

# ZIRUI YAN

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## SUMMARY

PhD Candidate, Electrical Computer & Systems Engineering (ECSE); Dual B.S. in Statistics and B.E. in CS.

Expertise: causal bandits, machine learning, large language models.

Three industrial AI-related internships (Duolingo, Yahoo! Research, IBM Research)

## EDUCATION

### Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (RPI)

Troy, NY

*Ph.D. Candidate, Electrical Computer & System Engineering*

2021 – May 2026 (Expected)

Dissertation: Causal Bandits with Soft Intervention: A Unified Framework (Advisor: Prof. Ali Tajer)

### University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)

Hefei, China

*B.S. Statistics & B.E. Computer Science and Technology*

2016 - 2020

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

### Duolingo

Pittsburgh, PA

*AI Research Engineer Intern, Monetization Eigen Team (Mentor: Badr Albanna)*

May 2025 - Aug 2025

- Accelerated training and deployment pipeline by >40% on **BigQuery and Vertex AI** in Google Cloud
- Pre-processed billions of ad history records using **Polars** for v2 experiment in <1h
- Added **temporal features** that capture ad interactions and event-time dependence
- Developed **ads bandit experiment v2**, boosting session-end conversion rate by 10%

### Yahoo! Research

Remote

*Research Intern, Search and Recommendation (Mentor: Xinyue Wang, Manager: Rao Shen)*

May 2024 - Aug 2024

- Worked on Yahoo! search query understanding for downstream tasks
- Generated pseudo-labels with >90% accuracy via **zero-shot prompting**
- Achieved >70% knowledge-transfer accuracy to **compact BERT models** through data augmentation

### IBM Research

Yorktown Heights, NY

*Research Extern (Mentor: Tian Gao)*

May 2023 - Aug 2023

- Developed efficient **bandit-based prompt selection** algorithms for large language models (LLM)
- Addressed non-stationary, stochastic reward settings, and outperformed RL baselines by 10% in LLMs
- Co-inventor on a pending U.S. Patent

## SKILLS

**Programming Languages:** Python, SQL, R, LaTeX, Markdown

**Software:** PyTorch, vLLM, Hugging Face, pandas/Polars, DBT, Vertex AI, BigQuery

**Systems:** Docker, Kubernetes

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

### Large Language Models

- Multi-Component Causal Tracing in Large Language Models

**Z. Yan**, D. Wei, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, P. Sattigeri and A. Tajer

**Manuscript**, submitted to Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) 2026.

- Bandit-based Prompt Learning  
T. Gao, M. Liu, D. Bhattacharjya, E. Nelson, J. Lee, D. Bouneffouf, A. Tajer and **Z. Yan**  
**US Patent pending**

#### *Causal Bandits*

- Reward-oriented Causal Representation Learning  
**Z. Yan**, E. Acartürk, A. Tajer  
Proc. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**) 2025
- Linear Causal Bandits: Unknown Graph and Soft Interventions  
**Z. Yan**, A. Tajer  
Proc. Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**) 2024
- Nonlinear Causal Bandits: General Causal Models and Interventions  
**Z. Yan**, D. Wei, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, P. Sattigeri and A. Tajer  
Proc. International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (**AISTATS**) 2024
- Robust Causal Bandits for Linear Time-varying Models  
**Z. Yan**, A. Mukherjee, B. Varici and A. Tajer  
IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory (**JSAT**) 2024

#### *General Bandits*

- Tighter Bounds For Preference-centric Bandit  
**Z. Yan**, A. Tajer  
**Manuscript**, will submitted to Proc. Annual Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2026
- Federated multi-armed bandit via uncoordinated exploration  
**Z. Yan**, Q. Xiao, T. Chen, A. Tajer  
Proc. International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**) 2022

#### *Federated Learning*

- Optimizing Parameter Mixing Under Constrained Communications in Parallel Federated Learning  
X. Liu\*, **Z. Yan**\*, Y. Zhou, D. Wu, X. Chen and J. H. Wang  
IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (**TON**), 2023
- Federated Multi-Armed Bandit Via Uncoordinated Exploration  
**Z. Yan**, Q. Xiao, T. Chen and A. Tajer  
Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**) 2022

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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### **Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute**

Troy, NY

*Research Assistant (Advisor: Prof. Ali Tajer)*

Aug 2021 - Present

- Developed algorithms for causal bandit with soft intervention under generalized settings
- Developed an algorithm for federated multi-armed bandit with uncoordinated exploration
- Funded by IBM for 2.5 years and to be founded by Craft research projects

### **Michigan State University**

East Lansing, MI

*Visiting student (Host: Prof. Jianrong Wang)*

Jul 2019 - Oct 2019

- Combined parallel computing, graphs embedding and machine learning techniques
- Predicted enhancer-promoter interactions using protein-protein interaction

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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- Reviewer: ICML, ICLR, NeurIPS, AISTATS, ISIT
- Reviewer: IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, ACM Transactions on Machine Learning