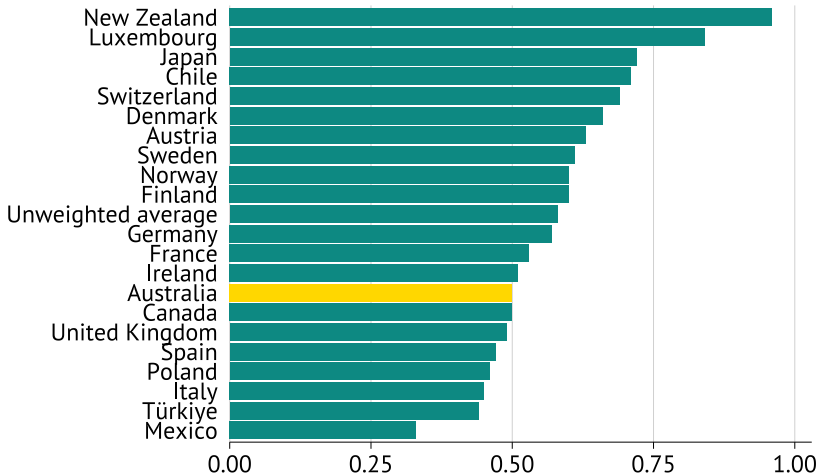


VAT revenue ratio (VRR) in 2022



* VRR refers to the ratio of the revenue raised from the VAT/GST system relative to a flat rate applied to final consumption.

Source: OECD