

# X86 汇编语言程序设计 实验报告

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# 实验一 汇编语言程序上机过程

### 一)实验目的

• 学会安装"16位汇编程序开发软件"的安装,完成将汇编语言源程序录入进计算机、利用ml.exe进行汇编,LINK进行链接,并用DEBUG调试16位程序的全部过程。本实验大家不必了解程序细节,只是为了熟悉开发环境和上机过程。

# 二) 实验内容

写16位汇编程序,从键盘输入一个字符串,然后换行后将该字符串输出到屏幕。

### 1. 源程序

```
1 .8086
2 .MODEL SMALL
3 .DATA
4 ORG 100H; CS起始地址
 5 STR DB 20,0,20 DUP(20H);字符串STR
6 .CODE
   START:
7
8
       MOV AX, @DATA
       MOV DS, AX;数据段地址
9
       LEA DX, STR; 将STR的相对于数据段首地址的偏移地址放进DX
10
       MOV AH, OAH
11
       INT 21H;从键盘输入一个字符串
12
13
       MOV DL, OAH
14
15
       MOV AH, 02
       INT 21H;输出DL中的换行
16
17
       MOV DL, ODH
       MOV AH, 02
18
19
       INT 21H; 输出回车
20
21
       MOV BL, STR[1]
22
       MOV BH, 0; BX=20
       MOV BYTE PTR STR[BX+2], '$'; 末尾加'$'
23
24
       LEA DX,STR+2
       MOV AH, 9
25
26
       INT 21H;输出这一句话
       MOV AH, 4CH
27
28
       INT 21H;返回DOS
   END START
```

### 2. 运行结果贴图

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: Welcome to DOSBox ∪0.74 For a short introduction for new users type: INTRO For supported shell commands type: HELP To adjust the emulated CPU speed, use ctrl-F11 and ctrl-F12. To activate the keymapper ctrl-F1. For more information read the README file in the DOSBox directory. HAUE FIIN! The DOSBox Team http://www.dosbox.com Z:\>mount y /home/wang/Documents/io Drive Y is mounted as local directory /home/wang/Documents/io/ Z:**\**>y: Y:N>cd 2 Y:\2>2ND.EXE wang wang

3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

INT 21 的9号调用输出以DS:DX为首地址,"\$"为结尾的字符串到显示器中。若要在显示字符串光标自动回车换行,则在"\$"字符前面加上0DH(回车),0AH(换行)字符。

# 实验二 顺序程序设计

# 一)实验目的

通过这一部分的实验,进一步熟悉汇编过程和DEBUG调试过程;掌握用汇编语言编写顺序程序。

### 二) 实验内容

写完整程序16位程序,在内存中从Table开始的10个单元中连续存放0到9的平方值,任给一个0到9的数X,该数存放在内存单元XX中,用XLAT指令查表求X的平方值,并将结果存于内存YY单元中。编写程序,并在DEBUG中进行调试和验证结果。(X,XX,YY都是内存中的变量)

```
1
   .8086
 2
    .MODEL SMALL
    .STACK
 4
    . DATA
        Table BYTE 0,1,4,9,16,25,36,49,64,81
 5
 6
        XX BYTF 9
 7
        YY BYTE ?
 8
    .CODE
 9
    START:
10
        MOV AX, @DATA
        MOV DS, AX
11
12
        LEA BX, Table
13
        MOV AL, XX
        XLAT;以DS:[BX+AL]为地址,提取存储器中的一个字节再送入AL。
14
15
   END START
16
```

