

◆ 空间平行力系的平衡条件

 $\left[\sum M_o(\mathbf{F})\right]_x = \sum M_x(\mathbf{F}) = 0$

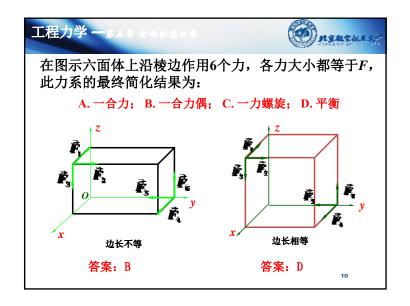
 $\left[\sum M_o(\mathbf{F})\right]_{\mathbf{y}} = \sum M_{\mathbf{y}}(\mathbf{F}) = 0$

 $\left[\sum M_o(\mathbf{F})\right]_z = \sum M_z(\mathbf{F}) = 0$

 $\sum F_z = 0$

 $\sum M_{\nu}(\mathbf{F}) = 0$

 $\sum M_{v}(\mathbf{F}) = 0$





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二、空间任意力系的平衡条件

空间任意力系简化 $\{F_1, F_2, \dots, F_n\} \Leftrightarrow \{F_R, M_o\}$

平衡
$$\leftarrow \qquad \qquad F_R = 0, M_O = 0$$

$$F_R = \sum_{\substack{i=1\\n}}^{n} F_i' = \sum_{\substack{i=1\\n}}^{n} F_i$$
 $F_R = \sqrt{(\sum_i F_x)^2 + (\sum_i F_y)^2 + (\sum_i F_z)^2}$

$$M_O = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} r_i \times F_i$$
 $M_O = \sqrt{(\sum M_{Ox})^2 + (\sum M_{Oy})^2 + (\sum M_{Oz})^2}$

空间任意力系平衡的充分必要条件:

$$F_{R} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \sum F_{x} = 0 \\ \sum F_{y} = 0 \end{cases} M_{O} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \sum M_{Ox}(F) = 0 \\ \sum M_{Oy}(F) = 0 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} \sum M_{x}(F) = 0 \\ \sum M_{y}(F) = 0, \\ \sum M_{Oz}(F) = 0 \end{cases}$$

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三、其它力系的平衡条件

汇交力系平衡的充分必要条件: $F_R = 0$

空间问题
$$\begin{cases} \sum F_x = 0 \\ \sum F_y = 0, \\ \sum F_z = 0 \end{cases}$$
 平面问题
$$\begin{cases} \sum F_x = 0 \\ \sum F_y = 0, \end{cases}$$

力偶系平衡的充分必要条件: $M_0 = 0$

空间问题
$$\begin{cases} \sum M_x(F) = 0 \\ \sum M_y(F) = 0, \quad \text{平面问题} \quad \sum M = 0 \\ \sum M_z(F) = 0 \end{cases}$$

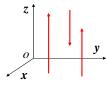
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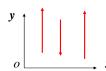
平行力系平衡的充分必要条件:

空间问题



 $\begin{cases} \sum F_z = 0 \\ \sum M_x(F) = 0, \\ \sum M_y(F) = 0 \end{cases}$

平面问题



 $\begin{cases} \sum F_y = 0 \\ \sum M_O(\mathbf{F}) = 0 \end{cases}$

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思考题: 下列方程中的投影轴和取矩轴不是同一根轴, 该方程组能否作为空间任意力系的平衡方程。

$$\begin{cases} \sum F_x = 0 \\ \sum F_y = 0 \end{cases} \begin{cases} \sum M_{x'}(F) = 0 \\ \sum M_{y'}(F) = 0 \end{cases}$$
$$\sum M_{z'}(F) = 0$$

问题:上述方程中x,y,z 是否必须正交? x',y',z'轴是否必须正交?

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