



# Algorithmic Trading approaches on real time blockchain data

Krzysztof Jankowski  
Supervisor: Rafał Połoczański



# Agenda

## Project structure

- Data provider
- Trader

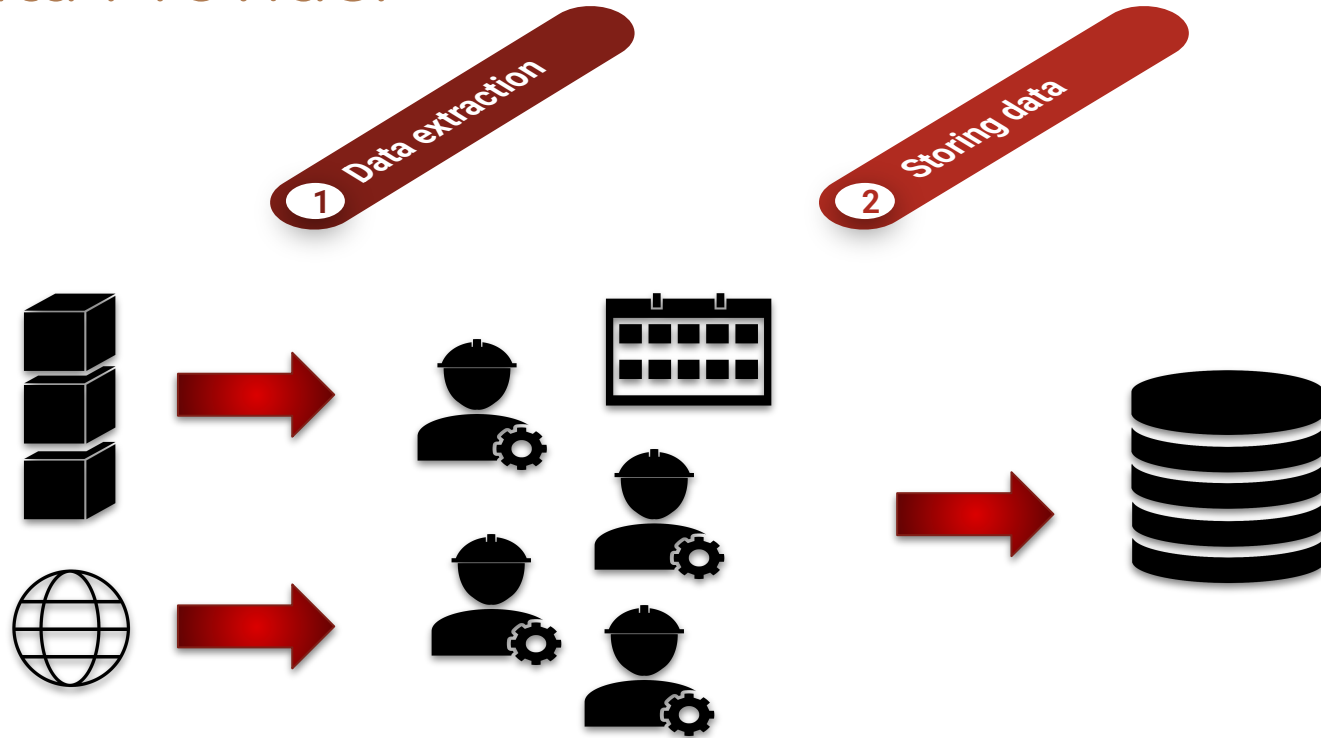
## Workers

- Block
- Balance
- Exchange
- Stock

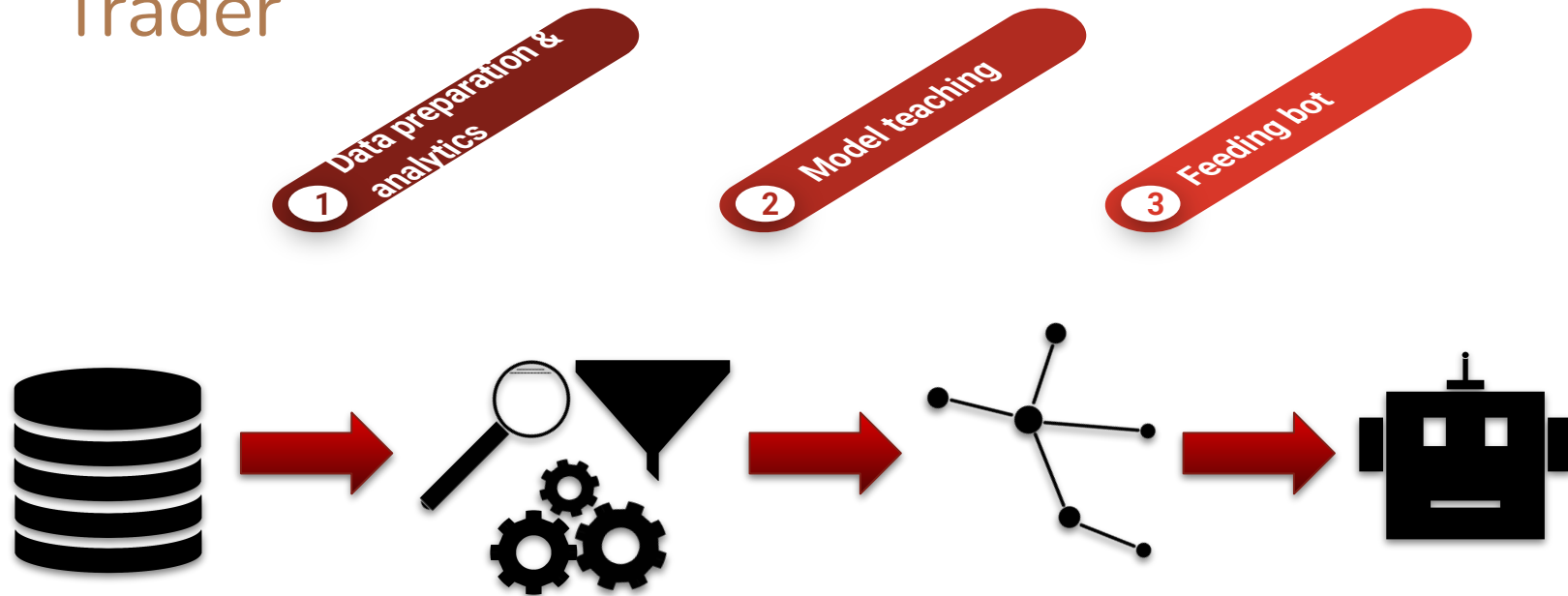
## On-chain metrics

- TVL
- SOPR
- EF
- CDD

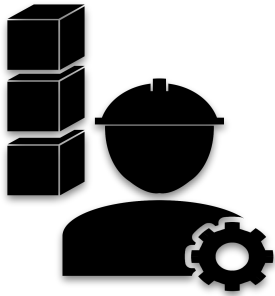
# Data Provider



# Trader



# Block Worker



01

Block metadata

- block timestamp
- Hash rate
- Size
- ...

02

Transactions

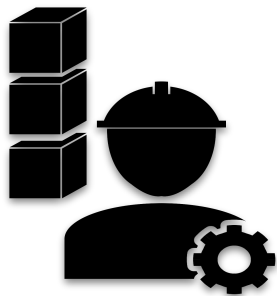
- Transfers
- Withdrawals

03

Wallets

- From activities

# Balance Worker

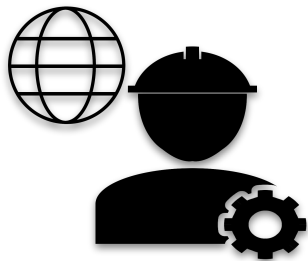


01

Balance

- Staked
- Free

# Exchange Wallets Worker

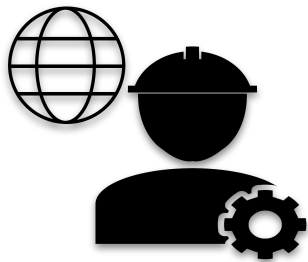


01

Wallets

- Top 20 wallets for each of top 8 Markets

# Stock Price Worker



01

Stock price



# On-chain metrics

## Total Value Locked

$$\text{TVL} = n_s f$$

$n_s$ -staked tokens

$f$ - exchange rate

## Exchange Flow

$$\text{EF} = \sum_{k=1}^N CF_k$$

$CF_k$ -cashflow

$N$ - exchange wallets number

### Network Value to Transaction Value

$$\text{NVT Ratio} = \frac{\text{MarketCap}}{\text{Total Transaction Value USD}}$$

### Coin Days Destroyed

$$\text{CDD} = n\Delta t$$

$n$ -coins in transaction

$\Delta t$ -difference between current and last transaction

### Spent Output Profit Ratio

$$\text{SOPR} = \frac{\text{Value of BTC when spent}}{\text{Value when acquired}}$$

### Net Unrealized Profit or Loss

$$\text{NUPL} = \frac{\text{Marker Cap} - \text{Realized Cap}}{\text{Marker Cap}}$$

# Bibliography

- [1]N. Jagannath *et al.*, "An On-Chain Analysis-Based Approach to Predict Ethereum Prices," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 167972-167989, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3135620.
- [2]BitBO 2025, Net Unrealized Profit Loss (NUPL), accessed 3 May 2025, <<https://charts.bitbo.io/net-unrealized-profit-loss/>>
- [3]BitBO 2025, CDD (Coins Days Destroyed), accessed 3 May 2025, <<https://charts.bitbo.io/cdd/>>
- [4]Nguyen, Q. (2025). Onchain Analytics: a new methodology for cryptocurrency analysis.



Thank you for your attention