#### 2. 运行结果贴图

```
DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program
AX=076B
        BX=FFFF
                CX=FE4C DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
                SS=076C CS=076A IP=0003
                                           NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
DS=075A ES=075A
076A:0003 8ED8
                      MOV
                              DS.AX
-t
        BX=FFFF
                CX=FE4C
                        DX=0000
                                 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
AX=076B
DS=076B ES=075A SS=076C CS=076A
                                 IP=0005
                                           NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:0005 8D1E0000
                      LEA
                              BX,[0000]
                                                                DS:0000=0100
-t
AX=076B BX=0000 CX=FE4C DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=076B ES=075A
                                 IP=0009
                                           NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
                SS=076C
                        CS=076A
                      MOV
                              AL,[000A]
076A:0009 A00A00
                                                               DS:000A=09
-t
AX=0709
       BX=0000 CX=FE4C
                        DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=076B ES=075A
                SS=076C CS=076A
                                  IP=000C
                                           NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:000C D7
                      XLAT
-t
AX=0751 BX=0000
                CX=FE4C
                         DX=0000
                                  SP=0400
                                          BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
                        CS=076A
DS=076B ES=075A
                SS=076C
                                 IP=000D
                                          NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076A:000D A20B00
                      MOV
                              [000B],AL
                                                               DS:000B=00
```

可以看到DS:000A放的是09H,查找后AL中放的是51H=81D,存入YY=DS:000B中。

3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

XLAT的指令功能:把待查表格的一个字节内容送到AL累加器中。在执行该指令前,应将Table先送至BX寄存器中,然后将待查字节与其在表格中距表首地址位移量送AL,即AL<--((BX)+(AL)). 执行XLAT将使待查内容送到累加器。

# 实验三 分支程序设计

# 一)实验目的

通过本实验,熟练运算类指令对标志位状态的影响,以及标志位状态的表示方法;掌握无条件转移、条件转移指令的使用方法;掌握分支程序设计和调试方法。

# 二)实验内容

所谓回文字符串是指一个字符串正读和倒读都是一样的,例如字符串'ABCDEFFEDCBA'就是一个回文字符串,而字符串'ABCFDDCAB'就不是回文字符串。现在编写完整的16位汇编程序,输入一个字符串,判断该字符串是否为回文字符串,并用"It is a palindrome"或"It is NOT a palindrome"作为输出。

```
.8086
1
2
   .MODEL SMALL
3
    .STACK
   . DATA
4
5
       N EQU 20
6
       MAXLEN BYTE N
7
       ACTLEN BYTE ?
       STRING BYTE N DUP('$')
8
       TRUE BYTE 0AH, 0DH, 'It is a palindrome', 0AH, 0DH, '$'; 开头加OAH、0DH是为了防止回车
9
    把输入冲掉
       FALSE BYTE OAH, ODH, 'It is NOT a palindrome', OAH, ODH, '$'
10
11
   .CODE
   START:
12
13
       MOV AX, @DATA
       MOV DS, AX
14
       MOV AH, OAH
15
16
       MOV DX, OFFSET MAXLEN
       INT 21H;缓冲区的第一个字节指定容纳的最大字符个数,由用户给出;第二个字节存放实际的最大字符个
17
    数,由系统最后填入;从第三个字节开始存放从键盘接受的字符,直到ENTER键结束。
       MOV AL, ACTLEN
18
       MOV AH, 0
19
       MOV BL, 2
20
21
       DIV BL
22
       CMP AH, 1
23
       JE ITSODD;如果是奇数字数的字符串,跳到"It's odd"
24
       CMP AL, 1
25
       JE ITSTWO;如果是两个字符的字符串,跳到"It's two"
26
       ADD AL, AH; 奇数个数和偶数个数的区别就在这句话
27
       MOV AH, 0
28
       MOV BL, ACTLEN
29
       MOV BH, 0
30
       MOV SI, BX
31
       MOV BX, OFFSET STRING
32
       DEC SI
   ITSEVEN:
33
34
       CMP SI, AX
35
       JNA T
       MOV DL, [BX+SI]
36
37
       MOV DH, [BX]
       CMP DL, DH
38
39
       JNZ F
40
       INC BX
       SUB SI,2;因为BX加了一,所以BX+SI要想减一,就需要SI减二
41
       JMP ITSEVEN
42
   ITSODD:
43
44
       MOV AH, 0
45
       MOV BL, ACTLEN
       MOV BH, 0
46
47
       MOV SI, BX
       MOV BX, OFFSET STRING
48
       DEC SI
49
50
   JUDGEODD:
       CMP SI, AX
```

```
JNA T
52
53
       MOV DL, [BX+SI]
54
       MOV DH, [BX]
55
       CMP DL, DH
       JNZ F
56
       INC BX
      SUB SI,2
58
       JMP JUDGEODD
59
   ITSTWO:
60
      MOV BX, OFFSET STRING
61
       MOV DL, [BX+1]
62
      MOV DH, [BX]
      CMP DL, DH
64
       JNE F;如果这两个字符不相同,就不是。否则直接向下执行T
65
   T: MOV DX, OFFSET TRUE
66
       JMP QUIT
67
   F: MOV DX, OFFSET FALSE
       JMP QUIT
   QUIT:
70
      MOV AH,09H
71
       INT 21H
72
73
      MOV AH, 4CH
74
       INT 21H
   END START
75
```

