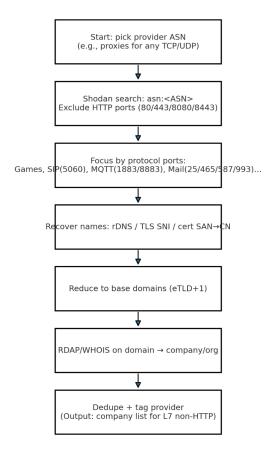


Output: domain → provider (+ reasons)

1) L7-HTTP (WAAP/WAF/API/Bot) — domain-first

Use Shodan to size by WAF vendor (<u>facets</u>), then pull host results, collapse to base domains, map to companies (RDAP), dedupe.

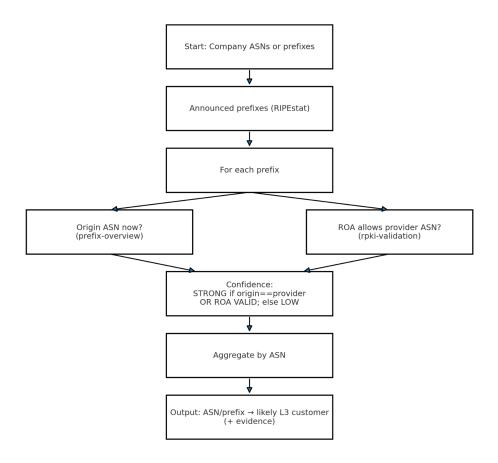
- Shodan API reference (host/count, host/search, facets). developer.shodan.io
- Shodan filter reference (includes http.waf, hostname, asn, port). beta.shodan.io
- Facets overview (how counts work). help.shodan.io
- Python example for facet counts. shodan.readthedocs.io



2) L7 non-HTTP (any TCP/UDP) — service-first

Hunt services on non-80/443 ports that sit behind a provider ASN (e.g., "any-TCP/UDP" proxies), then map to domains/companies.

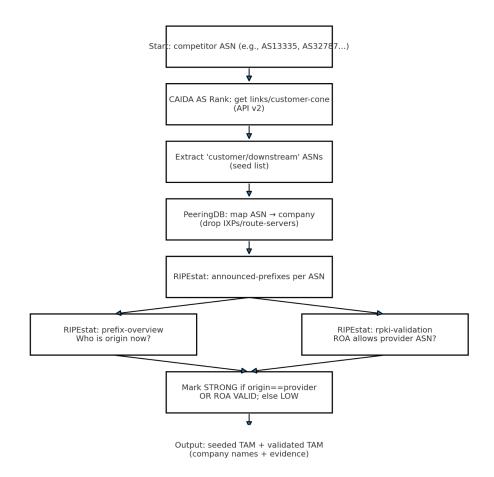
- Shodan API reference (host/search). developer.shodan.io
- Shodan filter reference (use asn: + port:; exclude 80/443/8080/8443). beta.shodan.io



3) L3/L4 DDoS Company Validation (routing) — ASN/prefix evidence

Company \rightarrow ASN(s) via PeeringDB; then RIPEstat for prefixes, current origin ASN, and ROA validity vs competitor ASNs.

- PeeringDB API (how to query org/net/ASN). <u>docs.peeringdb.com</u>
- RIPEstat: announced-prefixes (AS → prefixes). <u>stat.ripe.net</u>
- RIPEstat: prefix-overview (is it announced, by whom). stat.ripe.net
- RIPEstat: RPKI validation (ROA status for ASN+prefix). <u>stat.ripe.net</u>
- RIPEstat usage rules (polite concurrency, >1k/day note). stat.ripe.net



4) L3/L4 TAM Mapping from Downstreams (lead discovery → validate)

Get customer/downstream ASNs from CAIDA AS Rank (customer-cone/links), map to companies (PeeringDB), then **validate** with Track 3.

- CAIDA AS Rank API docs (v2). <u>asrank.caida.org</u>
- AS Rank "About" (customer-cone concept & data sources). <u>asrank.caida.org</u>
- v2 / v2.1 posts (GraphQL + customer-cone support). <u>blog.caida.org+1</u>