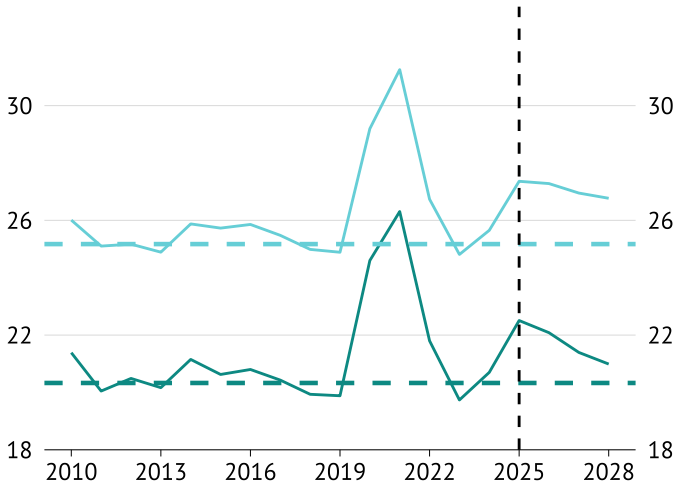


Spending as a % of GDP



* Core expenditure excludes interest and transfers to States and Local governments.

** Dashed lines reflect the pre-COVID average of the category.

Sources: e61; PBO