### 2. 运行结果贴图

```
● DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program ● ● Drive C is mounted as local directory /home/wang/Documents/io/4/

Z:\>C:
C:\>4.EXE
Wang
It is NOT a palindrome

C:\>4.EXE
Wa
It is NOT a palindrome

C:\>4.EXE
Wa
It is NOT a palindrome

C:\>4.EXE
Wa
It is a palindrome

C:\>4.EXE
U
It is a palindrome
```

3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

- 1. TRUE和FALSE字符串开头加0AH、0DH可以防止回车把输入冲掉
- 2. 奇偶情况不同,并且两个字符的情况与其他的偶数情况不同

# 实验四 循环程序设计

# 一)实验目的

通过实验,可以掌握循环结构的各种实现方法,进一步了解循环结构中初始化部分、循环体部分、循环控制部分的功能以及他们彼此之间的关系。尤其是多重循环中外层循环和内层循环之间的关系。

# 二)实验内容

请编写16位完整汇编程序,在一个升序字节数组BUFF中查找数N,找到后将此数从数组中删除,并使得CF=0;没找到返回CF=1。

```
.8086
1
2
   .MODEL SMALL
3
    .STACK
   . DATA
4
       BUFF BYTE 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
5
6
   . CODE
7
   START:
8
       MOV AX, @DATA
       MOV DS, AX
9
       MOV CX, 10; 计数初始化为10
10
       LEA SI, BUFF; BUFF首地址给SI
11
12
       MOV AH, 01H
       INT 21H;从键盘输入一个字符
13
14
       SUB AL, 30H; 将ASCII码变成数字
       MOV AH, 0
15
   NEXT:
16
17
       MOV BL,[SI]
       MOV BH, 0
18
19
       CMP AX, BX
       JE DEL;找到了就跳至删除
20
21
       INC SI
22
       LOOP NEXT
       JMP STOP;找不到就停
23
24
   DEL:
25
       MOV DI, SI;记住当前元素的位置
       INC SI
26
27
       MOV AL, [SI]
28
       MOV AH, 0
29
       MOV [DI], AX;后面的内容前移
30
       LOOP DEL
       MOV [SI],0;找到的最后一位换成0
31
32
       LEA SI, BUFF; SI指向BUFF首地址
33
       MOV CX,9;设计数器为9
34
       MOV AH, 02H
35
       MOV DL, ODH
       INT 21H;回车
36
37
       MOV DL, OAH
       INT 21H;换行
38
39
   DO:
40
       MOV DL, [SI]
41
       MOV DH, 0
42
       ADD DX,3030H;十六进制转ASCII
       INC SI
43
       INT 21H;一个个输出此时BUFF内容
44
45
       LOOP DO
46
   STOP:
47
       MOV AH, 4CH
       INT 21H;退回DOS
48
49
   END START
```

```
    DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program.

It is a palindrome
Y:\4>4.EXE
It is NOT a palindrome
Y:\4>4.EXE
It is NOT a palindrome
Y:\4>cd ..
Y:\>5
Illegal command: 5.
Y:\>cd 5
Y:\5>5.EXE
013456789
Y:\5>5.EXE
012456789
Y:\5>5.EXE
012356789
Y:\5>
```

