

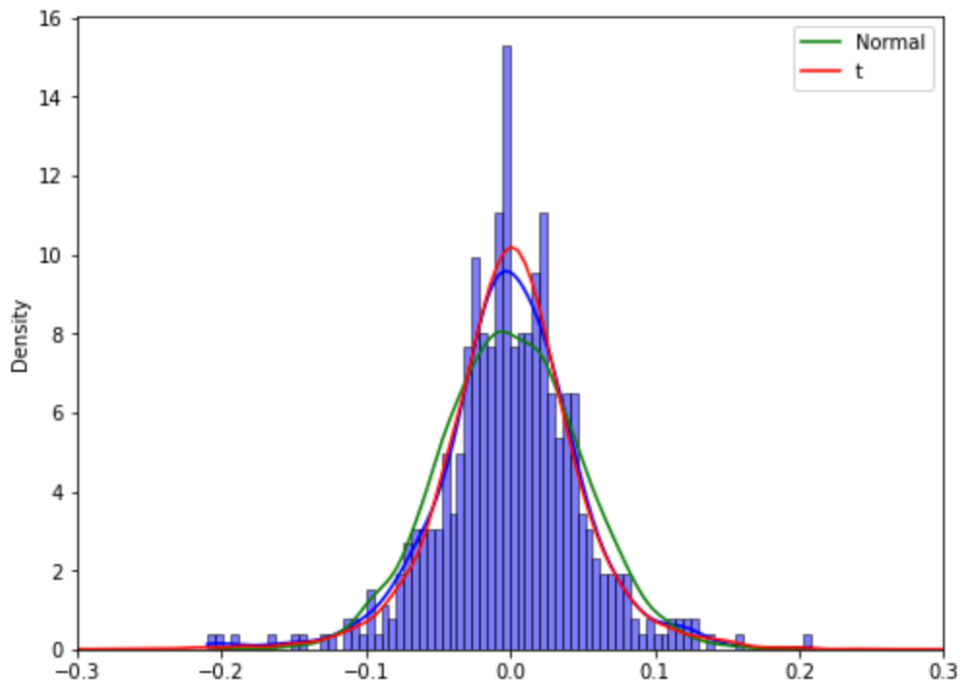
Problem 1

Fitted distributions:

$\text{VaR}_{\text{norm}} = 0.07993$, $\text{ES}_{\text{norm}} = 0.10025$

$\text{VaR}_t = 0.07518$, $\text{ES}_t = 0.11176$

Plot:



Problem2

2.1

(249,)

(249, 249)

2.2

Sigma with near_psd(): True

Sigma with Higham_psd(): True

2.3

(500, 25000)

(500, 25000)

2.4

Normal VaR: 37.2251497585685
Exponentially Weighted Normal VaR: 0.0
Student's t VaR: 36.97691114169762
Historical VaR: -0.09661060033085396

2.5

-1.0

Problem3

Historical:

```
/tmp/ipykernel_3203/7812330.py:31: FutureWarning: The frame.append method is deprecated and will be removed from pandas in a future version. Use pandas.concat instead.
```

```
portfolios = portfolios.append(total_holdings)
```

Portfolio A VaR: 8805.507754785509

Portfolio A ES: 10438.09016614881

Portfolio B VaR: 6981.307577790557

Portfolio B ES: 8945.79531744502

Portfolio C VaR: 5496.294533012176

Portfolio C ES: 7436.626667146727

Portfolio Total VaR: 21076.418322771402

Portfolio Total ES: 26687.791306205952

Simulated:

Portfolio A VaR: 1877.1408461763208

Portfolio A ES: 1877.1408461763208

Portfolio B VaR: 1869.1578218921422

Portfolio B ES: 1869.1578218921422

Portfolio C VaR: 1589.7015996204807

Portfolio C ES: 1589.7015996204807

Portfolio Total VaR: 3083.318415961621

Portfolio Total ES: 3083.318415961621