprints P1 **Ziqiao Wang** and Yongyi Mao. "Sample-Conditioned Hypothesis Stability Sharpens Information-Theoretic Generalization Bounds." *Submitted to NeurIPS 2023.* 
  - P2 Fanshuang Kong, Richong Zhang, **Ziqiao Wang** and Yongyi Mao. "PromptMix: Mixup on Soft Prompt Tuning Embedding for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation ." *Submitted to AAAI 2024*.
  - P3 **Ziqiao Wang** and Yongyi Mao. "f-Divergence Guided Unsupervised Domain Adaptation: Two Theoretical Viewpoints." In Submission.
  - P4 **Ziqiao Wang** and Yongyi Mao. "Two Facets of SDE Under an Information-Theoretic Lens: Generalization of SGD via Training Trajectories and via Terminal States." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2211.10691 (2022)*. In Submission.
  - P5 **Ziqiao Wang**, Yongyi Mao, Hongyu Guo and Richong Zhang. "On SkipGram Word Embedding Models with Negative Sampling: Unified Framework and Impact of Noise Distributions." *arXiv* preprint arXiv:2009.04413, 2020.

#### Honors & Awards

- 2023 ICLR Travel Award (1,000 USD)
- 2022-now INTER-MATH-AI Fellowship from the NSERC CREATE program (20,000 CAD/Year)
- 2021-now Doctorate Admission Scholarship from University of Ottawa (9,000 CAD/Year)
- 2019-now International Doctoral Scholarship from University of Ottawa (10,488 CAD/Year)
  - 2016 Merit Student of NCEPU
    - First-class Scholarship from NCEPU (3,000 RMB)
    - First Prize of The Electrician Mathematical Contest in Modeling (EMCM)
    - Meritorious Winner of 2016 Interdisciplinary Contest in Modeling (ICM)
  - 2015 Meritorious Winner of 2015 Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM)

    Second Prize of China Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling (CUMCM)

#### Selected Talks

#### 2023 Tighter Information-Theoretic Generalization Bounds from Supersamples.

- INTER-MATH-AI (IMA) Annual Workshop, Station de biologie des Laurentides, St-Hippolyte, Canada, Aug. 2023
- The 40th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2023), Honolulu, Hawaii, USA, Jul 2023
- Prof. Richong Zhang's research group, Beihang University, Beijing, China, Jul. 2023

#### Over-Training with Mixup May Hurt Generalization.

o "AI4D: The Science" seminar at National Research Council Canada, Virtual, Apr. 2023

#### Information-Theoretic Analysis of Unsupervised Domain Adaptation.

 Machine Learning Seminar at Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Ottawa, Canada, Jan. 2023

# 2021-2022 On the Generalization of Models Trained with SGD: Information-Theoretic Bounds and Implications.

- Prof. Yong Liu's research group (Gaoling School of Artificial Intelligence, Remin University of China), Virtual, Jul. 2022
- AI TIME (Department of Computer Science and Technology, Tsinghua University), Virtual, Jun. 2022
- o "AI4D: The Science" seminar at National Research Council Canada, Virtual, Dec. 2021

# 2019 On SkipGram Word Embedding Models with Negative Sampling: Unified Framework and Impact of Noise Distributions.

• The Text Analysis and Machine Learning (TAMALE) seminar, *University of Ottawa, Canada, Nov. 2019* 

#### Professional Service

Conference Reviewer: NeurIPS, ICML

Journal Reviewer: IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)

Program Committee: The 2024 IEEE North American School of Information Theory (NASIT)

# Teaching Experience

2018–2022 **Teaching Assistant**, *University of Ottawa*.

CSI 5138/5340[R00] Introduction to Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning (2018-2019, 2021-2022) ELG 5170[A00] Information Theory (2020)

GNG 1106[A00] Fundamentals of Engineering Computation (2020-2021)