3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

八位寄存器中的两位十六进制数可以加减30H变成想要的ASCII码或者数字,十六位寄存器中的四位十六进制数可以加减3030H变成想要的ASCII码或者数字。

# 实验五 子程序设计

# 一)实验目的

通过本实验,掌握子程序的定义和调用方法。通过程序调试,进一步理解CALL指令和RET指令的功能,掌握 子程序调用时参数传递的方法。

### 二) 实验内容

1. 请编写完整16位汇编程序从键盘读取字符,如果是十进制的'0'~'9'则在屏幕上输出该数的8位二进制码,并将数字依次存放到BUF开头的数组中,如果读入的字符是'Q'或者'q',则程序退出,其他情况在屏幕上打印"You must input 0~9, or 'q' or 'Q"'。(如输入的字符是'9',则输出"00001001").提示:输出一个数的2进制形式应该从最高位开始输出。要求打印一个数的2进制形式和输出回车换行分别定义成一个子程序可以将此段程序定义成一个过程。

```
.8086
1
 2
    .MODEL SMALL
 3
    .STACK
   . DATA
4
        STRING DB 'You must input 0~9, OR `Q` OR `q`', OAH, ODH, '$'
 5
6
        BUF DB 8 DUP(30H), '$'
7
    .CODE
8
    START:
9
        MOV AX, @DATA
        MOV DS, AX
10
        MOV AH,01H
11
12
        INT 21H
      CMP AL, 'q'
13
14
      JE EXIT
        CMP AL, 'Q'
15
        JE EXIT;输入'q'或'Q'时退出
16
17
        CMP AL, '0'
        JL WRONG
18
19
        CMP AL, '9'
        JG WRONG;输入小于零或者大于九时错误
20
21
22
        MOV BL, AL
23
        MOV AH, 02H
24
        MOV DL, ODH
25
        INT 21H
        MOV DL, OAH
26
        INT 21H; 回车换行
27
28
29
        MOV AL, BL
30
        SUB AL, 30H; ASCII 码转数字
        MOV DX, 0
31
32
        MOV AH, 0
33
        MOV BX, OFFSET BUF+7
34
    AGAIN:
35
        MOV DX,0;余数清零
36
        MOV CX, 2
37
        DIV CX
        ADD DL,30H;转ASCII码
38
39
        MOV [BX], DL;将零或一附给BX所指内存中的元素
        DEC BX;向左移一位
40
41
        AND AX, AX
42
        JNE AGAIN; AX不为零就继续循环
        JMP RIGHT;其实这句可有可无,当时随便就写上了
43
    RIGHT:
44
45
        MOV AH, 09H
46
        LEA DX, BUF
47
        INT 21H;输出BUF内容
        JMP EXIT
48
    WRONG:
49
50
        MOV AH, 09H
        LEA DX, STRING
51
52
        INT 21H;输出STRING内容
53
        JMP EXIT
```

```
54 EXIT:
55 MOV AH, 4CH
56 INT 21H; 退出到DOS
57 END START
```

### 2. 运行结果截图

```
DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program
Y: \>cd 5
Y:\5>5.EXE
013456789
Y:\5>5.EXE
012456789
Y:\5>5.EXE
012356789
Y:\5>cd ..
Y:N>cd 6
Y:\6>6.EXE
00000010
Y:\6>6.EXE
Ÿ:\6>6.EXE
oYou must input 0~9, OR `Q` OR `q`
Y:\6>
```

