[SELECT City FROM Customers;]

A statement that will select the City column from the Customers table.

[SELECT DISTINCT Country FROM Customers;]

Selects all the different values from the Country column in the Customers table.

ORDER BY keyword is used to sort the result-set in ascending or descneding order.

ORDER BY = Ascending order by default

DESC = To sort the records in descending order.

The COUNT() function returns the number of rows that matches a specified criteria.

The AVG() function returns the average value of a numeric column.

The SUM() function returns the total sum of a numeric column.

The WHERE clause is used to filter records.

The WHERE clause is used to extract only those records that fulfill a specified condition.