3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

刚开始没想取余数从十六进制转到二进制,后来发现我也不知道什么太好的办法-\_-||| 通过写这个程序,我对DIV有了更深的认识。

2. Programming a sub routine to calculate N!. Specific requirements: Read a number N(1~6) from keyboard, programming a sub routine named DAC to calcute N!, then print the result to screen in decimal form.

```
1
   .8086
 2
   .MODEL SMALL
 3
    .STACK
 4
   . DATA
 5
        STRING BYTE 6 DUP(20H), '$'
6
        ENDL BYTE OAH, ODH, '$'
7
        ERRMSG BYTE 'You must input a number from 1~6',0AH,0DH,'$'
8
    .CODE
    START:
9
        MAIN PROC
10
        MOV AX, @DATA
11
        MOV DS, AX
12
13
        MOV AH, 01H
14
        INT 21H
        CMP AL, '1'
15
        JL ERR;小于1的ASCII码错误
16
        CMP AL, '6'
17
        JG ERR;大于6的ASCII码错误
18
19
        SUB AL, 30H
        MOV CL, AL
20
21
        LEA DX, ENDL
22
        MOV AH, 09H
        INT 21H
23
24
        MOV DX, 0
25
        LEA BX, STRING+5
26
        MOV AL, 01H
        MOV AH, 0
27
28
        MOV CH, 0
29
        CALL DAC
30
        CALL PRINT
        MAIN ENDP
31
32
33
        DAC PROC
34
   AGAIN:
35
        MOV DX, CX
36
        MUL DX
37
        LOOP AGAIN
        DAC ENDP
38
39
40
        PRINT PROC
41
        MOV CX, 10
42
    DO:
        MOV DX, 0
43
        DIV CX
44
45
        ADD DL,30H
46
        DEC BX
47
        MOV [BX], DL
48
        AND AX, AX
49
        JNE DO
        MOV DX, BX
50
51
        MOV AH, 09H
52
        INT 21H
        MOV AH, 4CH
53
```

```
INT 21H
54
55
        PRINT ENDP
56
57
    ERR:
        LEA DX, ENDL
58
59
        MOV AH, 09H
        INT 21H
60
        LEA DX, ERRMSG
61
        MOV AH, 09H
62
63
        INT 21H
        MOV AH, 4CH
64
        INT 21H
   END START
66
```

#### 2. 运行结果截图

```
● DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program ● S
Y:\>cd 6
Y:\6>6.EXE
2
000000010
Y:\6>6.EXE
q
Y:\6>6.EXE
oYou must input 0~9, OR `Q` OR `q`
Y:\6>cd ..
Y:\>cd 7
Y:\>cd 7
Y:\>7.EXE
3
6
Y:\>7>7.EXE
6
720
Y:\>7>7.EXE
5
120
Y:\>7>
```

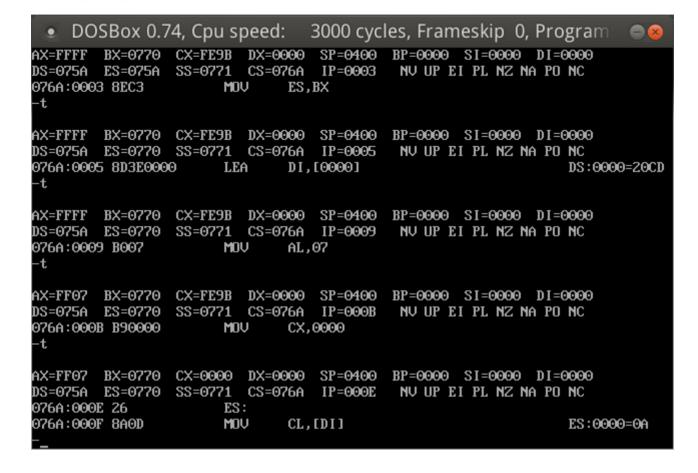
3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

通过写这个程序,我对子程序设计更加熟悉。

3. 在附加段中有一个从小到大排序的无符号数字数组,其首地址在DI中,数组的第一个单元存放数组长度。要求用折半查找法在数组中查找数N,假设该数已在AX中,如找到,CF=0,并在SI中给出该元素在数组中的偏移地址;如未找到,CF=1。

```
1
   .8086
 2
    .MODEL SMALL
 3
    EXTRA SEGMENT
 4
        ARRAY BYTE 10,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
   EXTRA ENDS
 5
 6
    .CODE
7
    ASSUME ES: EXTRA
8
    START:
        MOV BX, EXTRA
9
        MOV ES, BX
10
        LEA DI, ES: ARRAY
11
12
13
        MOV AL, 7
14
        MOV CX, 0
15
        MOV CL, ES: [DI]
16
17
        INC DI
18
        MOV DX, DI
19
        ADD DX, CX
        MOV SI, DX
20
        MOV DX, 0
21
22
23
        CMP AL, ES: [DI]
24
        MOV BX, DI
25
        JB NOTFOUND
        JE FOUND
26
27
        CMP AL, ES: [SI-1]
28
        MOV BX,SI
29
        JA NOTFOUND
30
         JE FOUND
31
32
    WORK:
33
        MOV BX, DI
34
        ADD BX,SI
35
        SHR BX,1
        CMP AL, ES: [BX]
36
37
        JZ FOUND
        PUSHF
38
39
        CMP BX, DI
40
        JZ NOTFOUND
41
        POPF
42
        JL LESS
43
        MOV DI, BX
        JMP WORK
44
45
    LESS:
46
        MOV SI, BX
47
        JMP WORK
    NOTFOUND:
48
49
        STC
        JMP EXIT
50
51
    FOUND:
52
        CLC
        MOV BX,SI
53
```

#### 2. 运行结果截图



#### • DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 8 AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=000E NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:000E 26 ES: 076A:000F 8A0D MOU CL,[DI] ES:0000=0A -t AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0011 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0011 47 INC DΙ -t. AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0012 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0012 8BD7 MOV DX.DI -t AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=0001 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0014 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0014 03D1 ADD DX.CX -t AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=000B SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0016 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC MOV 076A:0016 8BF2 SI,DX

• DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=000B SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0016 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0016 8BF2 MOV SI.DX -t. AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=000B SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0018 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0018 BA0000 MOV DX.0000 -t AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=001B NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:001B 26 ES: 076A:001C 3A05 CMP AL,[DI] ES:0001=01 -t AX=FF07 BX=0770 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=001E NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC MOV 076A:001E 8BDF BX,DI -t AX=FF07 BX=0001 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0020 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC 076A:0020 7227 JB 0049

#### • DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 8 AX=FF07 BX=0001 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0020 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC 076A:0020 7227 JB 0049 -t AX=FF07 BX=0001 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0022 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC 076A:0022 7428 JZ 0040-t AX=FF07 BX=0001 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0024 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC ES: 076A:0024 26 CMP 076A:0025 3A44FF AL,[SI-01] ES:000A=0A -t AX=FF07 BX=0001 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0028 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY MOV 076A:0028 8BDE BX.SI -t AX=FF07 BX=000B CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=002A NV UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY 076A:002A 771D JA 0049

### • DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 😑 😣 AX=FF07 BX=000B CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=002A NV UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY 076A:002A 771D 0049 JA -t AX=FF07 BX=000B CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=002C NV UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY JZ 076A:002C 741E 004C -t AX=FF07 BX=000B CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=002E NV UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY 076A:002E 8BDF MOV BX.DI -t AX=FF07 BX=0001 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0030 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY 076A:0030 03DE ADD BX,SI AX=FF07 BX=000C CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0032 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC BX.1 076A:003Z D1EB SHR

### • DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 8 AX=FF07 BX=000C CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0032 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC 076A:0032 D1EB SHR BX.1 -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0034 NV UP EI PL NZ AC PE NC 076A:0034 26 ES: 076A:0035 3A07 CMP CMP AL.[BX] ES:0006=06 -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0037 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0037 7413 JZ 0040-t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0039 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0039 9C PUSHF -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003A NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:003A 3BDF CMP BX,DI

### 💿 DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 💍 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 👄 😵 AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003A NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC BX.DI 076A:003A 3BDF CMP AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003C NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC 076A:003C 740B JZ 0049 AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003E NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC 076A:003E 9D POPF -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003F NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:003F 7C04 JL 0045 AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0041 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC MOV DI.BX 076A:0041 8BFB

## DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program:



AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0001 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0041 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC MOU 076A:0041 8BFB DI.BX -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0043 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC JMP 076A:0043 EBE9 002E -t. AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=002E NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:002E 8BDF MOV BX.DI -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0030 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0030 03DE ADD BX.SI -t AX=FF07 BX=0011 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0032 NV UP EI PL NZ AC PE NC 076A:003Z D1EB SHR BX,1

# • DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program



AX=FF07 BX=0011 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0032 NV UP EI PL NZ AC PE NC 076A:0032 D1EB SHR BX,1

-t

AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0034 NV UP EI PL NZ AC PO CY

076A:0034 26 ES:

076A:0035 3A07 CMP AL,[BX] ES:0008=08

-t

AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0037 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:0037 7413 JZ 004C

-t

AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0039 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY

076A:0039 9C PUSHF

-t

AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003A NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:003A 3BDF CMP BX,DI

### DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program:



AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003A NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:003A 3BDF CMP BX.DI -t AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003C NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:003C 740B JΖ 0049 -t AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FE BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003E NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:003E 9D POPF -t AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=003F NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:003F 7C04 JL 0045 -t AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006

💿 DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 💢 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 😑 😣

DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0045 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY

SI,BX

MOV

076A:0045 8BF3



AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=000B DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0045 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:0045 8BF3 MOV SI.BX AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0047 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY JMP 076A:0047 EBE5 002E AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=002E NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:002E 8BDF MOV BX,DI -t AX=FF07 BX=0006 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0030 NV UP EI NG NZ AC PE CY 076A:0030 03DE ADD BX,SI AX=FF07 BX=000E CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0032 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC BX,1 076A:0032 D1EB SHR

### • DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 8 AX=FF07 BX=000E CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0032 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 076A:0032 D1EB SHR BX.1 -t AX=FF07 BX=0007 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0034 NV UP EI PL NZ AC PO NC 076A:0034 26 ES: 076A:0035 3A07 CMP CMP AL.[BX] ES:0007=07 -t AX=FF07 BX=0007 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0037 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 076A:0037 7413 JZ 0040 -t AX=FF07 BX=0007 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=004C NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 076A:004C F8 CLC -t AX=FF07 BX=0007 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=004D NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 076A:004D 8BDE MOV BX,SI

### 💿 DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 💍 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 👄 😵 AX=FF07 BX=0007 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=004D NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC MOV 076A:004D 8BDE BX.SI -t AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=004F NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC JMP 076A:004F EB00 0051 -t AX=FF07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0051 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 076A:0051 B44C MOV AH,4C -t AX=4C07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=0400 BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=076A IP=0053 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 076A:0053 CD21 INT 21 AX-4C07 BX-0008 CX-000A DX-0000 SP-03FA BP-0000 SI-0008 DI-0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=F000 IP=14A0 NV UP DI PL ZR NA PE NC F000:14A0 FB STI

• DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program 👄 🙉 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=F000 IP=14A0 NV UP DI PL ZR NA PE NC F000:14A0 FB STI-t. AX=4C07 BX=0008 CX=000A DX=0000 SP=03FA BP=0000 SI=0008 DI=0006 DS=075A ES=0770 SS=0771 CS=F000 IP=14A1 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC F000:14A1 FE38 ??? [BX+SI] DS:0010=A3 AX=01A3 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=034F NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC 01A3:034F ZE cs: CMP BYTE PTR [4A8B],00 01A3:0350 803E8B4A00 CS:4A8B=00 -t. AX-01A3 BX-01A3 CX-7286 DX-2ABC SP-49D7 BP-0001 SI-2873 DI-01A3 DS-01A3 ES-4000 SS-01A3 CS-01A3 IP-0355 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:0355 7528 JNZ 037F AX=01A3 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=0357 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:0357 ZE CS: 01A3:0358 A19B56 MOV MOV AX,[569B] CS:569B=0192

💿 DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 💍 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: 👄 😵 01A3:0357 ZE cs: 01A3:0358 A19B56 MOU AX.[569B] CS:569B=0192 -t AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=035B NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:035B ZE cs: 01A3:035C A38F4A MOV [4A8F],AX CS:4A8F=0192 -t AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=035F NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:035F ZE CS: 01A3:0360 803E8C4A00 CMP BYTE PTR [4A8C],00 CS:4A8C=00 -t AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=0365 NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:0365 7411 JZ 0378 AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=0378 NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:0378 OE PUSH CS

#### DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 AX=0192 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=0378 NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:0378 OE PUSH CS -t AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D5 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=01A3 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=0379 NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC POP 01A3:0379 1F DS-t AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=2ABC SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=7202 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=037A NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:037A BAF24A MOV DX,4AF2 -t AX-0192 BX-01A3 CX-7286 DX-4AF2 SP-49D7 BP-0001 SI-2873 DI-01A3 DS=7202 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=037D NV UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC JMP 01A3:037D EB08 0387 -t AX=0192 BX=01A3 CX=7286 DX=4AF2 SP=49D7 BP=0001 SI=2873 DI=01A3 DS=7202 ES=4000 SS=01A3 CS=01A3 IP=0387 NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC 01A3:0387 E8BA00 CALL 0444

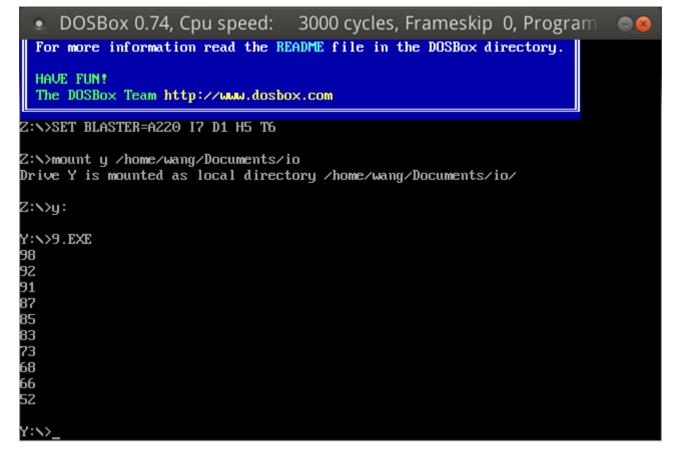
3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

我对二分查找的本质有了更深刻的理解,了解了ES的声明方式。

4. 在内存中有一个数组,里面是放着10个学生的某科的成绩,分别是:85,73,92,66,91,98,52,87,83,68,请用冒泡排序法将这10个数从大到小排序,并将排序的结果在屏幕上打印出来,要求一个数一行的格式输出。

```
1
   .8086
 2
    .MODEL SMALL
 3
    .STACK
 4
    . DATA
 5
        SCORE DB 85,73,92,66,91,98,52,87,83,68
 6
        ENDL DB 0AH, 0DH, '$'
 7
    .CODE
8
    START:
        MOV AX, @DATA
9
        MOV DS, AX
10
        MOV DI, OFFSET SCORE
11
        MOV AX, 0
12
13
        MOV BX,0
14
        MOV CX,09H
        MOV DX, 0
15
16
   C1:
17
        MOV DX, CX
18
        MOV DI, OFFSET SCORE
19
        MOV AL, [DI]
20
21
        MOV BL, [DI+1]
22
        CMP AL, BL
23
        JB CHANGE
24
        JMP NEXT
25
    CHANGE:
        MOV [DI], BL
26
27
        MOV [DI+1], AL
28
    NEXT:
29
        INC DI
30
        LOOP C2
        MOV CX, DX
31
32
        LOOP C1
33
34
        MOV CX, 10
35
        MOV DI, OFFSET SCORE
36
    PRINT:
37
        MOV AH, 0
38
        MOV AL, [DI]
39
        MOV BL, 10
40
        DIV BL
41
        MOV DX, AX
        ADD DX,3030H
42
        MOV AH, 02H
43
        INT 21H
44
45
        MOV DL, DH
46
        INT 21H
47
        MOV DX, OFFSET ENDL
        MOV AH, 09H
48
49
        INT 21H
50
        INC DI
51
        LOOP PRINT
52
        MOV AH, 4CH
53
        INT 21H
```

### 2. 运行结果贴图



3. 编程与调试心得(遇到的问题和解决的办法,以及获得的收获)

要注意在排序的过程中对CX值的保存。以及数组元素大小比较。

但是很奇怪的是在我的<mark>WindowsXP上的CMD中无法正确执行,但是在DOSBOX中可以执行</mark>,所以。。。